# THE SUNDAY TIMES

EWS DIGEST

7 NOVEMBER 1971

#### TV cut back Grandstand

MARATHON Saturday sports pro-Grandstand will be 25 minutes from next Saturday. It will start tes earlier but between its new finish-of 3.50 pm and a results programme inal Score at 4.40, the cowboy series will be screened.

World of Sport, compiled by London d Television, will still run all after-id LWT's Controller of Programmes, jennett, said yesterday: "This is a for the BBI," who have to admit by tor the BB. Who have to admit by stion that they cannot compete with terage." ITV claim that World of mee the poor relation, now has much are audience all afternoon. The BBC its, saying that they have a 2-1 lead V puts on wrestling around 3.45 pm. 3C spokesman explained the cut by that the mintroduction of Committee. that the reintroduction of Greenwich "ime means that most major ootdoor will start and finish earlier; "Rather et un bits and nieces we are putting cer." The BBC stress that the cut n temporary measure during the dark and that Grandstand will be full-town in late January. But ITV men at that nothing similar happened to and when that was operating sty.—Ellian Allan.

#### to visit ained Britons

IN'S Amhassador to South Africa, thur Snelling, has arranged to see Africa's Foreign Minister. Dr Hilgard tomorrow in an effort to arrange consular visits to the two Britons held without trial in Johannesburg the Terrorism Act.

not known why the two—Mr Quentin o and Mr David Smith, both 25—and 'Cohen, an Australian, were arrested, re believed to have been working as see photographers sharing a studio.

se pholographers sharing a studio, ore people are helieved to have been d in Johannesburg—Mr Jurgen, a West German, and Miss Sharon of South Africa.—Benjamin Pogrund, esburg. errorism Act protests—page 11

#### ) Pakistanis seek nese fighters

OP-LEVEL Pakistani delegation now ing, reportedly headed by Mr Z. A. is seeking Chinese-built fighler planes

creased war supplies, according to intelligence reports. dy the Chinese have been sending small arms and ammunition regu-ing the new highway linking Sinklang arachi, and other consignments have alpped to Chittagong. New mortars ing supplied with a 10,000-yard are which permits a pullback of the Lord Religious on the Lord Religious -Richard Hughes, Hong Kong.

#### apee arrested:

ID NEJEDLY, one of the two armed ins who escaped from Stein prison on ay and held 10 bostages in an attempt the country, was arrested late yester-larlier he and Walter Schuhirsh forced vay into an apartment in Vienna and couple and their child as new hostages, en were traced when they telephoned he apartment seeking a guaranteed he apartment seeking a guarantees ssage. A police spokesman said then: are not going to grant them free 2. They bave to come out sooner or UPI

#### · ies over jobless

UNIONISTS beld protest rallies unemployment in Edinburgh and stle yesterday. At Edinburgh, where the ood men were headed by Scottish TUC I secretary James Jack and UCS spokes. mmy Reid, building workers protested lack of construction work in Scotland iled for the building of a new airport iburgh. In Newcastle, 5,000 beard TUC ! secretary Vic Feather repeat his g of one million unemployed by Christ-

#### tuplets born

JPLETS were born to Mrs Garcelia on Avila, 26, in the Catholic University at of Santiago, Chile, yesterday. The and six babies were in good condition a seventh had breathing trouble. This the sixth septuplet hirth recorded the sixth septuplet hirth recorded century, the previous ones being:

a, 1907; East Africa, 1920; Portgugal, Guinana, 1933; India, 1937.—UPI

r stay in emba

ARMENIAN students, two men and romen, who burst into the British sy in Moscow on Friday and asked s to arrange their emigration to a were still at the Embassy yesterday, ag to leave. They have been told that citizens can only emigrate with permis-rarely granted—from their Govern-Agencies

#### 2550 attack: 8 arrested

ISH police yesterday announced that ad arrested eight people following the ttack on Madrid's Theo art gallery destroyed 24 Picasso engravings worth mated £36,000. The eight, aged from 38 and including a lawyer and three ts, are thought to he members of the ing extremist Guerrillas of Christ the

#### violation claimed

L claimed that two MiG-23 fighter violated Israeli-controlled airspace by ig from Egypt into Sinai in Bra Dawil d flying south-east before veering back gyptian territory. Israeli jets falled to pt the planes, which can fly at twice eed of sound, but Israel lodged a com-with the UN ceasefire supervision HQ usalem.—*Reuter*.

#### in sit-in

NGHAM city councillor Robert Howard a lavatory pan in the busy Maypole ng centre yesterday and asked people a toilet roll petition, destined for the protesting at the lack of public conces at the centre.

#### crash kills five

people were killed and five seriously d yesterday when two cars travelling osite directions collided at Yarnhury near Ameshury, Wilts. No identificavere immediately available.





#### Doctors stop £155,000 soccer star's transfer

LEEDS UNITED yesterday cancelled the £155,000 transfer of Asa Hartford, whom they signed from West Bromwich Albion three days ago. A check-up had revealed "a medical condition," said Mr Keith Archer, the Leeds secretary.

Hartford, who is 21, was immediately pulled out of the Leeds team to play Leicester. His place in the Scotland team against Belgium on Wednesday is also in douht.

A shattered Hartford, who only a few hours previously was overjoyed at joining a top club, collecting his £8,500 share of the fee, and being picked for Scotland, caught a train back to West Bromwich where he watched their match from the directors' hox.

Hartford's fiancée, 18-year-old hrunette Joy Francis, said at her home in Bridge Street. West Bromwich: "Asa turned up in his car just after lunch, and saw 1 was upset. He told me there was nothing to worry abont, and that he would say what was wrong with him later on." him later on.

Hartford, a mid-field player, was signed by Leeds manager Don Revie in a roadside coffee har on Wednesday. His registration as a player was despatched to the Football League the next day, along with the usual document which sets out the terms of payment of the transfer fee and specifies at the hottom that the transfer is "subject to medical examination."

Every player transferred for more than £5,000 is given a rigorous examination hy an independent specialist to satisfy the insurers.

The tests conducted on Friday. showed up a fault and Leeds sent Hartford to a top Northern specialist yesterday. After Mr Revie heard the result be telephoned Albion and called off the transfer. A friend of Hartford's said last night that the trouble might be connected to a heart condition which the player bad suffered as a

Neither club would reveal the exact nature of the medical condition.: Mr Revie said: "We are all shocked and upset hy what has happened. The player is absolutely shattered." Mr Jim Gaunt, Alhion chairman, said he did not know the extent of the trouble with Hartford, but he understood he would not be playing in the fore-seeable future. "The kid was fit as far as we knew," be said.

A Leeds official added: "The club doctor found an ahnormality when he examined Hartford. This was later confirmed by two specialists at Leeds Infirmary. Because of this the contract was cancelled. We

## Ulster: 882 held, 476 released in three months

By James Margach, Political Correspondent

in all—in the three months since the controversial emergency powers' swoop of August 9 is sub-stantially higher than estimates had suggested. Equally surpris-ing, more than half—476—have

already been released. The figures indicate that the security forces have heen casting the net pretty wide in their effort to hring in the gunmen and the homhers of the IRA, and that arrests are still going on at a high rate. But the quick release of 54 per cent does point to a rather poorer flow of intelligence than the Army has been claiming. This is the halance sheet of the 882

Released without detention order Released after detention order 50

Released on Advisory Committee recommendation ... Released from internment on RUC recommendation .....

Total released ...... 476

Held under Regulation 10 ... 16 Held under detention order ... 112 Interned ...... 278

not more than 48 hours of any person for the purpose of

interrogation. The Advisory Committee has considered the cases of 99 in-

on request by people concerned and 77 as part of the general review of all the cases. In addition, 317 people have been charged under the regular laws with offences arising from civil disobedience and causing affrays.

In spite of an impression to the contrary that might have heen given hy the issuing of such a detailed analysis from Downing Street, Ministers were insistently denying yesterday that the Government was moving towards either direct rule of Ulster from London, or establishing a new Irish Office in Whitehall, under a senior Cabinet Minister, to integrate all policies, civil and military, for Ulster.

"These reports are complete nonsense," a senior Cahinet Min-ister said to me, "and they can only spread confusion and uncertainty among all sections of the two communities. The Government's policies for dealing with Ulster will not be amended or modified in any degree—the Prime Minister has already declared his personal determination to see this crisis through to a successful and peaceful solution.

Direct rule, I was told, "would be the final catastrophe and would imply a disastrous breakdown not only in the Parhamentary and Government system at Stormont, hut of all the public and civil services as well."

Another Minister told me: "The idea that you can impose a solution, ternees; and made 10 recommendahy introducing direct rule, is pure

OFFICIAL figures from 10 Downing Street last night reveal for the first time that the number of people rounded up in Ulster—582 considered; 22 reviews were made a great victory, but for the two communities it would bring only despair and probably precipitate violent reactions among the Protestant majority in protest. The Protestants would be infuriated at what they would regard as surrender to gun law."

It is stressed in Whitehall that a new Irish Office on the lines of the Scottish and Welsh Offices would be of little value. Four senior Cahinet Ministers—the Prime Minister; Mr Reginald Maudling; Home Secretary; Lord Carrington, Defence Secretary; and Mr William Whitelaw, Lord President—meet almost daily on Ulster. Permanent officials of departments are in daily conference. daily conference.

■ Ulster was tense yesterday following the shooting of a mother of five in Londonderry. Four explosions shook the centre of Belfast—one in a garage, where three men gave a girl petrol pump attendant only 20 seconds to get out. Meanwhile the Police Wives' Association at Armagh sent a strongly-worded letter to Mr Mauldling, the Home Secretary, demanding better protection for RUC men, who, they say, are being sent "on suicide missions daily." In the village of Carrickmore, Co. Tyrone, troops yesterday found Tyrone, troops yesterday found what the Army helieves to have been an IRA homb-making factory. The haul included 75 lh of explosives, 1,500 ft of fuse wire and 400 detonators.

Internment's lethal arithmetic, page 7

## Last-minute bomb test drama in US Supreme Court

underground nuclear device on the Aleutian island of Amchitka last night, protest gronps fearing major earthquakes, tidal waves and severe radiation, were still hoping for an eleventh-bour cancellation of the test.

Their hopes were pinned on the outcome of an extraordinary session of the US Supreme Court in Washington Seven justices were listening both to environmentalists' pleas to stop the explosion and to arguments supporting the test by the Atomic Energy Com-

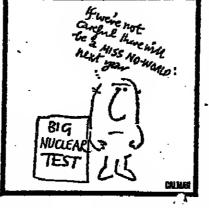
Both sides were given 30 minutes to state their case. Then the justices would decide whether to nphold President Nixon's decision to explode the five-megaton device—250 times as powerful as the atom bomb which destroyed Hiroshima.

On the North Pacific island itself, workmen struggled in lashing rain driven by 70 mph winds to fill in this the contract was cancelled. We cannot say what is wrong with Hartford, hnt it is not just a temporary condition. the mile-deep shaft at the bottom of which the device waited to be detonated. Scientists packed up delicate instruments to protect

AS THE minutes ticked by to the blast's shock, and blasting of America's biggest closed down communications with the mainland. The Amchitka blast - code-

named Cannikin -- would be the biggest man-made explosion ever to take place on earth. The Russians exploded 5.8 megatons in the atmosphere a decade ago, but the only similar blast on earth was a Russian underground test on October 14, 1970 which was estimated at between three and six megatons.

With zero bour fast approaching. last night, the demonstrations of



protest mounted in Japan and Canada, the two nations which have most to fear from the blast.

In Japan, 2,300 miles away from Amchitka, a general warning went out to the nation and precautions were ordered against a possible tidal wave. Floodgate operators along the coastlines were put on special alert. In Tokyo, members of the Japan

Council for atomic and hydrogen bomb victim organisations handed a written protest to the US Embassy for delivery to President Nixon. It said that 330,000 people were still suffering from atomic diseases caused by the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

All day long, students demonstrated against the test in Ottawa, Calgary, Thunder Bay, St Hubert, Quebec, and on the Thousand Islands bridge between Ontario and New York State.

In the US itself, Peace Action Day ralkes to coincide with the nuclear test were scheduled in 16 cities across the nation including New York, where the demonstration has the city's official blessing. The 10,000 to 1 gamble, page ?

#### COLOUR MAGAZINE

MY LIFE & SOFT TIMES

Peter Carmichael

HENRY LONGHURST begins his autobiography 🎤 on golf and other

#### pieasures **PLANET EARTH**

7. North America by JOHN KENNETH GALBRAITH at his wittiest & most wicked

THE WESTERN MED. . B pages on next year's nolidays

READY TO WHERE? Ernestine Carter on the English fashion designers 45

#### DO YOU WANT TO BE YOUR OWN BOSS?

DESPITE OFFICIAL PESSIMISM THINGS HAVE NEVER LOOKED BETTER FOR THE SMALL

WHAT'S TO BE DONE **ABOUT** PORNOGRAPHY? LORD LONGFORD

YOUR TEETH:

The decay in the NHS 17 etters 14, This Eritain 15, ardening 19, Motoring 19, Atticus 2, Homes 47, Crossword and Brain:oaser 50. TV GUIDE FOR THE WEEK 52

Sunday Times	prices overseas
Republic of Ireland	100
Austria . A.Sch18	Italy Lire500
Be'gium B.Fr30	Maita 2s 1d
Canada S1.00	Nerway N.Kr4,00
Western Pres. Sl.25	
Cararies Psts45	Spain Pats 40
Beamark D.Kr4.00	Sweden S.K.3.50
Fixtend . F.3163.00	Switzerland S.Fr3.20
France F13.00	USA 51.00
Germany DM2.80	Western States \$1.25
Greece Dra24	2nd class poclase
Hotherd O.F12.00	paid at flew York

## The Great Coat. Exclusive to us and

AFTERMATH of n tidal wave:

on the Bny of Bengal, which killed at least 10,000 people and made thousands more homeless. Many of the rictims were

young Indians seek shelter in

their ruined home after last Saturday's disaster in Orissa,

refugees from East Pokistan

from the Boy of Bengal. But

no reports of damage

this later changed course and hit the East Pakistan coast near Chittagong, where there were

Relief work went on yesterday under the threat of a second cyclone which was approaching

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A £250 flat-rate pay rise is to be sought by the 262,000-strong National Union of Teachers. Delegates at a conference at Blackpool yesterday backed an executive motion calling for the rise from

next April.

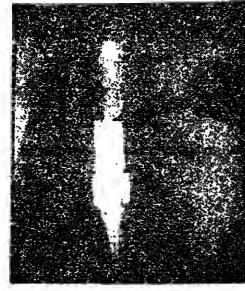
The teachers who rejected a call for a percentage increase, also instructed the executive to present a statement on salary poticy to the union conference next Easter. A union spokesman said the vote demonstrated the unity of the vast majority of the teaching profession in support of a "simple and straightforward claim."

My Edward Pritten the union's

Mr Edward Britton, the union's general secretary said a flat rate pay rise would particularly help young teachers entering the pro-fession. The union's opposition to a percentage increase is that it would give teachers at the top of the pay scale more and would add to the present differentials. The NUT claim will now go for

discussion by the teechers' panel of the Burnham Committee nn November 17 when, because of the unlon's overwhelming strength, it seems certain to be adopted as the common policy

• The executive committee of the Assistant Maaters' Associa-tion yesterday called for a 15 per cent att-round increase.



TV picture of the huried homh

WHAT IS remarkable about

Americe's plan to explode the five-megaton nuclear device on

five-megaton nuclear device on Amchitke Island is not the size of the resulting hang but the fact thet so few people want it.

The opposition comprises e most unusual coatition—the US State Department, the Canadian House of Commons, 35 US Senators, Japan, the President's Council on Environmental Quality, the Governor of Alaska, the Canadian Minister for the Environment, eight American environmental groups headed by the Committee for Nuclear Responsibility, Nohel prize-winners like Linus Pauling and James Watson, 177,000 signatories of a

# The Amchitka bomb: 10,000 to one nuclear gamble

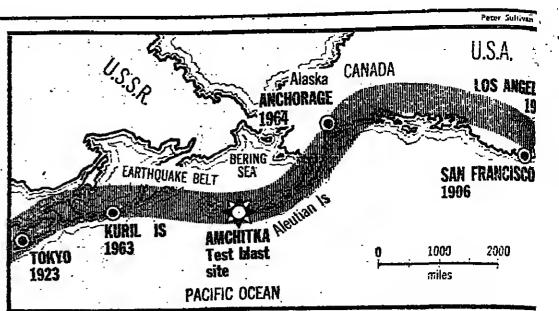
By Stephen Fay, New York

by Stephen Fay, New York

telegram sent to President Nixon from Toronto, and a man who to told police in Vancouver that 50 American subsidiary plants across Canada would be blown up if the explosion took place.

The test's supporters are led by President Nixon himself, who signed the order allowing the blast to go ahead. He, the Pentagon and James Schlesinger, it the chalrman of the Atomic Energy Commission, have stated that "overriding consideratims of national defence and security" justify the test. To appease the worrlers, Schlesinger has taken his wife and two daughters to Amerikas for the weekend to observe the test from the AEC's and a singular and the Peregrine week from a member of the observe the test from the AEC's delaying tactics and the Peregrine week from a member of the last contradicted the interest of the decision to explode the decision to observe the test from the AEC's delaying tactics by the appearance of the commistration Under pressure from lawyers for the Committee on Nuclear Responsibility, the state vast explosion on such a vulnerable sector of the earth's crust will rigger off an earthys crust will rigger off an earthys crust will sector of the earth's crust will rigger off an earthys crust will all alwayers for the Committee on Nuclear Responsibility, the feat over the twill share a vast explosion on such a vulnerable sector of the earth's crust will rigger off an earthys crust will all alwayers for the Committee on Nuclear Responsibility, the feat over the explosion on such a vulnerable sector of the earth's crust will rigger off an earthys crust will alwayers for the Committee on Nuclear Responsibility, the feat over the explosion on such a vulnerable sector of the earth's crust will rigger off an earthys crust will alkage of nuclear waste into the occan which would endanger sea of nuclear waste into the occan which would endanger sea of nuclear waste into the occan which would endanger sea of nuclear waste into the occan which would endanger sea of nuclear waste into the occan whi

"Of course, the money won't change anything."



Earthquake belt, nuclear test site and sites of five major quakes this cer

Court could ectually do anything.
But Train's analysis made the
AEC's delaying tactic understandable, since it contradicted the Commission's argument that there was no chance of the nuclear explosion's triggering an earth-

quake.

"The mechanism of an earth-quake is still a matter of some speculation." Train said tartly. But a description he gave of the impact of nuclear tests on the earth below the AEC's test grounds in Nevada dld not allay anyone's fears. "The evidence is strong." he said, "that natural strain energy stored in the earth bas been released in the Nevada site by the underground explosions."

Train admitted that all the

Train admitted that all the earthquakes triggered by the Nevada tests hove been smaller than the nuclear explosions them-

selves, but he added thet what was true in Nevada would not necessarily be true of a targer explosion elsewhere.

"The magnitude of the triggered earthquakes will depend on the state of strain in the earth's grust in the general

earth's crust in the general region [of the test]," he said. "If the stored strain energy is large, then the triggered carthquake could be of much greater magnitude than the explosion. The underground explosion could serve as the first domino of the row of nominoes leading to e major earthquake."

Train himself adds that he believes the tsunumi—as tidal or
sea waves are known in the
Pacific—is a greater danger than
the earthquake. Tsuhumis have
caused death and destruction as
far as 8,000 miles from their

areas of origin.
Since the possibilities of disaster have been so thoroughly charted, it would seem to be beyond doubt that national security considerations must have outwelched them. But astonish. outwelched them. But, astooishingly, the facts do not bear this

Some defence scientists believe that the device being tested at Amchitka is unworkeble and obsolete. A security screen has gone un around the military purpose of the test, but it is well known that it roncerns an antiballistic missile system called has the possibility of Spartan, which is due to go ioto disaster been so well service in 1974 to protect by so many experts.

Minutemen, against Russiar Chinese offensive missiles. Wolfgang Ponofsky of the ford Linear Research Cent

ford Linear Research Centi-California regards the Spert a plaything of America's mi industrial compiex. "The Sp system will not be able to c entiate between decays and is ing rockets," he says. "It's heads will tend to destroy other, and the anti-bal misstle bombs fired to de the first wave of incomine the first wave of incoming siles will create screens of active material that will the [American] radar dire subsequent missile firings."

In December 1961, the carried out an underground near Carsbad, New Mexico, assured the townspecple was no danger that an a cloud would escape from the derground test cavern. In they were so confident that asked the local people to v the test from a specially structed enclosure from v they were able to watch a of nuclear material rise of the ground and first awa It did not do any domage AEC said later how sorry were about that cloud.

If anything goes seri wrong on Amehicka 1-landing serry will hardly on B has the possibility of a man-disaster been so well signs

#### Cancer cell 'cure' claimed

PRELIMINARY research evidence that cancer may be re-versible was presented by a US cancer research specialist to e scientific session in Chicago yesterday. He said that malignant animal cells treoted with two naturally occuring body chemicals caused the cancer cells to revert to a normally healthy condition

within an hour.

The specialist, Dr Puck, professor of hiophysics at the University of Colorado medical centre, stressed that his work was still at the preliminary stage and lengthy tests would have to he carried out on animals before attempts were made on humans.

He believed, however, that his research might ultimately provide the key to the secret of why and how normal cells were transformed into rapidly growing Dr Puck described as "astonish-

lng" the effect of using testo-sterone, a male sex hormone, and Cyclic Amp, a chemical that mediates the effects of hormones on a cellular level. He showed fellow researchers slides which revealed how cancer cells in Chinese barnsters were transformed into normal cells.

He said that a malignant-to

normal cell transformation also resulted when cancer cells were treeted with testosterone and prostaglandin F, a hormone-like cell found in almost all human

Dr Charles Huggins, a Nohel prizewinner for his work linking hormones to the control of cancer described Dr Puck's report as "very important."—Reuter.

#### School call for bangers and beans

By Alex Finer

LOCAL AUTHORITIES are pressing the Government for radical changes in the school Catholic hishopy emiled yest without achieving a dell children who heve deserted school canteens in favour of local cafes and sweetshops for A narrow majority of their midday meals. Proposals include self-service cafeterias, a wide choice of hot and cold food

Sir William Alexander, secre-tary of the Association of Educa-tion Committees, said yesterday: "The present service is com-pletely out of date. We need a working party to re-examine some of the fundamental concepts behind the school meals service."

Mr Humphrey Duffield-Harding, director of Catering Services for the Inner London Education Authority (ILEA) said: "We would like to he ahle to provide hamburgers and chips, bangers and beans, lee-cream and beans, lee-cream and lacking stufficient ordinary clepiscopal conferences would the right to recummend me men to the Pope for ordinary when the text on the provide ministry, now in Pope 18 and 18 lce-cream and in secondery beans, drinks and soft schools.

A major ohstacle is the Government's present refusal to sub-sidise the new-style meals with which some authorities have begun to experiment. It has also sald it will eliminate subsidies on

tary for Education, announced the Government's intention to review the aims and methods of ing justice to the world by the school meals service last ing poverty, racial discrimina week. She has already held en the exploitation of poor na exploratory meeting with local hy rich ones, government co authority association officials.

#### Synod rule No marrie priests yet

By Alan McElwain Vatican City

A narrow majority of hishops voted that—" alway; serving the right of the Pop-decide—married oren shoul excluded entirely from their hood; but S7 voted in favo-giving the Pops the sole rig approve "mature and upm married men for the "ge good of the universal church This means that in certain lacking sufficient ordinary cl

Pope is expected to felaborate on the bishops in these cases. In other w he can hardly be expected ignore the wishes of such a group of hishops favouring

ordination of married me special circumstances. sald it will eliminate subsidies on the treditional school meal which now costs 12p and qualifies for a subsidy of up to 8p.

Mrs Margaret Thatcher, Secretary for Education, announced that the Church must tak increasingly ective part in the content of the conte The bishops also voled t increasingly ective part in t

Happiness is being able to play with your friends.

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It's pretty hard to believe, but there are children around who just don't

know how to play.

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lot of his future is decided.

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Cold and ember less forms, lurqueires cloud bands, multi-coloured Shah Abbas paimertes, and many other floral forms combine in perfect harmony and balance is broughout the luminess central heid of deep, soft burgandy. The Royal She main norriers and pate rose must borders continue the amazing infriency of the central ground burther contribute to the overall composition of this hope serps. An item of unions eigenstances of the serious of the same and patential contributes of the overall confidence of the same serious and writing significance.

AUCTION SATURDAY, 13th of November 1971 AT 11 A.M.

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grammes produced on the Ulster crisis by the World in Action team since the emergency started, only two have actually been car-

ried by UTV; one was a potted history of Ireland, the other was

Clearly the programme South of the Border was, from Hender-

But in Granada the feeling is that

violent complaint from this source that led to the Authority's han next day. When I asked Mr Henderson whether this was

the case he politely refused to comment. The ITA's official spokesman could not confirm or

deny whether a specific complaint bad been received; he would only repeat that the programme had been banned because it was deemed "unhelpful in the difficult situation that exists in Ireland"

Ireland."
UTV. everyone agrees, has

UTV, everyone agrees, has special problems. As one Granada executive put it: "We cannot preally complain if they refuse, some of our programmes. They after all are the people who get the bomb threats if they show something the viewers don't tike. But if we get to the situation where we on this side of the water can only see what is acceptable to UTV, then we are in diaholical trouble."

a profile of lan Paisley.

#### a-Noy to as trust ctor

h'eter Pringle

DE-LA-NOY is resignector of the Albany h notil this summer ounselling service for s. His departure, at December, will be the series of crises which ie trust this year bealmost total lack of

Mr De-la-Noy said was still a great deal e in educating the this t homosexuals, but it ossible task with the le of funds which had iched the trust. The cal for £25,000 last lp the victims of idice and intolerance

tressing fact is," says oy," that the homo-wbom the trust has tly working are oot a help with its financhard-core supporters al liberals and there few of them around." ust the trust gave up ing service, run by a af of three, because than 1,000 people a personally to the trust wrote in for adviceer cent about homotters, Cases included who believed they romosexual and dared neir parents, or wbo thrown out of their nuse they were homo-

rman of the trustees. ord Beaumont of Whiter chairman of the arty, said yesterday: determined not to be f charity which simply our money keeping anent income of about a covenants, hut needs keep going, Mr De-la-y was £2,500.

#### pe role for -Feather

Feather, general secre-TUC, said in a radio n Oslo that he had no movement would he Tk within the structure opean Common Market ace its future develop-

If lieve that we can give gues in the Common isiderable strength and reach their alms," be

t the castle folk singer Mark nas hought the 16th stile of Towle Barclay, s. Abcrdcenshire. He ifc Karen will live in odernisation work bas

0 winner ekly £25,000 Premium the programme infringes the



Straight from the horse's foot: Miss Mauritius, 20-year-old secretary Marie Ng Sing Kwong, gets a lucky horseshoe at the Knightsbridge barracks of the Household Cavalry for Wednesday's Miss World contest. Miss Kwong has the healthy bobbies of mountain climbing, hiking, swimming and badminton—and, appropriately enough, public relations.

## MP challenges ban by ITA on unseen Irish film

A ROW over censorship of tele-vision programmes dealing with the Irish Question will surface in Parliament this week. It will centre on the documentary called South of the Border which the Independent Television Authority banned hefore its scheduled screening last Monday.

The programme, produced by Granada Television's World in Action team, deals with the political pressures exerted by IRA extremists on the Government in the Irish Republic.

Mr Phillip Whitehead, M.P. for Derby North and a former TV producer, will table a question tomorrow asking the Minister of Posts and Telecommunications, Mr Christopher Chataway, to ex plain the circumstances of this ban. He will also ask why it was imposed in defiance of the advice of ITA permanent officials who normally check programmes for political balance.

The story behind the ban raises large issues of public policy. Three that were mentioned to me by embittered Granada execu-

1. Has the Authority—and the II-man lay body which meets only once a month—the competence judge refined issues of politito judge refined issues of politi-cal halance? Particularly, when, as in this case, the ban was imposed without any of its mem-hers seeing the programme? 2. Has this same body the right to thwart any appeals against its decision until its next full meet-ing? The principle is crucial in current affairs, as most pro-grammes inevitably lose their topicality after a month. opicality after a month. 3. Is it right that the now tradi-tional censorship of television in Ulster itself should also be exercised for viewers in the rest

of Britain? Under the 1963 Television Act, the Authority has a duty "to ensure that programmes broadcast malutain a proper halance."
Everybody who has seen the programme, and these now include not nnly ITA and Granada staff but also the entire Granada board believes it is Granada board, believes it is halanced and factual. Although Granada is not striking any public attitudes—they are still technic-ally negotiating with the Authority to get the programme organisation, from chairman Sidney Bernstein down to the researchers, is flaming mad. "You can practically see steam coming out of Sidney's ears,"

صكدا من الاصل

said one executive. The story of how the Authority, which rarely discusses the content of specific programmes, came to be involved at all is shrouded in mystery. In the normal course of events content is judged by

the ITA's permanent staff. And it was to the permanent staff that Granada turned on the Wednesday before the programme's scheduled transmission. They indicated that they would be tackling a "sensitive" subject that would require careful monitoring by the ITA. They wanted, for example, to use film of a Provisional IRA rally in Dublin and interviews with IRA leader. These because would leaders. These, however, would be balanced by interviews with Conor Cruise O'Brien and other trenchant critics of the IRA in

An outline of a halanced programme was agreed on that day. On the next, the ITA's programme official with special responsibility for the Ulster coverage, Dr Rex Catheart, went to the Granada studios in Man-cliester to see the "rushes." Dr Cathcart, who happens to he a Protestant horo in the Republic, was, by all accounts, approving of what be saw. According to one Granada man, he said that t was a documentary which ought to be seen.

In the event Dr Cathcart's expert opinion was not required. As he was watching the rushes, the Authority meeting at the ITA offices in Knightshridge, London, hanned the programme. Their deliberations apparently took a short time at the end of the morning session.

They had before them the ITA officials' preliminary report, on South of the Border, part of which read: "It seemed to us that current affairs legitimately used this occasion to give our viewers a better understanding of the ideas and attitudes of the IRA

on the air-every level of the and the way they are regarded in the South." There was, however, little dis-

cussion after two of the most powerful members of the authority, Lord Aylestone, the chairman, and Henry McMullan, son's point of view, another one in the too-explosive category. He bad professional reason to he annoyed—be would have to find something elae to fill the slot; former head of BBC programmes in Ulster, came out against the programme "on principle." Lord Aylestone felt it was "aiding and abetting the enemy." None of the Authority present had any Henderson or someone at UTV went too far. And that it was a

of the other ninc members of the Authority present had any professional background in tele-vision, which has given rise to hitter mutterings in Granada about "a bunch of bloody amateurs."

They are, however, experienced in other fields. The full Authority comprises Sir Frederick Hayday and Sir Ronald Gould, both for-merly general secretaries of trades unions, Professor J. M. Meek, head of the mechanical Meek, head of the mechanical engineering department at Liverpool University, Stepben Keynes, a merchant hanker. Baroness Sharp, former Permanent Secretary at the Ministry of Housing. A. Warren Page, chairman of Metal Box, T. Glyn Davies, a former director of education, Dr. Tom Carbery, Lecturer in Government at Strathclyde University, and Baroness Macleod, the wldow of Jain Macleod.

and Baroness Macleod, the widow of Iain Macleod.

A full official exptanation of why this distinguished hody con-sidered it necessary to by-pass the monitoring process of its own officials has yet to emerge, but Granada has its suspicions.

On the day before the Authority meetlng, Granada also informed Ulster Television of its programme intentions, According to one of the Granada men UTV's managing director. Brum Hender-son, "did his nut" when be beard

Under the terms of the ITA constitution World in Action, like This Week and News at Ten, is a mandatory programme. This means that all 14 independent bliged to broadcast it.

Ulster TV, however, because of its special problems has been

allowed, with Authority sanction,

to drop programmes that seem too explosive. Of the five pro-

Telling the people Mr Sidney Alterman, the only Independent councillor on Canvey Island Urban Council, plans to hold his own "shadow" coun-

cil meetings to tell people how councillors spoke at committee sessions, from which Press and public are now barred. March for dean

Students marched to the Martyr's Memorial in Oxford yes-terday in protest against the fiveyear prison sentence on the Dean of Jobannesburg, the Very Rev Gonville ffrench-Beytagh. Assistant chaplains of six colleges joined in the march.

### Local radio bends BBC 'no names' code

By John Ball

RADIO BRISTOL, the BBC local station which reaches 1.25 million people within a 50-mile radius of the city, has started to broadcast a four minute shoppers guide" which names individual supermarkets and branded foods. Bili Salisbury, the station's programme organiser, denies that

ow can artnerships urvive?

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such capital?

second of BBC's local stations to "name names" in this way. Radio Newcastle has for the past year been running a consumer pro-

Mr Salisbury says the Bristol programme, which takes up a four-minute spot in the Thursday morning Breakfast Magazine, is designed to help the weekend shopper. It gives a housewife's Bond number admits that it bas put it "on a view of the best hargains in local shops. "It's not advertising," be Radio Bristol is, in fact, the says. "We are giving inform-

"We get lists of bargains from all the supermarket chains and the organisations representing the small grocer. We have chosen a housewife to select the best

a housewife to select the hest and most useful cheap offers. We do not urge listeners to go out and buy. Our Radio Council, which met on the same day as our first Shoppers' Guide broadcast, were convinced it was a good programme."

Richard Kelly, who pioneered the programme, commented: "Naming names does not infringe the BBC charter. One week a particular shop could be complimented—and then, sometime later, the same shop could come in for considerable criticism.

A BBC spokesman said yesterday: "We don't think the Bristol or Newcastle programmes Infringe the BBC Charter. We believe these programmes are the essence of local radio."

#### Calf on ice for 16 years

PRINCESS, a Guernsey calf just horo on a Buckinghamshire farm will never know her father. He died 16 years ago, when be was 13, and Princess—full name Tyrell's Princess—will probably assume the middle name Dodo, because her breeder said yesterday: "Her father is at dead as a day: "Her father is as dead as a Dodo."

She was born on Mrs Pam Murphy's 250-acre Tyrell Manor Farm at Stoke Hammond, near Bletchley, to one of Mrs Murphy's cows, Tyreli's Polly's Princess the Second.
"She is a pretty little beifer,"

Mrs Murphy said yesterday. "Her father was Murrell Prince V, a particularly good Guernsey hull, who died in 1955." She explained that tast January

they were turning out the deep freeze at the Milk Marketing Board's artificial insemination centre at Little Horwood and found specimens of semen from Murrell Prince.

any good, but because he had been such a fine bull I thought I would try it. I tried it on six cows, but only one was success-Milk Marketing Board

We didn't expect it could be

This is the longest stored semen the board has successfully

Biafra and IKA

In the reference on page 3 last week to the above, the statement that the aircraft Charlie Tango that the aircraft Charlie Tango
Kilo had been engaged during
the Nigerian civil war in carrying relief supplies to Biafra
should have read that "Boreas
aircraft" had been so engaged.
With regard to the reference to
the recent flight of Charlie Tango
Kilo from Prague to Amsterdam,
the aircraft was carrying arms the aircraft was carrying arms under normal commercial arrangements for which the necessary legal clearance had been obtained (not "detained").

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But there are still a few who remain impervious to our coaxing. We've tried convincing them. We really have. Arguments, cajolery, persuasive blandishments. Well, the time for talking is over. Action is called for.

So this is where we need your help. We'd like you to seek out these stubborn establishments, demand to see the wine list before you even look at the menu, summon up your most clear, ringing tones and say "The justifiably renowned. KlosterPrinz would seem to be conspicuous by its absence. Hmm". Then, while the wine waiter looks on in wild surmise, just nibble the nuts

Now this may not make you particularly popular. But when the restaurant in question gives up the unequal struggle and adds KlosterPrinz to its wine list, you may look back with satisfaction on a Job Well Done.

And, like Thomas Osbert Mordaunt (1730-1809) once said: "One crowded hour of glorious life is worth an age without a name".



# KlosterPrinz

## **KlosterPrinz**

Coleman & Company, Norwich and London, Shippers of fine wines since 1887.

# **Jenkins** a photo finish

THE ANSWER to the problem of Roy Jenkins' role in the Labour Party is to be found in Margach's First Law of Political Dynamics: that Labour is regularly paralysed by leadership crises, yet seldom changes its leaders. I use the plural to cover deputies as well.

By contrast the Tories take

By contrast the Tories take their leadership crises in their stride, yet go through their top

stride, yet go through their top men at a quite ruthless rate; since the mid-thirties they have had Baldwin, Cbamberlain, Cburchill, Eden. Macmillan, Home and Heath to Labour's Attlee, Gaitskeil and Wilson. Balfour, himself a Tory discard, summed it up: "The Conservatives never make a high principle of getting rid of their leaders, though they frequently make a

though they frequently make a practice of it."

Some of Labour's Left-wingers are now making a high principle of their campaign to liquidate Roy Jenkins. But the odds are still slightly in his favour.

Jenkins' refusal to promise that he would forever he an ohedlent

son of the Movement, never

again deviating from a three-line Whip, probably did bim more good than if he had tamely come to beel on command. He hopes to vote with the official party

line on all consequential legisla-

tion, but will not be trapped by

any Shadow Cahinet motion seek-

ing to reopen the old issue of principle. But his promise to resign as

deputy leader if he has to vote with the Tories again has been carefully noted by the Tory husiness managers; if they run into serious trouble on the Market

Bills they might savour the irony



All Foot's votes could go to Benn . . .



could undoubtedly deliver all his vote to Tony Benn, which could make things bot for Roy Jenkins. But Benn cannot deliver his vote to Foot, hecause some of the Right-Centre may he stared of supporting the Left.

So If the Benn vote splits 60-40 for Foot, we could still see a photo-finish; hut the Jenkins camp is counting on at least a 50-50 split, which would see their champion home and dry.

As Jenkins is left to sweat it out for the next fortnight, it

out for the next fortnight, it is possible to identify the mom-ent when he reached the point of no return, and the Labour or no return, and the Labour movement was set on its crisis course. This was at Brighton on Tuesday. October 5, the day after the party conference 5-1 majority against the Market. Then the round rohin of Labour MPs determined to defy majority de-cisions and vote with the Government on Europe was be-ing passed around the faithful, and Arthur Bottomley, a Min-ister in both Attlee and Wilson

Governments, at once saw the dangers.

So "Botters", one of the party's father figures, set off to Jenkina to plead with him not to commit himself irrevocably to vote against the party line. Remember. Bottomley is a European of even longer standing than Jenkins; in 1960 he wrote the pamphlet, "Why Labour Should Join the Common Market," and in 1949, as a Junior

Governments, at once saw the

Bills they might savour the irony of bringing about the eclipse of Jenkins on some motion which reasserts the great Market principle—spreading further confusion and disaffection in the Labour ranks.

Meanwhile on Wednesday the scrutineers will count some 270 votes in the first hallot for the deputy leadership. Out of 289 Labour MPs, 11 are abroad on goodwill trips and a few more will ahstain. So on the first hallot the ratio may he something like: Jenkins 110; Foot, 95; Benn, 65. If Michael Foot were third he

to halance his Market idealism with party loyalty was to abstain. He pleaded with Jenkins to do so too, with honour and dignity, because the party's code of conduct allowed it.

This plea from an old friend— and Bottomley will be voting on the Jenking ticket for the next formight—touched Roy but did not move him. It was too late, be said—"I am too committed, I cannot pull hack now, and all my friends are committed too." At that moment Jenkins could have pulled back, but after that there could be no retreat.

Earlier, some Marketeers argue, they were given the understand-ing by Bob Mellish, Chief Whip, in January at the time of the Guardian advertisement pledging 100 Labour MPs to the Market, that he would allow a free vote. But Mellish pooh-poohs this version of history: "The poor darlings don't understand how the Chief Whip and the party must operate; once I'd taken on board the decisions of the oneday conference, the annual con-ference, and then, especially the Parliamentary Party, all saying the same thing, a three-liner was inevitable, and I cannot under-stand their surprise."

Those seeking a moderate candidate for the deputy leadership then turned to Willie Ross, the former Scottish Secretary, with Norman Buchan, from the old Scottish Office team, in training as campaign manager. Contacts were made with the other area groups for joint action to get the groups for joint action to get the Ross bandwagon rolling as the champion of all the regions. Charles Loughlin, another stal-wart from the regions, was also

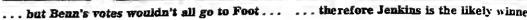
energetic in the ploy.

But Ross insisted he would run only if he had the blessing of Harold Wilson himself. This, the leader made plain, was quite impossible, because be wanted to remain above the battle and uncommitted to any candidate. So Ross bowed out, without the Wilson coupon.

Fred Peart was ideotified as the great white hope: his devoted heochman. Alf Morris, was assured on all sides of solid support, especially from the trade union group, the regions and a high proportion of the younger Members. Peart declined; he felt it was too late to start mobilising.

The Jenkins-Foot-Benn hattle now in process might have taken an entirely new turn if some others had only been persuaded to join in the horse-trading. For most of the past three weeks







daily deputations have waited on James Callaghan in his room pleading with him—some on their knees, it is said—to stand as the party's great unifier, everybody'a favourite son prepared to he drafted to rescue the Movement from charge and strife.

from chaos and strife.

A wide variety of union and regional groups kept up the pressure. The final effort was made sure. The final effort was made hy Alf Morris, whose first loyalty is to Peart, but who estimated that Big Jim, as the standard bearer of the Right, Left and Centre, would have a thumping majority, providing a personal vote of close on 200. It was also believed that Callaghan was the only candidate for whom Foot would be ready to withdraw.

Callaghan, touched hy all these displays of affection and loyalty, refused to budge. No, no, no, he told them all. He was not interes-

ted in the deputy's job in the his intention to vote slightest; he was making his maxislightest; he was making its maximum contribution to the party and its future recovery as treasurer, head of organisation and home policy, chief liaison and friend of the unions. No, let Roy, Tony and Michael fight it out among themselves; his mind was among themselves; his mind was

on bigher things.

Jim Callsgban, who enjoys his current role as everyhody's uncle,

current role as everyhody's uncle, is really interested only in the leader's job, if it ever becomes vacant, and is confident he would romp home comfortably.

With Bob Mellish re-elected unopposed as Chief Whip, it was widely expected that Douglas Houghton, chairman of the Parliamentary Party, might also be given a free run in view of the widespread affection felt by everywidespread affection feit by everybody for this elder statesman. But because he announced in advance

all the rebels respectated finally selling the pass.

The fact that he is opposed by Norman Peor Durham miner, and no militant Left-winger, manifight for the chair morthan might otherwise apprentiand gets the mass Left-winger. Pentland gets the mass La vote and a respectable s
the trade union group.

110, then he will get
striking distance of Houg
But whether or nol
swings Left will not be
only by the hallots this w
next. The direction th
takes will really be settle;

power structure in the Shadow Cabinet — for whing follows the verd Jenkins.

## High cost of a Tory 'No'

IT IS not only the Labour Porty which has its Common Market troubles. The Conservatives, too, were split in the Great Debate, with 39 MPs rebelling against their party's Europeanism. Now, oway from the glare of publicity at Westminster, some of them are fighting for their political skins. DENIS HERBSTEIN reports on one such struogle. struggle.

WILLIAM CLARK, Conservative WILLIAM CLARK, Conservative MP for East Surrey, had been (in his own words) "a genuine fence-sitter" on the Common Market issue. When he climbed down on the side of the Noes in the week before the Commons debate, consternation teigned in local Tory ranks. The East Surrey Conservative Association hurriedly voted 40 to eight to go

hurriedly voted 40 to eight to go into the Market
So when the new South Croydon Tory Association is set up io January, with the adoption of a candidate for the next general election as its top priority, Mr Clark may find himself left out in the cold. Most self left out in the cold. Most of East Surrey is to become

South Croydon under the parliamentary boundary changes.

East Surrey is commuter country par excellence, with a Conservative majority of 25,000 and the Liberals in second place. William Clark, like the other 328 who applied for the nomination more than two years ago, was not questioned closely on his Market views when interviewed.

Now aged 54, an accountant with husiness interests that include sugar, one-time MP for Nottingham South, spokesman oo finance and economics when the Torice were in Opposition and hook it was some land. Tories were in Opposition, and, perhaps most important, wizard

of the appeal that raised £2 million for party funds, he was a logical choice.

On the rare occasions he was asked about his Market views during the general election, Mr Clark said be was wsiting to see the terms. Last month, at the annual party conference in Brighton, he was seen to hohnoh with convinced "antis" like Sir Derek Walker-Smith and Sir Gerald Nabarro. But still, all public meetings in the constitupublic meetings in the constituency, when he "gave both sides," local opinion thought he was

hook. It was, says loc chairman John Zinn, " forlune of timing. I didn how he was going to vote Mr Heath's announcemen Halfway through his with the East Surrey Mr Clark left to attend a the Association beld a official poli on the E were for, eight against,

And there are some we sider that, as one of the Tory seats in the country Croydon could have a Isunching. Edward Hes coming out in favour.

One week before the Commons debate, as Mr Clark was preparing to break the news to the executive of the local Tory Associations.

Bexley. Why nol invested includes sent the constituency includes Selsdon with borders? Bexley. Why not invarchetype Selsdon Man t

#### My Life and Soft Times

THE FIRST of three long My Life and Soft Time extracts from My Life and Soft Sunday Times, 12 Coley Times; Henry Longhurst's outo-London WC99 9YT price. Longraphy starts on page 18 of include postinge and product Colour Magazine, Further with cheque crossed and extracts will appear over the next payable to Times New two weeks. My Life and Soft Ltd. Readers may wish. Times will be published next the book as a present to Thursday by Cassells at £3.75 and and we will gladly d will be available through all book-direct if the address is shops or in case of difficulty from to us.

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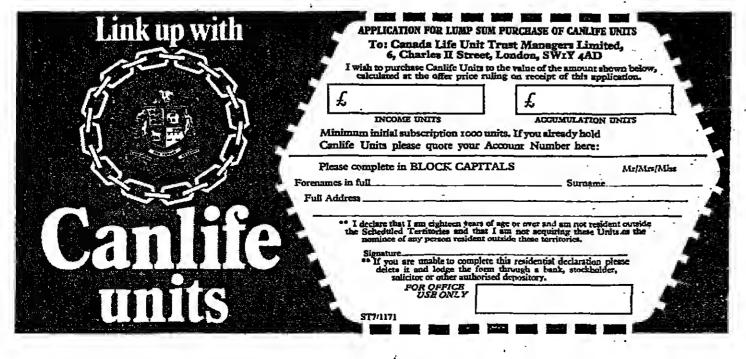
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face Torry: BP moved south but Shell wants more room

IN is a well-scrubbed accountant of a city, tessed in grey granite eering out to its North ands, It is full of perper talk ahout money od times that are com-But this prospect stops old Torry, a harboure turned suburb on the hern edge.

rry is an old fisher-a place, its face cracked k turned firmly against Ig east wind. Earlier
Aberdeen City Council
Forry a facelift to bring
t fishing village charm.
month the council did
c turn-about and voted v it: now it has been y it; now it has been
years to live at most,
son for the city's handind the village's death
is the same—oil. "The
stuff has simply mes-yes, mesmerised—
i here." says Aberdeen
Frank Magee, an
an and one of the few
itside Torry itself who
iave the village.

ea oil already means high

ea oil already means big for Aberdeen and with le if current borings find nmercial quantities. A s are now drilling be-) and 200 miles off the shire coast and more are ish, French, American ralian companies and a oney are involved.

ig costs about £10,000 run and oeeds constant from the rig ferries it of Aberdeen but the desperately lacks herthtorage space and BP has had to move south to Aberdeen naturally does that hied of this to that kied of thing to gain which is why Aherincil, Aherdeen Harhour d Shell UK Exploration duction Ltd. want Old 3.6 acres of land which to Shell's wharf on the c. They want to demolisb es, move out 350 people ag estates and use the store spare parts, drillment, pipes and food.

n Beattle, the Harbour

Maggie Baxter fights a losing battle to stop a village being killed by oil

a shipyard and a fish-meal factory. -and more storage tanks.

All these add up to noise, smell and generally poor amenity for the Torry villagers, says Mr Beattle, so why not raze the village, move the people to better homes, lease the land to Shell and keep everybody happy? Everybody likes this plan apart from a few conservationists and from a few conservationists and the people of Turry. "It is," says Frank Magec, "a classic case of conservation and environmental improvement versus short-term industrial convenience."

SIX YEARS ago Aberdeeo's towoplanning committee told its
officials to think about ways of
renovating Old Torry which has
most of the qualities which
usually fill town guide books—a
village of fisheronen created a
burgh of barony by James IV in burgh of barony by James IV in 1495; owner of a saint called

Story: Ian Jack Picture: John Hodder

Fittick's Day; cast into terrible mourning by a ferry disaster on Spring Fast Day, 1876, in which

32 people died.

In March last year, the town planners submitted their report with a plan by the city architect, which retained about two-thirds of the old cottages and replaced the retained about two-thirds of the old cottages and replaced the retained about two-thirds of the retained about twoof the old cottages and replaced the rest with one- and two-storey old age pensioners' homes. The council hung on to the plans for a year then this summer pot them

on display in the city.

indicated it might have to pull out of Aberdeen unless more space near their wharf could be provided—although Shell deny this—and that the village of Old Torry provided the ideal site.

The council accepted the special committee's a rguments and agreed to rezone the land from residential to industrial use before buying the 140-odd homes by compulsory purchase. Reports of this decision in the local Press last month were the first news Torry people had that their homes were coming down, although they have now organised a petition and have engaged an advocate to fight the plan.

Their hope is for a public

Their hope is for a public ioquiry ordered by the Scottish Secretary of State that would be so lengthy that Shell would lose interest before it learned the

THE PEOPLE who live in Torry's badly metalled lanes — Ferry Place and Fore Close, Sinciair Place and Sinciair Row—are mainly elderly folk who look after each other, meet in the local after each other, meet in the local shop and take their pleasures quietly. But they feel neglected—few council representatives have visited them, and no ona from the Harbour Board or Shell. "We won't be leaving without a fight," says Mrs Maggie Baxter, who has lived in the same house in Sinclair Road for 40 years.

A Shell man says: "It has nothing to do with us really, so you can't make a Mogul story out of it—the big company sits

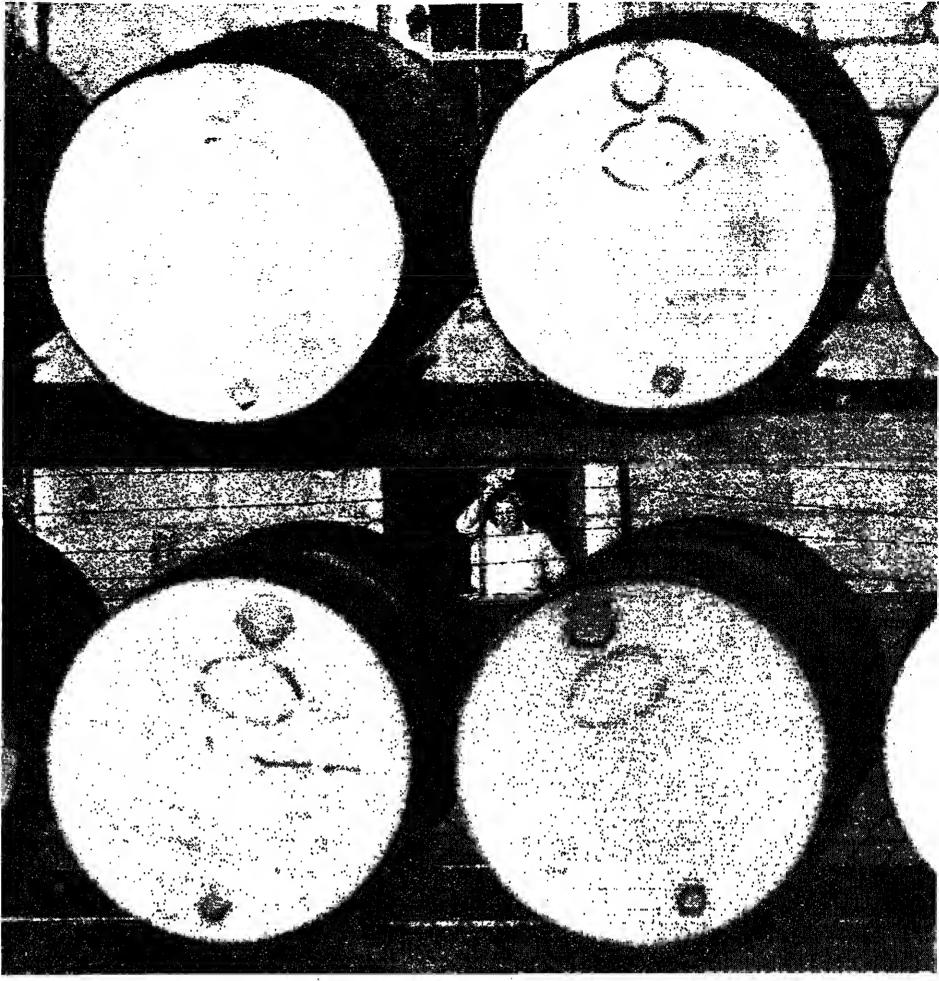
out of it—the big company sits on small people kind of thing. If the council want to lease us the land we'll take it, but we're not ordering them to."

Not our fault either, says Lord Provost Smith, a councillor for the Torry ward himself. "We'll give them market value for their

port elsewhere," says Mr Beattle of the Harbour Board, "The people of Torry have heen hetrayed," says Councillor

m Beattie, the Harbour general manager, draws a his map to explain e circle is Torry, a little of freehold and council—mainly mid-Victorian—a's cottages without initation—surrounded hy loor Board's quays, a fisherory and about 15 oil anks. Across the Dee lie on display in the city.

Torry people applied for improvement grants and began to spend money on their homes, But their bope was misplaced. Another council committee, the Special council council committee, the Special council council committee, the Special council committee, the Special council committee, the Special council council committee, the Special council council committee, the Special council council council committee, the Special council council



حكذا من الاصل

Oil sprawl and opponent: Old Torry housewife Maggie Baxter polishes the windows of the home she has lived in for 40 years

Legal & General's new Earnings Related Pension Plan

## In 1975 your works employees could end up in the new State Reserve Pension scheme. Unless you find them something better.

What other scheme offers these 4 advantages?

Geared to real earnings

Legal & General's new Earnings Related Pension Plan has been designed to take account of total earnings - including week-to-week fluctuations caused by overtime, bonuses and piecework. This means you can offer a realistic pension to all your employees, not just to a privileged few.

Easy to understand

2 Easy to understand
With this plan, there is a direct ratio between the size of pension and the employee's contributions. For example, if the ratio is £1:£2, an employee receives £1 p.a. pension for every £2 he pays in. Try explaining any other scheme in two sentences!

**Beats inflation** 

Inflation is one of the biggest problems with traditional pension schemes-and one of the greatest sources of worry to employees. But with this scheme you can, if you wish, revalue benefits both before and after retirement. So you can offer a pension that will maintain its value.

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Administration of the plan is really easy. There is no annual 'renewal date' to disrupt the running of the system. Paper-work is reduced to a minimum. and most of it is done by Legal & General anyway. And the scheme is flexible enough to meet all the anticipated changes in legislation: so no expensive reorganisations are likely to be forced upon you.

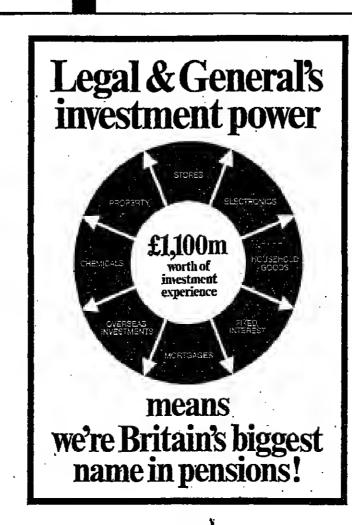
Most hourly paid workers don't give much thought to pensions - until retirement actually arrives. It has never been a big issue - either for them, or their employers.

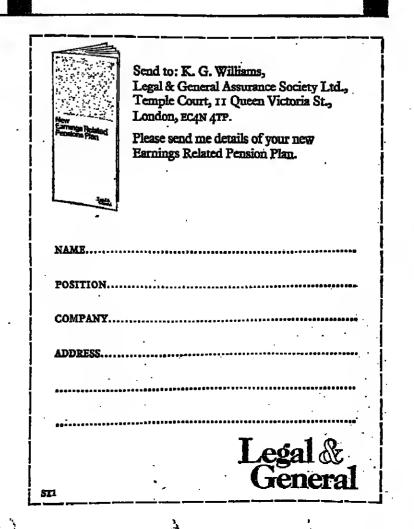
This is precisely why the Government has decided to make it an issue - for everybody. And for you, the issue is this: is the State scheme the best you can do for your people? Will you wait until your company has to join it in 1975? Or will you act now, and find a better alternative?

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in the recipient's name and address and

enclose your card. Postage and packing are free.





## A lot more GAS in Heathrow pipeline

IBERIA, the Spanish airline, wanted an extra desk in the terminal huilding at Heathrow. It approached the British Airports' Authority but was told it couldn't bave one—not, that is, unless it made its arrangements through GAS, the Canada-hased company that was the controvercompany that woo the controver-sial ground-handling contract for the airport in 1969.

This story may or may not he true—Iberia are reluctant to comment-hut what matters is that workers, sbop stewards and union officials believe that it is true. It was hecause of this atmosphere that much of Heathrow closed down for four days last week.

down for four days last week.

London Airport is taking on many of the jungle characteristics of London's river port in its hectic days. Where the Thames had the Port of London Authority and the hig shipowners, plus dozens of smaller companies in stevedoring, lighterage, wbarfage and the rest, Heathrow has the British Airports' Authority and the major airlines, plus dozens of smaller companies in retailing, catering and car parking.

With employers so numerous

With employers so numerous industrial relations are conducted piecemeal. No single hody repres-ents all the 45,000 workers at the airport—apart, of course, from the unofficial, self-appointed, shop stewards' committee. An issue like GAS gives militants on the committee their ideal opport-unity, for it has the merit from their point of view of threaten ing, or appearing to threaten, workers across the airport. This is exactly the sort of issue that unofficial docker leaders were so

The obscure composition of the 22-man committee puzzles union officials and adds to the confusion. They do not march under the old, cear-traditiocal political colours. Their chairman, Mr Iain Stuart, is a Liheral. Communist and far-left stewards from BEA and BOAC, I am told, are con-paratively responsible and statesparatively responsible and statesmanlike, as is increasingly the
case with members of the rigid,
conservative British Communist
Party and its camp-followers.
Their formal pronouncements,
deploring the intrusion of private
capital into State enterprise, are
hardly to he left of the Labour
Party.

and Trotskyites—from the fringes of Heathrow who set the pace. "I don't know how they get there." one union official told me "but they frighten me to death when they do."

The stewards seized on the GAS issue from the start, and they were hacked by the official unions in opposing its presence at the airport. After a long, rumbling row, the Government set up an inquiry, which reported in August last year.

It looked then as though GAS would be allowed to settle in.

would be allowed to settle in. The Saudi Arahlan airline became lts clients in July. Theo GAS won Iberia's business from KLM, 42 of whose employees had up to last week done the Spanish airline's ground-handling at Heathrow. With that, the row was

row. With that, the row was on again.

The original reasons for the GAS contract was sound enough. The smaller airlines using Heathrow had either to provide their own ground-haodling or else make arrangements with other rival, airlines. The tarmac was in danger of being congested with under-used equipment. Why not rationalise the set-up, aod provide the airlines with a choice, by letthe airlines with a choice, hy let-ting one outside handling company in to compete for husiness? But the run-up to GAS's arrival

at the airport sparked all kinds of rumours. Was the contract the result of some shabby, inside deal? What precisely was GAS going to he allowed to do? Would anyone lose their jobs? What was all that equipment that guidenly ameared round the suddenly appeared round the periphery of the airport in September, 1969?

The inquiry last year should have laid these doubts to rest. It killed the idea that there was something wrong with the deal. It showed there were limits to the work GAS would tackle. It gave official confirmation to the promise that there would he no redundancy.

These assurances, however, do oot seem even to the official unioos to have been entirely horne out by events. Certainly, nobody has heen made redundant since the inquiry, but the rate of growth in air traffic has slowed down. And, because of the slump in airline profits, the Party. employers were hecoming acutely
It is, rather, wild men—Maoists productivity conscious. BEA, for

instance, was seeking a major improvement, not through redun-dancy, hut in part at least through labour wastage.

There was, at any rate, suffi-cient unease for union officials to write formally to the airline employers in July. On top of that, the expansion of GAS carried at least one more potential threat. Even though nobody was to lose their jobs, might they not have to switch employers, and lose person and eight travel rights? pensioo and air travel rights?

In comparison with other industries and areas, this may not sound like much. The worst that threatens the airport workers is a slowing-up in the rate of advance of their standards—mild stuff heside the dole queue. But these are highly-paid workers who get opset in inadequate parking areas is provided for their who get opset it inadequate parking space is provided for their
cars. What was happening at
Heathrow was enough to turn
thousands of them into combustihle material, ready to he ignited
last week hy the militant shop

There is a real danger that Heathrow will turn into the London docks of the 1970s. No Jack Dash has yet emerged, hut there are clearly several in train-ing, uninhibited even by the disciplines of the Communist

The major danger arises from the airport's fragmented hargaining arrangements. The British Airports Authority which was responsible for giving GAS Its contract, only employs some 2,500 people and few if any of these do the kind of work that GAS aims to do. But BAA bargains directly only with its away workers. directly only with its own workers while airline staff, including 30,000 BEA and BOAC employees, have entirely separate negoti-ating machinery.

This leaves the field clear for the shop stewards who, on their owo initiative, have decided that they alone can represent all the workers at Heathrow. So far, the unions have not proved them wroog. It is up to them to do so, and it is up to the employers to make it possible by providing integrated machinery for problems that affect the whole airport. If they fail, there are a lot more GAS incidents in the

## Sunday Beaulieu Sunday

#### and our girl is gasping her way to Brighton

TODAY I shall he trundling towards Brighton and facing problems hitherto unencountered in my motoring career, writes Judith Jackson. For years I have resisted the London to Brighton run. It has always struck me as a very uncomfortable way to spend a cold and frequently damp spend a cold and frequently damp Sunday in November. I once said as much to Lord Montagu of Beaulieu, whose abiding passion is the veteran cars which take part in this annual event. It was my undoing. As you read this I shall be sitting at the wheel of a 1903 De Dion Bouton, probably on the verge of collapse from exhaustion.

The car came into Lord Montagu's family in 1910 as pay-ment for a had debt. It was used regularly until the Second World War hy the Bevalieu Electric Co. as a runabout and now sits beautifully restored in the National Motor Museum at Beaulieu. Having beeo charmed hy Lord Mootagu loto driving the car oo the run, the next step was to learn bow.

It was like learning to drive all over again. The De Dion has a haod throttle and an ignitioo control on the right of the steering column and a sort of auto-matic gear lever on the left. The handbrake, which I can slip like a clutch, is outside the car on the right, the horn is forward of my right knee, and the oil pump which oeeds operating every five miles or so is oo the floor. There are only two foot pedals—one for reverse and the other an emergency hrake which cuts off the engine.

Any manoeuvre which entails braking and cornering simultaneously leaves me gasping for breath, and the oil pumping I shall leave to my co-driver Helen, wife of World Champion racing driver Jackie Stewart. On my crash course with Louis Giron, chief engioeer at the National Motor Museum, I discovered that the little De Dion cruises quite comfortably at something over 30 mph but the rules restrict the maximum speed to 20 mph.

The engine is a neat single-cylinder affair which has com-pleted more Brighton runs than rail, there are neidents in the lever shall and the car is coosidered extremely promising as a finisher as loog as I succeed io changing the solitary plug. There



Judith Jackson, Louis Giron and payment for a had det

is a surprisingly comfortable seat—surprising, that is, in view of the wooden wheels and solid tyres—and a capacious hoot for

The whole outing fills me with alarm. It will certainly rain—
even though the past few runs
have heen dry—and the prohlems I encounter in driving the
De Dion serve only to fill me with admiration for those who have made a success of previous trips.

The run first took place to celebrate the emancipation of the car—the speed limit was raised to 12 mph and a man no longer walked in froot. (I warn any man walking in front of my car today—with or without a red flag—that he takes his life in his

hands. My stopping distant about 100 yards in a straigh on a dry road from 10 Since then there have be runs: Today's is the 37th A ing to Lord Montagu the point of the run nowadays recapture the old spirit of ; ling hopefully."

In order to qualify as a fi: we must arrive at Madeira Brighton, before 4 pm. If do this without damagin car or my passenger, or other poor soul invol shall consider the achiev a personal best. And nex you look at a film of the I line the route to Brighton, remember one thing. It

#### Disabled get their dues

people in Ealing, London, have come forward to claim their rights under the Chronically Sick and Disabled Persons Act after a campaign in which every house in the borough was visited, writes Alex Finer. This represents one third more handicapped people than were previously known to the council. The benefits they qualify for include a free television and telephone, meals oo wheels and adaptations to their homes.

Local authorities have had a statutory requirement since October I to seek out the sick and disabled in the community and provide services for them. Mr Alf Morris, the Labour MP, who piloted his Private Member's Bill into law, says: "Only 250,000

known to the authorities. Government estimates there are at least another ! million who can qualify for
The Ealing campaign
organised by two young
bridge graduates who ru
cbarity organisation, ( Working io co-operation
Ealing council, they arrang
more than 1,000 children
32 schools to deliver to E:
97,000 homes leaflets hegan: "Please! Sparc a n

of your time. Partiamen passed a law that could help Local authorities, who the oew Act must coregisters of all handic people in their areas, are ing the final results of Eacampaign with interest.

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#### Wine men get ready for the off

By Wendy Hughes

THE TAPES are raised in the great 1971 Beaujolais race oext Mooday, when, at ooe minute past midnight, this year's vin-tage is legally allowed to leave its French growers' cellars and bead for the sensitive palates of

Parislan hars have always re-Parisian hars have always regarded it as an honour to he the first with Beaujolais nouveau.

Last year British wine suppliers eotered the race for the first time and this year, with a larger entry, it looks as though Britain could well pip Paris to the post. Expense has not been spared, and next Monday French lovery drivers. next Monday Freoch lorry drivers facing the loog, slow rumble to Paris will find they are competing against fast cars and private

pianes.

Odds-on favourite oo past form
is Goodhew Matthews Ltd. Colin
Suckling, patron of the firm's
Loose Bridle wine har in Wigmore Street, London, is travelling hy private plane and plans to have his Beaujolais on sale at all Goodhew's hars by 11 am oo

Monday.

But Richard Martin of the Market Wine House, Brighton, may ruo him close. He also aims to have the wice on sale oo Monday morning and has to fly back in his chartered plane only as far as Shoreham, Sussex.

A neighbouring Brighton restaurant is also in the race. Mr Yves Bottasso, owner of Le Français, has already sent out 700 circulars to patrons telling them of a special dinner to celetbem of a special dinner to celehrate the arrival of his nourenu.
One entrant whose tactics
might warrant a stewards' inquiry is Hatch, Mansfield. It' intends to fly its wine "from a
small airfield not controlled hy
sophisticated customs authorities" on Sunday ofternoon,
about nine hours before French
law permits. The wine will be
on sale at Blil Bentiey's restaurant in Beauchamp Place,
London, at nine o'clock on Sunday evening.

#### Next week in colour

SIR ALEC ISSIGONIS, the designer of the Morris Minor and the Mini, retircs this month. In next week's magazine he talks to Judith Jockson about his life.

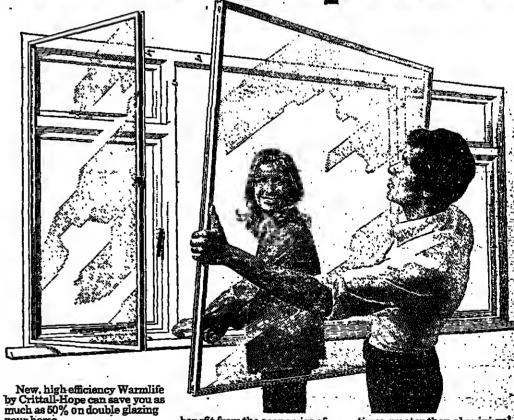
Judith Jockson obout his life.

THE CUNNING cook meals with the maximum pleasure and the minimum waste. Next week, the first of a new cooking series by Morgaret Costa.

MAO'S CHINA—in the eighth week of Planet Earth, Richard Horris looks at the Communist countries of the Far East, with a special examination of the United Nations' newest member. United Nations' newest member. For full details of how to collect and keep this unique series, see page 17 of this week's Magazine.

## Double glazing?

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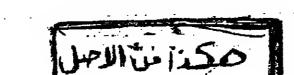
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right) are all drawn from
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The ITI soldiers injured.

The ITI soldiers injured.

The injuries
The Total Compared with preceding seven. Of the preceding seven. Of the beginning of August. Of the nine RUC
policemen and Ulster Defence
Reserve personnel killed, seven have died since August 1. Of the ITI soldiers injured. ce foey display is depressing when come recalls that the justification The or internment, introduced on termahle security forces to get at counte hard-core militants, the ion unmen and the hombers. It ologiffectively deprives "suspects" e daf elementary democratic
The ights, but it was adopted as a

mbolist-resort policy for containing hese ivilians killed, number of lease upon the streets of cial xplosions — has risen with cularreat speed. The escalatory sessioint is best established by a

since that date. Of the 700 bomh explosions, over half have occurred since intern-ment. And the hombs are getting higger. Of the 9,000 odd pounds of explosive used, over 6,000 have heen deployed in the past three months.

mbolst-resort policy for containing riod iolence.
ght is Since its adoption, every imassed or tant index of violence—ie dumher of security forces lus tilled and injured, number of hese ivilians willed anumber of large word the streets of large word.

The Home Secretary, Mr Maudling, recently turned down the idea of changing the internment policy on the grounds that it would not he large virile and injured.

1971	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	脈框	MALY	AUG	SEFT	OCT .
No of British soldiers killed	0	3	3 989	0	2	0	2	6 999 999	6 999 999	11 60 000 000 000
No of British soldiers injured	5	<b>23</b>	5	5 <del>1</del>	6	3 <del>()</del>	15	36		
No of RUC & UDR killed	0	2 <sup>-</sup> ਰ ਰ	0	0	0	0	RDDUCED O	1.	2 ਭ ਭ	4 8 8 8 8
No of Civilians killed	3	6	2	0	2	٥	NAMENT INTE		11	17
No of explosions	12 \$	28 ‡	33 🌣	37 ☆	47 ***	50 ***	91 💆	103	173	107
Poundage of explosive used	150	380	231	265	365	519.	1408	1349	2392	2381

murder rate. For example, last month 15 members of the secutive forces were killed, 10 more 169 pistols and revolvers, 26 than in any month prior to internment. Yet throughout October there were around some form of detention withsome form of detention to the figures for violence it may represent a net political loss. At present, the official figures provide ammunition for those who internment. Yet throughout 20,000 of the 60,000 rounds of argue that internment as a policy has been counter-productive, and that this method of neutralising gummen has succeeded in creating a new out trial. They, at least, could not have committed the

reported murders. The army argues firmly that internment has been a military success. They buttress this claim with a different set of pomparison of the figures for But the figures point in a statistics which show their proliber he first seven months of this different direction. Paradoxiclogicar with those for August, ally, it seems that the process caches since August 9. Of the 12peptember and October.

But the figures point in a statistics which show their progress in locating weapons under detention or interned.

In strict military terms, of 124 rifles picked up this year, course, this is another gain but

derers may lead to a higher 58 have been located since when viewed in relation to the

up to a point. The virtual impossibility of sealing the border means that illegal weapons can he replaced.

The other important army claim is that since internment they have been able to assist in the arrest of 588 "wanted

of neutralising gunmen has succeeded in creating a new hreed of gunmen who did not

exist before. It may he, of course, that what we are now witnessing in Ulster is a last desperate stand yet reflected in the statistics.

## Why I won't help Maudling-Ulster MP

THE BRITISH Government's ment would not take on his hope of wooing hack Ulster Ulster Volunteer Force.

Catholics to cheerful conformity by means of its present policies the day bowed to the threat, and the statement of the day bowed to the threat, and the statement of the day bowed to the threat, and the statement of the day bowed to the threat, and the statement of the day bowed to the threat, and the statement of the day bowed to the threat, and the statement of the day bowed to the threat, and the statement of the statement Uister Volunteer Force.

"The British Government of the day bowed to the threat, and Northern Ireland was set up, based on illegality and treason. Democracy bad no chance of flourishing in a body politic born of such fundamentally anti-democratic action."

In such a situation Mr. Human took another knock yesterday from two of Northern Ireland's most thoughtful Catholic politi-cians. Both are MPs belonging to the Social Democratic and Labour Party, the main opposition group-

Ing.

In a long article in the Irish Times, John Hume, the member for Foyle, makes it clear that the SDLP will continue its refusal to sit in the Stormont Parliament or belp Mr Maudling prepare reform plans

"We are prepared," he writes,
"to accept in the short term the
charges of creating polarisation,
ir order to remove the real roots of sectarian discord, with all its consequent evils—the system of government created by the Government of Ireland Act 1920."

Despite the hopes of the early 1920s. Mr Hume asserts, the polarisation is at least as great as it was then. "Yet in spite of the evidence of the polarisation and of the mounting death toll, there does not yet appear to be a full realisation at Westminster that the first step inwards a real that the first step towards a real solution is the acceptance of the failure of the system and of the need to abolish it."

That failure was inevitable, he total involvement as well.

"British policy in Ireland today is dictated, as it has been since 1912, by the threat of the Right-wing Unionist. There can be no real adultion till the British Government face up Ulster is a last desperate stand by the terrorists before the military imposes its authority. This outcome, however, is not their decision to defy the British n the statistics. Parliament's vote for Irish home rule under Dublin; but he believed that the British Govern-

squarely to this threat. The remarkable thing is that every possible way has been tried to bring Northern Ireland loto the twentieth century except this; for when the power of the threat is broken, the solution to the Irish question will be remarkably easy.

"To do so does not require military action but political action. The action of the system of government to which the threat gave birth."

In such a situation, Mr Humo declares, the Westminster parliamentary system cannot work. Its essence is a balanced two-party system; but in Northern Ireland

sary is the abolition of the system of government to which the threat gave birth."

Mr Austin Chrise, SDLP member for East Tyrune, put the same point another way yesterday when he said: "Even if the bombing and shooting stopped tomorrow, the key problem would still he the alienation of the minority." This was now spreading to a large proportion of middle-class and business people. In the small town of Dungannon, more than 2001 ratepayers had signed a statement to say that they would withfold their rates and pay them into a trust account instead, as the only effective peaceful means open to them of dissociating themselves from the Sturmont administration.

Anyone who supposed that SDLP members, given this kind of attitude among their constituents, could talk to Mr Maudling about patching in the existing system. Mr Currie idded, was "living in cloud cuckoo land."

essence is a balanced two-party system; but in Northern Ireland it produces a permanect one-party state based oo sectarian division. In addition, terms like "Parliament" and "Prime Minister" only cloud understanding, because Northern Ireland is not a sovereign state: the ktandards of a subordinate regional council would be much more applicable, administered by the community as a whole.

The British Army, Mr Hune continnes, is now defending Unionist power and privilege as contained in this system of government. In view of that, and of army searches and internment. Catholic bitterness is intense.

"There can be no solution through a conlinuation of such policy. It will only harden Catholic opinion even further to a point whare the emotional fellow-feeling of Southern Irishmen will spill over into their total involvement as well.

"Rritish policy in Ireland

Mr Callaghan, Shadow Ilome lecretary, and Mr Wedgewood lenn, Labour Party chairman, are to meet SDLP members in Northern Ireland on Themselvin rthern Ireland on Thur-lay.

## Hovertrain ready to show its paces

ay weBRITAIN'S ule BRITAIN'S train-of-the-future, cal the quiet, clean, shudder-free onchovertrain, is now on its test ctotrack and will make its first run epain the next week or two. By the sleend of the year it should he up asset o 100 mph, the top speed posuritishe on the 1½-mile stretch of D track so far huilt ireit If all goes well, there will be als eight miles of track—in the fens ion at Earith, near Cambridge—f hisome time next year. Then the oddworld will be able to see what Whithe hovertrain can do "It's feaglatsible that we will he up to the top

Nuithe hovertrain can do "It's fea-qlatsible that we will be up to the inp et ispeed of 250 to 300 mph by the ale lend of next year," says Michael lck.Charity, technical manager of gat Tracked Hovercraft, the subsidi-ber ary of the National Research the Development Corporation which has so far spent about £5 millioo developing the vehicle.

The hovertrain principle is simple. The track is a single massive hollow concrete heam. The underside of the train, shaped like an inverted trough, will rest on the heam. In motion, it will hover, frictionless, about half an inch above it. Inset flush in the heam is a metal strip. The train will he pulled along it magnetically hy a device called a linear induction motor.

The hovertrain idea is not new. The French already have a 180 mph version of their Aerotrain fully developed. The Americans see hovertrains as a likely solution to the transport problems of "Northeast Corridor," and a test track is under construction
What chance has the British hovertrain in the face of this mass of information hy radio.

train-of-the-future, competition? The British engineers think it is a very good one, for a US Government study of the Northeast Corridor route, published last month, estimated that the British system would he more than 20% cheaper than the proposed US version. The main difference is that the British track would be much cheaper. The American track is a Lishaned The American track is a U-shaped channel for the train to run in, with the metal strip set vertically

in the middle.
The French Aerotrain was ruled out in the American study hecause in its long-distance version it is driven not by silent

version it is driven not by silent hinear induction motor hut hy a noisy prop-jet engine.

Another advantage of the British system is that it is much less likely to he affected hy the weather as there is nowhere for suow and ice to collect. Tests on sections of track in Canada showed that if there was any wiod at all, snow hiew straight off the top of the heam.

train link will connect the new airport at Foulness and centrai London. "I don't think there is any doubt that the technology will be available," says Geoffrey Easton, head of hovercraft com-mercial projects.

### Lynch sure he can survive

MR JACK LYNCH, Prime Minister of the Republic of Ireland, is now confident that he will be spared an inconclusive general election this autumn. Yet a couple of abstentions are all that stand hormone his guarantee. all that stand hetween his govern-ment and defeat in a crucial dehate next Wednesday on its Minister for Agriculture, Mr Jim Gibhons,

After the resignation of one of his dissidents, Mr Desmond Foley, last week, Mr Lynch (leader of the Fianna Fall party) is left with a simple paper majority of one in the Dail. But for that majority he must depend on an independent Member, Mr Joe Sheridan; on the two Ministers he sacked in May, 1970, Mr Charles Haughey and Mr Neil Blaney; and on three of their hardline suporters

weather as there is nowhere for sow and ice to collect. Tests on sections of track in Canada showed that if there was any wiod at all, snow hlew straight off the top of the heam.

The Americans plan to decide which system to use in the Northeast Corridor in 1976. In the meantime they have started to plan the route. There is no such sense of urgency in Britain, hut there is a possibility that a hovertrain link will connect the new

that Mr Gihbons knew as much as his ertswhile Cahinet colleagues about gun-running and, say the Opposition, transferred his alle-giance to Mr Lynch only wheo he

saw that the gun-running venture was hound to fail.

But the question is whether the two Opposition parties will wish to press the advantages deriving from the Fianna Fail split to a completion.

completion.

The Labour Party is seriously split on Ulster: Fine Gael has been in the silent throes of a leadership crisis since the 1969 general election.

general election.

Mr Lynch knows that by going to the country he cannot achieve a clear result and a mandate for his moderate policy towards the North. With the complexity of proportional representation and multi-party system, the result is likely to be even less decisive than the present composition of the Dail.

But Mr Lynch need not have allowed time for Wednesday's debate to take place. His real hope in brioging it on appears to he to force the Haughey-Blaney group to acknowledge that—at

group to acknowledge that — at any rate for the present—they have to support their party be-cause they have no political future outside it.

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Austin Morris & Manufacturing Group is the largest operating Division of British Leyland and produces Britain's leading range of family and sports cars.

The Group has recently established a new Industrial Engineering Department. Its principal role will be to assist Group and Divisional Management with the formulation and application of industrial engineering.

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Four Managers are required with not less than five years' appropriate experience in the application of industrial engineering within the automotive industry. They will have the responsibility to the Group Industrial Engineering Director for the formulation, co-ordination and application of industrial engineering policies. Each Manager will be a specialist in one of the following fields of activity: directs, indirects, material utilisation, or the development of organisation and staff procedures and technique. They will also need to co-ordinate all training activities, the development of standards and the monitoring of performance. Special emphasis will be placed on the effective utilisation of all resources.

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credit facilities and possibly loan agreements. Ha will review and where necessary revise the Company's standard conditions of contract for civil construction and other work to be girt lormed by local contractors. Frequent travel between Lusaka and bitwe

will be necessary, and the guestion of whether the Contracts Engineer should be located in Kilwo, at the group's engineering division headquarters, or in Lusaka head office will be decided when applicants are interviewed.

Applicants should have some legal and

commercial training and should be experienced in drafting and negotiating all types of construc-tion and engineering contracts. They should be lamiliar with the standard general conditions of contract of the various British Engineering Institutes and with engineering practices to the extent necessary.

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REAT from hegemony
a very painful experigreat Powers through
Now the United
going through this
and again it is propsetting, especially for that had its global role r circumstances it did It has been upsetting ans as well as to their

rt Nixon, when he came decided that one of tasks was to make this m over-commitment in sible fashion least to national and interiorale. He proclaimed Doctrine not as a ll of retreat but as a the United States to a world role and to solationism and dis-nationalism at home.

s ne had assumed. The n of American discomment the thankless world leadership, with in Vietnam that had othing but unhappiness s whom Americans see

inngress and the Presiwho has primacy in Only olicy-making has also mained the President's difficul-

eto Bills. Fr. the sudden death of gn Aid Bill shocked the imost as much as the ration. Throughout the

#### HENRY BRANDON in Washington

The sum of all the critics and the split among the liberals sealed the Bill's fate.

Stable liberals - such Brooke, Casc, Cooper, Javits, Mathias, Packwood, Percy, Proxmire, Stevenson and Kennedyvoted for the Bill. Bul the exasperated super-doves—such as Fulbright, Cburch, Cranston, Hatfield, Pell and Symington—turned against it. What was to have been only a demonstration by the Senate against an out-dated research from the Call Medical Control of the Senate against an out-dated research from the Call Medical Control of the Senate against an out-dated research from the Call Medical Control of the Senate against a senate for the Senate against an out-dated research from the Call Medical Control of the Senate against a senate for the Senate against a senate for the Senate against a senate for the Senate against the Senate against a senate for the Senate for the Senate for the Senate f dated concept from the Cold War days turned into a disaster whose symbolism was bound to undermine confidence abroad in

However, after the Senatc's at unwilling to lighten bioge of anger and retribution ad, with the frustrating a week ago, the Senate speed faster than Mr dallowed for. st recent shocks, the and resurrected the Foreign Aid no of the dollar and the ved test of strength over the United Nations only 1 American and especiture was heavily cut. The Bill, truncated by more than \$1,000 truncated by trunca gressional disenchant million, was left to be fought over he internal struggle once again on the Senale floor

refugee relief (\$250 million), and two amounts for Israel, support allies.

s has sensifily forced a thdrawal of American thdrawal of American credit for military sales (\$300 triumphs for the Senale's have bappened, but the thave bappened, but the thave bappened to the secretary of the three triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the triumphs for the Senale's humanian methods the Secretary of the senale's humanian methods the senale's illing of the Foreign Aid tarian heart and for the extrad, as did some attempts ordinary influence Israel is able n immediate withdrawal to exert in Congress. Aid to lnam, that Congress is Greece was left in the package capable of assuming a without restrictions. One reason the role of leadership in why the Senate doves were also siffairs. Instead of advise eager to produce their own Bills esident, it now seems to was to dry up aid to South vietnam and Camhodia. This week the Administration will try to rescue the funds for its Vletnamisation policy.

sm Aid Bill snocked the imost as much as the ration. Throughout the enators were convinced uld pass and so was the it is clear that foreign ald in its he voting did defeat even if some senators believe look like a possibility.

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is over. It is obvious that the re-orientation of foreign affairs priorities that Mr Nixon is seeking as gradually as is practical, is inevitable and that the emphasis on America's own national

interests is rising sharply.

The White House has been warned, more brutally than previously, of the growing ascendancy of Congressional power and of the currently spiteful im-patient mood of this "greatest deliberative body." It is also clear that to stage the American withdrawal from what the Congress believes are global over-commitments in an orderly fashion will be an arduous task.

In some ways, alsa, the President bimself has contributed recently to making bis task and the containment of assertive nationalism, more difficult. He helped to fan it by some of the rhetoric be used back in August when he introduced his sledge-b a m m e r international economic programme designed to force other nations to help the US in solving its chronic balance of payments deficit. "We bava generously passed out the chips, nearly \$150,000 million in foreign aid . . . the time has passed for the US to compete with one hand that behind its back"

tied behind its back."

Whal Mr Nixon said is justified but the bluntness of the cutting edge of bis demands bas had a chilling effect abroad. It made one European political leader suggest to me that, while Mr Nixon succeeded in his aim of weight from controllation to of moving from controntation to negotiations with his enemies, he Only three major items re-nained unscathed: Pakistan seems to be shifting from negot. ations to confrontation with his

> methods the Secretary of the Treasury, John Connally, has been deploying to his own ohvious satisfaction, but also to the President's, who is said to he upset by the reluctance of the principal industrial nations to be principal industrial nations to be more receptive to American de-mands. He is supporting Connai-

mands. He is supporting Connaily's position even if the style is
Mr Connally's very own.

Jobn Connally's comhative nationalism has suddenly nudged
the internationalist Henry Kissioger, who has been preoccupied
with preparing the President's
visit to China, from the centre of
policy-making. Kissinger, for the policy-making. Kissinger, for the first time, is confronted with a member of the Cabinet who has the shrewdness and the force to muscle in hetween him and the Precident

President.

Klssinger used to say that economics bored him. They were never part of his expertise, hut all of a sudden international economic policy is seriously threateoing relations with the allies that are his concern and he cares about that deeply, even though he himself caused some disappointment to his British hosts during a recent visit to London. He then dazzled them with his intellect, but later they felt let down hecause the secrecy felt let down because the secrecy President had in Kissinger's impending first visit to China had been extended to the President's most congenial colleague among foreign statesmen, Mr Heath.

#### Urgently needed

There is some merit to Connally's argument that the Europeans, and even more so the Japanese, remained insensitive to the warnings that, as part of the re-adjustment of US world responsibilities, a new approach to a better equilibrium of the international monetary system and to international trade was urgently needed. It was only when these warnings were left unheeded and the Europeans, against American the Europeans, against American expectations, threatened to undermine the dollar, that the US brusquely created a new situation. What is worrying, though, is whether the Treasury men who developed this new policy package were capable of fully realising all it implications.

And what is disturbing as the

And what is disturbing, as the deadlock in the negotiations continues for a new monetary relationship between Washington and the rest of the free world, is that many high responsible officials of the Nixon administraofficials of the Nixon administra-tion do not know whether the men in the Treasury are at present eager to find a com-promise settlement. Only last week they rejected a paper cir-culated by the President's assis-tant for foreign economic affairs designed to bring some enlightenment into the intramural discussions. Nor is it known outside the Treasury whether an American negotiating position exists on the basis of which a compromise settlement may be possible.

The dangers of miscalculations on eilher side are serious. The Europeans may be underrating the forces that are imposing a reorientation on American policies and the warnings that the United States has been bearing a disproportionate hurden of the Western world's defences. They may be overrating thelr own combined power to force the American economic and financial

The Americans in contrast may be overrating the concessions the Europeans could afford or under-rating the psychological effect of their tactics abroad. The attitude sometimes expressed here that the Europeans or the Japanese have nowhere else to go may be lrue in the short run hut it is

not wise.
The difficulty is that US-European relations are being severely tested at a lime when the mood on either side of the Atlantic is perilously devoid of compassion and understanding for each other's problems and when neither side seems to have the kind of economic and political elbow room lo make the drastic adjustments required by the changing world role of the United

#### Electric knee

An electrically-operated knee joint for artificial legs—believed to be the first of its kind—has heen developed by a bospital team at Calgary, Canada.



Lee Kuan Yew: " this communal arsenie "

## Lee's law

صكدا من الاصل

#### How to jail journalists and win degrees

AS SINGAPORE'S Prime Minister, Mr Lee
Kuan Ycw, arrived in Britain last week, the
International Press Institute released details
of a report on the Singapore Government's
relations with the Press. Mr Lee is in
Brilain in order, among other things, to
Government advertising and denial of newsreceive law decrees at Livernest and gathering facilities in a sternet to make relations with the Press. Mr Lee is in Brilain in order, among other things, to receive law degrees at Liverpool and Sheffield, and Press conditions in Singapore were the main target of a demonstration which disrupted Friday's degree ceremony in Sheffield. Students and nine MPs petitioned the university not to bonour Mr Lee.

The Institute's report stated that unless the Singapore Government releases journalists it is bolding in prison, or brings them to trial in open court and holds an inquiry into its allegations against the Singapore Herald, "it must be concluded that freedom of the Press has ceased to exist in Singapore. The indictment follows events last May when the Prime Minister accused three Singapore newspapers of heing involved in "black operations" ta police term for activities directed against Singapore from

outside the country).

He also accused the English-language Singapore Herald of "taking on" the Government and questioned the source of foreign investment in the paper. Eventually the Government withdrew the Herald's licence to publish and it ceased publication on May 28

on May 28.

The Singapore Government also ordered the arrest of four senior executives of the Chinese-language paper, Nanyang Siang Pau, and their detention without trial under the country's Internal Security Act. They were accused of "glamorising Communism." At the same time the proprietor of the Englishmanguage Factor Sun was acquised of greent. language Eastern Sun was accused of accepting money for the paper from Communist intelligence agents. The Sun ceased publication on May 16.

The International Press Institute bas carried out extensive inquiries into these

matters on the grounds that they involve a serious threat to Press freedom. The Institute says the Singapore Government's allega-tions are vague and that so far no substantial

gathering facilities, in an attempt to make this newspaper change its editorial policy."

Lee Mau Seng, general manager of Nanyang Siang Pau, statea in an affidavit in the Institute's report that be was arrested on May 2 without the authorities specifying "any grounds or giving any particulars of what I was alleged to have done, I repeatedly pleaded to see my two young soos and my family . . . I was not allowed to see anyone other than my jailors and interrogators until three weeks after my arrest."

On May 22 the Singapore Government issued a atatement which said the four detainees had, under interrogation, admitted responsibility for "implementing Nanyang Siang Pau's policy of glamorising the Communist system and also working up com-munal emotions on issuea over Chinese language culture."

Lee Man Seng has denied that any such confession was made and all the other detainees have made similar denials on oath. Despite the Singapore Government's state-ment, these alleged confessions have never been produced, nor have the grounds for the arrest ever been stated, and so far all pleas for an open trial have been refused.

The Prime Minister's reply to these pleas has been that "they know, and so does the Government, that bringing them to trial means that all this communal arsenic will

be regurgitated in the Press, putting further poison into our society."

Even Singapore's Chief Justies has admitted that the four detainees were wrongfully denied access to counsel, though he added that this did not make their detention

**Donald McCormick** 

Editorial comment, page 16

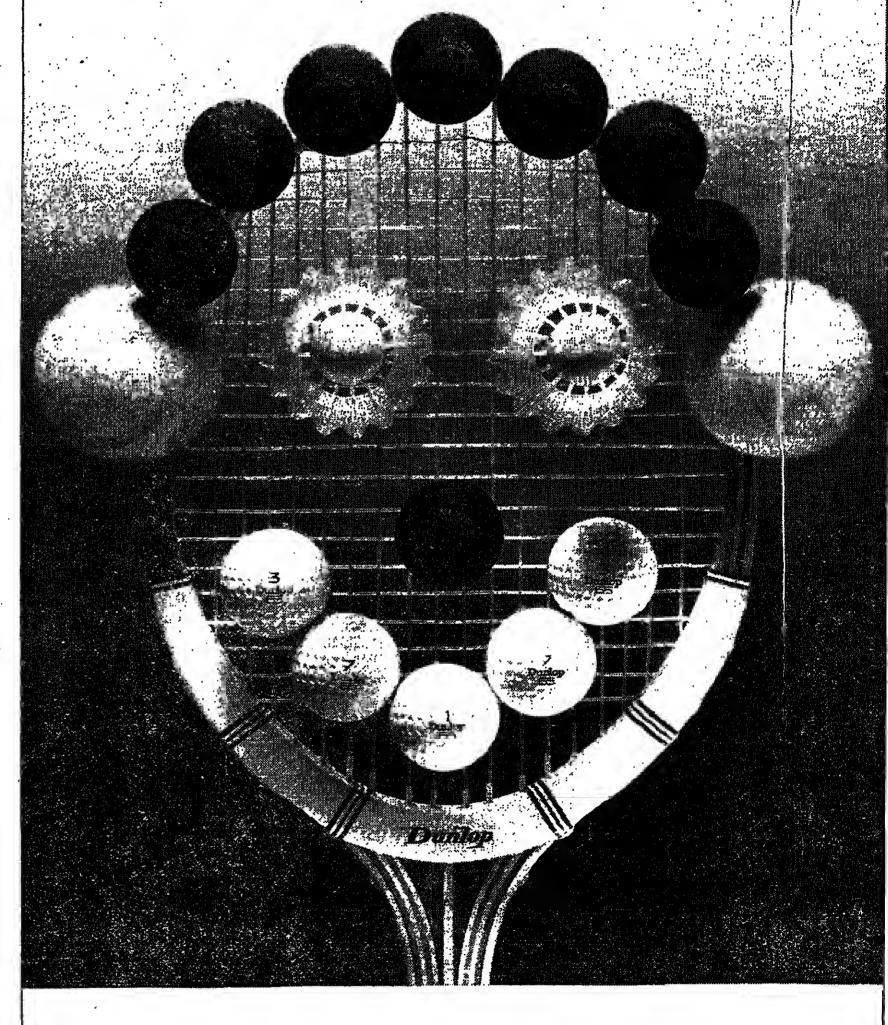
### Hong Kong takes 18,000 refugees

AT LEAST 18,000 Chinese mostly under 30, escaped from the mainland into Hong Kong during the annual "season" which officially ended last week, writes Richard Hughes. The total number detained by the colony's guards from January to October was 4,500, many of whombraved the perilous four-hour, swim to Hong Kong. But it is reckoned that for every one detained another three gain entry undetected, not to mention those captured or drowned in escape

This 1971 record was more than double the estimate for recent years and the increase is attributed to the widespread dis-content among young people whn were sent as "volunteers" to rural communes after the sup-pression of the "Cultural Revolution " in 1968.

The Hong Kong Government never publicises the delicate problem but screens and registers the detainees for welfare aid and tries to find relatives or friends and jobs. This year, too, Washington has discreetly liberalised the "system for reception of sponsored Chinese refugees into the United States." About 250 a month are now being admitted to waiting employment or the care of resident relatives.

Since the organised Red Guard violence in neighbouring Macao in 1966 compelled the Portuguese authorities to yield "concessions," all arrested escapers into Macao are handed back to the Communist border guards.





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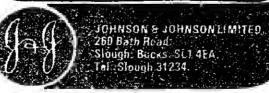
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#### d-blind dren nised e help

y Times Reporter

olind (dyslexic) chil-e London area have e hope of being detreated early. Miss rocler, principal edu-sychologist of the on Education Authore ILEA hopes to in-two or three years of screening process ears of age and in year of secondary

speaking at an open the North London ssociation last week. uncement marks a development in the by parents and acbers to get national elp dyslexic children ney feel rejected

s growing concern ucationalists at the of illileracy, of which less is one root cause. like a number of prefers to speak of reading disabilities reading disabilities and dyslexia—the term is use tu describe hacking and spelling if the low intelligence or blifficutties or ladequate

e ew authorities have a process for detecting caders with this handi-rocter said that until screening begins, should send suspect the authority's cdu-

ycbologist, en Arkell, a dyslexic t principal of a private ntre, told the meeting sments could also he reurologists under the Health Service and on the request of their family doctor. as a strong attack on l psychologists from a an. It was noticeable, at the educational psy-on the panel bad-ing the word dyslexia. time was being wasted out terms, and educa-rities should be train-list remedial teachers

iese children now. tell claimed that 5 to of all children suffer xia, but many parents ers old not detect it Dyslexia Review magais in its current Issue ing the Sunday Times
Lost in a world of 78 tecahers wrote to ssociations asking for

#### 'famine'

are running-out of land of them have insuffi-ist more than a year, Shouksmith, president ational Federation of frades Employers, sald last night. He hlamed to the Environment s advice that they to release more land " niggardly."

ne and away ı fighting a blaze at the House Hotel at Roth-thumberland yesterday,
by saving their fire tich adjoins the hotel.
gutted the stables, and a car at the hotel l six greyhounds worth e fire then spread to of the fire station hadly a large section of it.

large section of it.



Mrs Wing, Halloway's Governor: the outpatient rate is disappointing

## Magistrates ignore Home Office advice on Holloway remands

A CHANCE to relieve the severe for the Harris children while overcrowding in Holloway Prison their mother stayed in Holloway is being ignored by magistrates. For eight days. During this time for eight days. During this time are about 100 prison officers of understanding with prisoners (about 50 too few) to deal with when they are overtired and on 325 prisoners. As many as 30 of their aecond week without a day in revealing a discreet difference of opinion between the Home. ceeded, however unintentionally, in revealing a discreet difference of opinion between the Home

for remand prisoners awaiting psychiatric tests. Under the scheme magistrates can order women to attend Holloway as outpatients while on remand instead of helng held there in custody.

On average Holloway cares for 160 remand prisoners each week, yet in the past fire months there has been only one outpatient. Mrs Dorothy Wing, the Governor at Hotloway, last week described the situation as "disappointing."

#### Widely-held belief.

The Home Office and the prison welfare officers cannot influence the magistrates. And a widelyheld belief of magistrates that women will henefit from "a taste of being inside" remains.

A recent case, involving Mrs Norma Harris, is typical. Mrs Harris, a 39-year-old mother of four pleaded guilty to obtaining in the South-East and to pleaded guilty to obtaining in the South-East and to lands end up in Hollowal hy deception, after being left hy her husband. She had no More restricted previous convictions.

The chairman of the magistrates at Billerlcay, Mr Rathbone Dunnico, remanded Mrs Harris in custody for 14 days for medical reports and she was sent to Holloway. At the time Mr Dunnico commented: "In certain other countries you would be other countries you would be placed against a wall and shot for robbing the state."

Mrs Harris was taken to Holloway immediately after the case and the first news her children received was when they read the evening paper headline the same day. It read: "You should he sbot, magistrate tells mother." Relatives stepped in and cared many of the problems in the

Last July, in an effort to alleviate Holloway's problems of staff shortages and conditions, the Home Office devised a new scheme for remand prisoners awaiting psychiatric techniques.

On the eighth day the National Council for Civil Liberties successfully intervened and she was released on bail. She received a suspended is sentence and suspended is sentence and suspended is the sentence and sen received a suspended jatus sentence and a £50 fine, and was ordered to pay back the theft at £1 a week.

Mrs Harris, like an estimated 80 per cent of women on criminal charges; appeared in court the first time without legat represen-tation and with no one to put tation and with no one to put forward her case for hail. A Home Office survey shows that of the 3,700 women and girls sent to prison in 1969 only 1,600 bad received prison sentences. The other 2,100 were remanded in custody awaiting trial and ahout 1,500 of these were later dealt with otherwise than hy imprisonment or else acquitted.

The normal practice is to send remand prisoners to a remand centre where the atmosphere and routine are less harsh than in jail. But there are few remand centres for women and as a result women taken into custody in the South-East and the Mid-lands end up in Holloway.

those on remand is far more re-stricted than for sentenced prisoners. The cells in the remand wing are locked each day at 4.30 pm after the last meal of the day. A cup of cocoa and a bun are served at 7.30 pm and after this no one is allowed to leave her cell not even to go to the lavatory. Instead, the women must use the slop bucket, which is particularly distasteful for those who share a cell. In contrast some sentenced prisoners can watch TV in a sitting room

during the evening. Mrs Wing said last week that



. Photographs by Kelvin Brodie

court. In some cases this means leaving the jail at 6 am to reach the Midlands by 10 o'clock and often not returning until late at night, Allowing for holidays and leave this usually leaves, about 55 to 60 prison officers on duty, which is insufficient to cope with cells remaining unlocked during the evenings.

The prison officers frequently work a 60- or 70-hour week because of sbortages. Mrs Wing

Extensive rehullding is taking place at Holloway. The old wings are heing gradually demolished and by 1976 the new structure will be completed. But many critics of the system complain that unless the pay and condithat unless the pay and condi-tions for prison staff improve the same problems will remain. A prison officer receives a basic eight-week training and starting salary of £1,000 a year.

## Home will go—but Smith still stubborn

expected to announce his projected visit in the House of Commons on Tuesday, the day hefore both Houses are due to

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dehate the renewal of the Rhodesia (Continuation) Order.

The effect of this order is to extend for another year the powers vested in Westminster since November 1965 for the government of Rhodesia. It must receive an affirmative vote in receive an amrimative vote in both Houses and get the royal assent before November 16 if British sanctions against Rhodesia are to continue.

Sir Alea's expected announcement is thought to be timed to disarm the Conservative extreme Right-wing and City lobby before Wednesday's debates One reson

Wednesday's debates. One reason Sir Alec did not go to Salisbury at the heginning of this month was that he did not want to seem to be negotiating against the November 10 debate deadline.

Whitehall makes no secret of the fact that the appropriate the secret of the fact that the appropriate the fact that the secret before the fact that the secret before the fact that the secret the fact that the secret before the secret be the fact that the gap between the two sides is still wide after months of secret negotiations in which Lord Goodman has played an imnortant role The major ohstacles to progress are the first of Sir Alec's Five Principles, enjoining unimpeded progress to

enjoining unimpeded progress to majority rule, for which there is no provision in the 1969 Constitution, and the fourth principle requiring progress towards endling racial discrimination.

For Sir Alec to be able to "sell" any Rhodesia agreement to Parliament, it will have to be one which incorporates the five one which incorporates the five principles, especially the first, and one which can be made to stick by some kind of guarantee. On the evidence available, there is doubt in London whether Mr Smith, though believed to be fully in control of the Rhodesian Front, is himself ready to move far enough towards a settlement far enough towards a settlement which Parliament could accept. Anne Robinson | Sir Alee's visit may, therefore, turn out to be a fairty short and

ALL THE signs point clearly to an early visit to Salisbury— however, to spend far longer in serious negotiations with Mr London that the eviction of Smith than Mr Wilson spent on Screetary, in a final hid for a settlement with Rhodesia. Barring some unforeseen snag in the next two days, Sir Alec is expected to announce his pro-

Ronald Legge, the Sunday Times correspondent in Salisbury, reports that right-wing forces in the Rhodesian Front are making days) in a hid for an acceptable formula.

Rhodesian plans to evict Africans living on church mission land near Salisbury have emerged as a new factor which could impair the chances of agreement. The publicity given to these classic examples of Rhodesia's racist policies has emharrassed Mr Smith. But Ronald Times correspond to the Rhodesia's new factor which in the structure to these classic examples of that the emharrassed Mr Smith. But attempts to form a cohesive resistance to settlement with Britain in the shape of a new ultra-conservative party. He says, however, that the move has prohably come too late and its unlikely to

#### Terror Act protest may provoke anti-Press laws

its detainment-without-trial pro-vision mounted in South Africa vision mounted in South Africa last week following the five-year jail sentence imposed on the Anglican Dean of Johannesburg and the death 10 days ago of Ahmed Timol, a Terrorism Act detainee, writes Benjamin Pozrund. Timol allegedly jumped to his death from a tenth-floor window at Johanneshurg police beadquarters.

Anglican bishops, Methodist leaders, the South African Institute of Race Relations, students, students, and even the staid United Party and even conservative leaders of the Government-appointed Indian Council bave come out publicly to support these demands and also to call for a judicial inquiry into

to call for a judicial inquiry into allegations of torture of detainees. Reaction bas been fierce from the Government side. Official newspapers have attacked the Terrorism Act's critics with an unparalleled frenzy; the Jobannesburg government newspaper Vaderland bas urged an inquiry into the English-language Press, especially the Rand Daily Mail. and also into opposition Mail, and also into opposition leaders and the parents of Ahmed Timol to probe their motive in questioning the treatment of detainees. It spoke darkly of a Communist plot same light as Australia and originating in London to over- Canada.

DEMANDS for the repeal or throw the Government, with the revision of the Terrorism Act and first step the creation of Press

agitation.

To e other Johannesburg Government paper, the Transvaler, said flatly that the "undermining" of the security police could not be allowed to continue and that the Terrorism Act was vital to South Africa's defence.

It all points to further restrictions on the Press in the name of national security. When Premier Vorster's Parliament resumes in January there is likely to be legislation prohibiting publication of details of ing publication of details of security police arrests. It is also on the cards that other forms of action—a vast range is available to the Government—will be taken against some who have heen leading the protests. The present atmosphere is so ugly that anything is possible.

• An emergency resolution hefore today's annual meeting of the Anti-Apartheid Movement at London's National Liberal Club will ask that South Africa does not get preferential trade agree-ments from the Common Market. In September the British Ambassador in Pretoria, Sir Arthur Snelling, said that during Britain's negotiations for entry, South Africa was regarded in the

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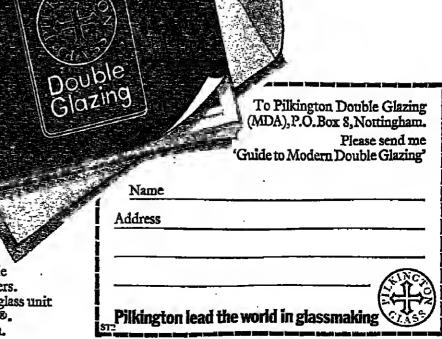
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### Children watch most TV violence

THE GREAT debate about the sociologist, who has done similar effects of sex and violence on work in the US. It is a "physical television has always been or psychological injury, but or charged with emotion and a sad death addressed to human beings THE GREAT debate about the effects of sex and violence on television has always been charged with emotion and a sad lack of facts. But now Leicester University's Centre for Mass Communications Research has completed the first systematic analysis undertaken in this country of what is presented on the screen.

The researchers conclude that violence is concentrated in those programmes which children are most likely to watch—cartoons and cowboy films. Why, they ask, should these be ruled out of the debate? The Centre's director James

Halloran makes no claims to have assessed the subsequent impact of the programmes, but research on this is in progress at the Centre and other studies have indicated that audience perceptions have some relationship to the results of the content analysis. Halloran saya there is no reason to assume that a Tom and Gerry cartoon in which a cat is flattened by a steamroller or knocked on the head with a rolling-pin is any tess relevant than a Wednesday play.

During one week's monitoring last April of BBC and Midlanda ATV the researchers found that more than half of all the programmes contained violence. And, perhaps most importantly, there were more violent incidents during the schoolchildren's peak viewing time (up to 9 pm) than after they had gone to bed.

The research team was led by Professor Halloran and Paul Crotl. The result is essentially a pilot study carried out as part of a four-nations research programme—incloding the US. Sweden and Israel. Violence was defined according to the principles of George Geroner, the American

PSYCHIATRY

death addressed to human beings (or in the case of cartoons, animals with human characteristics). Violence is explicit and overt. It can be verbal or physical. If verbal it must express intent to use physical force and must be plausible and credible in the context of the programme. Idle, distant or vague threats, insults, quarrels or abuse are not violent."

Island this definition the

Using this definition the researchers found that violence in particular types of programmes —crime series, for instance—was very predictable. There would always be, for example, a certain number of dead and wounded in a crime thriller and the number remained consistent for that type of film. It was found that violence was a crucial etement of the sym-holic conflict between good and bad and that the hero won the day by responding violently to the villain's use of violence. The analysis of current affairs

The analysis of current affairs programmes produced the following information: in the news programmes with their stress on immediacy, only 23.8% of the violent episodes described are actually shown on the screen, while in documentaries where there is more choice of coverage and more time to prepare the material, 59.4%, of the violent incidents are shown. Of the total of 56 current affairs programmes watched 39 were at least partly concerned with violence and contained violent incidents.

Country of origin of the pro-

Contained violent incidents.

Country of origin of the programme was also important.

Seventy-five per cent of Americanmade programmes contained 
violence compared with only 
45.3% of British. This is particularly significant when we find 
that in the crime, western and 
adventure category there are



Riow levels of violence in fiction programmes on TV compare on both sides of the Atlantic

twice as many US programmes

iwice as many US programmes as British.

The table above is a comparison of US and British TV fiction programmes and the violence they contain. The American data was compiled by George Gerhner two years ago, but nevertheless it still shows that American TV is way out front in the violence stakes.

The Centre's team found some curious presentation of sex. Relathe Centre's team found some curious presentation of sex. Relationships, for example, where sexual intercourse was a nart were very much less likely to end happily than those where it was not. This was even true for marital retationships.

They warn, however, that the They warn, however, that the total number of programmes in which sexual intercourse was a part was very small and the figures should be interpreted with care. But, they say: "It seems that TV displays a moral orthodoxy in which sex is neither scen as an appropriate part of a happy or satisfactory non-marital rela-tionship or displayed as a happy

part of marriage. Perhaps it was just a bad week in the serials. But if one week is any guide at all, and the American experience is that a "solid week" sample is as representative of a year's programming as a larger randomly selected sample, it is disturbing. The researchera criticise the way in which the TV men, per-

haps reflecting public pressure, control their programmes. For it would appear that the areas where there is greatest sensitivity to content (such as plays) are not the areas where most of the viplence on TV occurs. Most replayed the report sews is a violence, the report says, is a routinised and predictable occurence in adventure and crime programmes. The report adds that very little attention is given to the implications for social power and social values which the successful and approved use of violence may have.

have.
The researchers say: "The broadcaster often seems to give the impression of knowing all the answers. And it is often argued that the creative and control pro-

that the creative and control pro-cesses are not susceptible to re-search... Vital decisions are taken on the way to the toilet, in the hath, over a glass of sherry."

Having completed their pilot study the researchers say they now want to study all the factors that control the content of TV programmes. But Prof Halloran feels his criticism of the media's approach to research may not help approach to research may not help But as he says: "Diplomacy has too often triumphed at the cost of knowledge in this field. It is at least arguable that a change of tactics is overdue."

**Peter Pringle** 

PSYCHIATRISTS and lawyers attending a special conference on "Psychiatry and the Law" at Ditchley Park, Oxford, this weekend, will find themselves listening to one speaker, himself a psychiatrist, who argues that there is no such thing as mental illness, and that the psychiatric profession is a political set-up. Far from throwing him out on his ear they will be listening with eager attention because Dr Thomas Szasz is, increasingly, a force to he reckoned with.

A New York psychiatrist, he is PSYCHIATRISTS and lawyers

A New York psychiatrist, he is the author of more controversial notions in psychiatry than anyone else—including B. D. Laing. But what will attract the lawyers to his ideas is a certain icy logic lacking in Laing. His book, The Manufacture of Madness, coincidentally published for the first time in Britain this week, is a highly persuasive work.

Szasz helieves that oll involun-tary psychiatric treatment should be abolished. Mental illness, he says, either has a physical basis (like a hiochemical ahnormality in the brain), in which case it should he treated like the ordinary physical illness it then is—or else it is no illness at all.
He does not deny that abnormal
hehaviour exists—alcoholism, say,
or kleptomania, homosexuality or
compulsive overeating. But these
Ditchley conference today, is the should not he looked on as mental

#### Does madness exist?

hehaviour is right or wrong, not psychiatric decisions a hout whether it is mentally "healthy" or "ill." Therefore it is the husiness of us all through our elected representatives or the courts-not psychiatrists.

Szasz is convinced, moreover, that in many countries at the present time psychiatrists' legal power outstrips their expertise. This means, he says, that people like alcoholics, homosexuals or kleptomaniacs are treated in a modern equivalent of the way witches were treated at the time

of the Inquisition.

Psychiatrists, as "experts," impose on their natients their own ideas under the medical guise of what they think is healthy and what isn't—when all they are really doing is acting in a broad political/legal sense, defining in a

tinction, as he will he telling the Ditchley conference today, is the effect it can have on the legal treatment of the mentally ill.
Psychiatrists, he says, abuse
prisoner/patient rights in a way
that the legal system, over the
years, has developed procedures
to avoid.



ful outcome of treatment'

law-breakers as mentally ill allows psychiatrists to lock people away in mental hospitals (and Szasz says any hospital with options, but leave locked doors is, in reality, a to act to his client. prison) without going through the normal processes of law.

hecame mentally ill in the course of their sentence, and were sent to hospitals for the criminally

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insane, were, spending a longer period tocked up than their original sentence. The law stepped in to acknowledge that this should not happen not happen.
Szasz feels that in Britain
National Health Service mental

hospitals which lock up patients are wrong to do so. The only way that clients (not patients) can he hetped (not treated) should be on an entirely voluntary relationship . . . and it is no business of the State.

When this help is given, its only aim should be to increase the person's control over his own life in bis own terms. This means that the client decides when to come for help, what sort of help he wants, and when it is finished. It also means that any action by the client that increases his control over his life and his own freedom is reparted as successful. freedom is regarded as successful The logical conclusion to this

It is here that Szaz's listeners may well grow sceptical. But increasingly psychiatrists are finding it difficult to define mental illness. Theories abound, but there are fewer sane guidelines. To argue that it does not exist at all may well seem to them a

**Arnold Legh** 

ELIZABETH HOTELS

RACE RELATIONS

#### Why a 'heli on arrest' schemefaile

WARREN STEWART, a 24-3 WARREN STEWART, a 24-3 old mechanic, was stopped a drove home from work by p who searched his car, and to a piece of rubber tubing. He his passenger were questions. Chelsea police station. The senger was allowed to go h but Mr Stewart was detained three hours before being chal with having an offensive were and released on bail.

Mr Stewart a West Indian

Mr Stewart, a West Indian, duced to his interrogator. "Heip on Arrest" card issuer Wandsworth Councit for (munity Relations and asked to allowed to telephone one of three people named on it. of them are social workers and other a vicar.

The refusat of the Police allow him to telephone for has become a cause celebra community relations because Stewart's card, like many of in use in other parts of Bri had police approval.

The Wandsworth group loc an official complaint to Scot Yard because it felt that thousands of cards that they 14 other similar groups had tributed to black youngs would be discredited if this the official police attitude.

After an investigation of case, Scotland Yard has fold Wandsworth Group: "It is policy of this force to allow arrested person to use a : phone only if, hy doing so, hindrance is likely to be car to the princesses of investigation to the administration justice. Careful inquiry with gard to Mr Stewart's compliant shown that the officers whom he expressed a wish to a tetephone passed his requ to the Station Officer but that officer considered the grant of such facilities might hindered certain inquiries where the cought to his made."

he felt ought to he made." Scotland Yard's letter dnes elaborate on what is meant "certain inquiries." Mr Stew was subsequently finest £15 the offence. He pleaded that had been beaten up hy two wl men a few months earlier carried the tube for self-defer Mr Charles Boxer, Wandswo

yesterday that they were ast ished at the police failure explain the refusal. "The or is on the police to explain exact how such a call to such a sou eould have hindered inquiries. "If this is the official pril attitude, it looks like our H on Arrest Scheme has collapse Similar schemes have be running in Liverpool, and twetve London horoughs, as moderate approach to dispell the distrust which black you have of the police. As well

community relations officer, s

giving names and numbers people who will assist, the car advise a person how to condi-himself at a police station a explain what his rights are. The police say that the or time they refuse a person t telephone call is when they for that stolen property is involv and that the detainee could

ploneered the Help on Arr scheme in Brixton 18 months a says theirs collapsed for the

The police Insisted that t recommendations should watered down," that they ne: really convinced the young peol that the police would keep the part of the hargain, and the

nohody below the rank Inspector appeared to supp-

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For example, classifying some

Szasz sees this as licensed law breaking by his psychiatric col-leagues and in his own city, New York, has fought hard to change the law. He was successful after reports showed that prisoners who

is, of course, highly provocative.

Szusz believes that within his own practice divorce or suicide among his clients count as successes, not failures. Suicide, he says, "is a successful outcome of psychiatria transforment." Szusz of psychiatric treatment." Szasz would help someone sort out the options, but leave the decision

refreshingly radical approach.

**Derek Humph** 

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CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE



Belfast. In the the walls to only. It is concorners and on the streets that are hich overlook the

are most at risk g from a "pig," an rsonnel carrier, to at the next crossing street.

nd silhouetted us in

lamps. "Half the re are aimed at the one rifleman. When everyone runs past man immediately the dark side, the down the heam at en. The lights went

rted on the paint." another factor. As es hlow. They follow 1e streets, marking 1. They are blown to get you to turn n just as you run ction. Football ratsthin lid drumming is picked up in the is. Women slog—

we had them on

and that too is nd you. rhal aggro" starts s seconds, first from s, and then street and women come out You f --- ing British ir wives are having rds in Britain, hut see them. We're you in Milan Street, g yellows." "Tell

"aggro" is planned us. The army claims street in the Lower "stag list"—a round

in Street the f --- ers

As the political argument about the Army's role in Ulster grows, the situation on the streets is worsening. BRIAN MOYNAHAN has been on foot-patrol with the 3rd Queens and the Greenjackets to see how the soldiers are dealing with atype of harassment unique it has effectively amongst the world's trouble-spots.

position in a flat on the fifth floor

of one of the Divis blocks. But returning fire against an un-certain target in a crowded block

Gunmen working in pairs or

fours concentrate on areas of open ground that patrols have to pass, one trying to kill the lead

man in the patrol before be can

give cover to the No. 2, who be-

gunman. If the patrol has moved

down too far to he still securing

the street corner in its rear,

gummen working in a group can

attack, it simultaneously from

Belfast area in September, 33

in there, you feel the odds must

be with the gunman. It's a maze of streets. He can run anywhere."

got 30 people against bim much

sald Sgt. Anderson.

Amhushes are normally based

is not encouraged.

bombs or stolen cars.

foot patrols. Last the clock rota of women to organisc and co-ordinate resistance to rsonnel carrier, to patrola. They give the first with a platoon of whistle warnings. Then they ckets, we ran across try to cut off the patrol at the it. The white paiot rear, and if possible split it in two by getting up the middle of the

only about 40 women followed. They tried to cut off the last man. t many street lights But last month patrols of 30 ower Falls. When shooting, the troops lamps. "Half the children, pushing them down the children, pushing them down the narrow streets with bricks. It is a time the troops hate. It is often the prelude to a gun or nail bomb attack and with their connext doorway. Car e used to spotlight ar stopped in Cape eek, pinpointing the others of the pairol.

The prejude to a gun or name to bomh attack and with their commandately the bomb attack and the b centration on the crowd and its hysteria they feel claustrophobic and helpless. They cannot open

Suddenly the women disappear.

It's incredible how fast they do their front doors are never locked. I've seen a hundred women disappear in a few seconds, and immediately the real trouble starts," said the platoon ieader, 26-year-old Sgt Anderson. As the crowd evaporates, the sub machine gun hursts or bombs come in: sometimes from behind where the crowd has been, some-times from the other end of the street. Often nail bombs are last month. But tactics work both ways. The Lower Falls are not man is most patrolled at night in less than section strength. "When you're parallel street.

But the single gumman is most common. He chooses a loog straight street, firing his bursts from a street corner at least 300 yards from the patrol. He runs off down a sidestreet, immediately hands over his weapon to a "keeper," and . . "by the time we get on to bouse searches he'll have his feet up in front of the vary everything the whole time, telly watching Match of the Day so he's no pattern to work on.

He doesn't know what streets we'll move in to, what cover we

With the sniper, the range normally goes up to 700 yards, firing from a high block of flats. The Third Queens, who are re-sponsible for the Falla and ad-ioning areas, think they have sponsible for the Falla and ad-Route patterns and timing are joining areas, think they have never the same. Last week's

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Direct cover is given on crucial intersections from different corspots.

Intersections from different corners. Some women ran scross the top of a street to give the other section "provocation," which turned out to be purely which turned out to be purely verbal, quite unaware that any gunman hehind them would have been covered.

The noise, the wbistling, and the obscenities are almost en-couraged, "Hoax" patrois— troops clambering out of a "pig." walking down one street, and picking up the transport at the bottom-are used on the theory that sooner or later the people will simply get tired of being kept up all night shouting at pairols that may not be there.

But the provocation that troops have to put up with without retaliating is inteose, particularly in situations which seem to be the prejude to shootseem to be the prejude to shoots with on hoax telephone calls, reporting ing. Three men in the Falls refused to be searched. One Short streets with limited cover where troops will tend to bunch up, but with easy exit for grabbed the wireless operator's set and tried to drag it off him Immediately women came out of houses and milled round him the gunman to a safe house or to a car, are chosen. Ambushes The rest of the section was against whitewasb and visible from the Divis Flats.

are usually set near crowded major streets to make the troops feel less isolated, and so more relaxed, and to make it easier to drive off after the burst is fired, Dustbin llds started banging. Two riflemen ran across the street, but could not get through The IRA has its successes the women. They were jostled back into the middle of the operating like this: 24 troops were wounded or killed in the street. The sergeant ran over-" Move

it. I said bloody move it." were getting hunched up. A car drove slowly past the top of the street, and the "car men" (the riflemen who cover all cars and particularly the tipper trucks the IRA now uses as its armoured cars) knelt and swung with it. The whole feeling was to turn But how does he feel? "He's away from Divis.

better armed and trained. We bave. We have to get him to the stage where he just wants to get his hurst off on spec, and then

ing on an interlocking U pattern for maximum aupport. When one section moved up a street, the other was moving down another parallel street two away. Some-times it is one away, aometimes three.

olatoon waa aplit into two, work

A rifleman was kicked, hit the man with his rifle butt, and forced his way through the women. The sergeant came back "Thank God it's raining or we would have had a bundred of them." The man who was cracked hy the rifle walked off without a stagger. By Belfast standards it was not even a mini-

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RUSSIAN UNDERGROUND

#### There's more to Octobriana...

حكدا من الاصل

LAST WEEK saw the publication of a hook which offered us a startling new insight into the murky world of the Russian underground movement. Octobriana, a atrip-cartoon heroine whose amazing adventures are only matched by her equally stunning physical proportions, was intro-duced as the vivid creation of a group of Russian dissidents-PPP, or Progressive Political Pornography Besides being an erotic figure, Octobriana is a political animal, a hrash and husty defender of truth and justice against the oppression of Soviet orthodoxy.

The launching of the book was accompanied by an exhibition at the Institute of Contemporary Arts of the original drawings and by lavish coverage in the Daily Telegraph Magazine which described the lady aa "the true spirit of the (October) Revolutioo, the personification of a total liberty."

It is bere that the arguments pegin. The hook was largely written by a young Czech called Petr Sadecky, who claims that he brought all the material to the West from the Soviet Union In 1967. But last week three Czech artists, living in Prague, claimed that the whole Octohriana series was drawn by them and Sadecky in Prague-not in Russia—as a strictly non-political adventure story.

Sadecky himself has now admitted to us that all the drawings arrived in the West without their captions and without any of the artists' signatures, and that he added these on later, reproducing as exactly as his Czech notes allowed the Kiev originals. For example in the picture above the writing is from his own brush. But this fact was not mentioned in the book, and the publisher. Tom Stacey, was unaware of it until we told bim last week.

Mr Stacey did not share our aurprise at this new feature, but Sadecky's agent, Mr Josef Josten Editor of FCI Newa Agency. who was also ignorant of Sadecky's "restorative" role admits that there should have been some mention of this in the book.

Sadecky's original story was

that ten years ago, as the talented son of a Czech Communist, he their disillusion with the Soviet system. This was the PPP. Over the next five years, on his frequent trips to the Soviet quotes bi mas saying that it was grammu Union, Sadecky came to know the originals that were destroyed, from them well. They progressed Sadecky denies saying this. In doubts through Buddhism, and blatant the book there is nothing at all meant.



#### than meets the eye

sexual excess, and produced a magazine called Mtsyry in Octobriana, a sort of Barbarella, waa a Soviet heroine. Sadecky says he, with his knowledge that Western cartoon techniques and films, played a large part in the creation and development of Octo-

Io 1963 PPP decided that they would like their efforts to be taken to the West and in January 1967 Sadecky defected from Prague to West Germany, his suitcase, he said, full of PPP material. It is this that bas now been published.

Last week the story hecame more complicated. Two of his Czecb friends, Boluslav "Bimha"
Konecny, and Zdenek Burian,
both well-known illustrators,
told the German magazine Stern
that the drawings were all conceived in Prague,

Sadecky's answer to this that after hringing the original drawings - rendered innocent hy the removal of the political insignia and captions — from Russia, he bad bis Czech friends copy them in order to facilitate their transfer to the West, None of his friends, who had looked after him since be was a young boy, knew the origin of the materials; he fooled them into thinking it was an adventure story he wanted to sell in the West. Armed with the originals was invited to Kiev to lecture and the copies, together with on art. He came into contact forged letters which claimed that with a amall group of students who met in closest secrecy, and who met in closest secrecy, and western artist, he then obtained who sought some expression of permission to export them legally from Czecboslovakia. Once in the West he destroyed the copies.

mentioned ahout the copying process in Prague.

Curiously enough, when he reached the West, Sadecky did not immediately restore the allimportant political insignla and captions to the material. First he tricd to sell the picturea as a simple adventure story from the Soviet Union. It was only when this had failed that he saya he restored the political content, around mid-68, he thinks, 18 months later. He then sent a copy of the by now anti-Soviet Octo-hriana by post to Konecny in Prague, Konecny was horrified that Sadecky, who he had always treated like a son, appeared to be using the work in which he had been involved as anti-Soviet propaganda. Given the Soviet Union's relationship to Czechoslovakia, this was understandable. Konecoy hurried to Bamberg near Municb, where Sadecky was working as a cartoon illustrator, and took away aeveral hundred drawings—1300 according to Konecny, 50 or possibly 500, according to Sadecky.

In fact Sadecky'a grasp of statistics is not strong. For instance he is unclear about bow many "Octohriana " drawings were brought to the West in the first place. In 1969 be put it at 5,000. Last week he said it was more like 500.

So what assessment can be made of the claims advanced for Octobriana? No answers are self-evident, but Sadecky's new disclosures must inevitably put the publishers' claims into a fresh perspective. Tom Stacey does not agree at all. But to find that the captions are not actually in the original Russian, but only in Sadecky's rendering (and contain grammatical errors) must detract from their impact, and raise doubts about what the PPP really

And Octobriana ia not quite the "publishing coup" she ia huilt up to he. Her pneumatic figure has already graced the pages of Figaro Littéraire in 1968, and Scanlan's magazine in America last year Pirated, says Sadecky, but it does rather spoil the claim in Stacey's article in the Daily Telegraph Magazine that the pictures are being published "for the first time in the

From all we know about the persecution of the Soviet Underground Sadecky can have done PPP little good by the publication of this book. He names two people associated with it: of these, one is dead and one is in a lunatic asylum. Nevertheless the release of their names, as anyone with Sadecky's or Stacey's experience of the Soviet Union knows, makes the task of tracing their former friends much easier, should the KGB now wish to do that. Moreover the book contains photo-graphs of PPP members, tradi-tionally disguised by black strips across the eyes. But these atripa are so narrow that all the experts we bave consulted, Dr Julius Grant of Hebner and Cox, the forensic apecialists, Nigel Morland, Editor of the Criminologist, and Jacques Penry, inventor of the new "Photofit" identification method, agree that any self-respecting policeman, let alone a KGB man, could identify all hut two of them with trouble at all. Sadecky says that these photographs were necessary because the book "needed factual pictures.'

Another man unlikely to thank Sadecky for the publica-tion of Octobriana is of Octobriana is General Alexandr Colonel Ilyich Rodimtsev, soldier who befriended Sadecky when he was his interpreter. Sadecky quotea him as being deeply ashamed of Russla's invasion of Hungary: this will bardly help the old man to enjoy a peaceful retirement. Neither Sadecky nor Stacey seems unduly worried about this.

The extent of Sadecky's anti-Soviet commitment can be judged hy an incident which took place in a Paris auburh in May 1969. Sadecky was found in a wood in a dishevelled state that suggested a violent struggle. He told the French police that he had been abducted and molested hy the Czech secret police. Some four days later he admitted that this was a hoax designed to remind people of the dangers of voting Communist in the current electiona. Unhappily it jed to a sentence of three mooths im-prisonment with a 2,000 franc fine. The sentence was remitted after he had served about three weeks and he then left France.

William Shawcross

INVENTIONS IN ACTION

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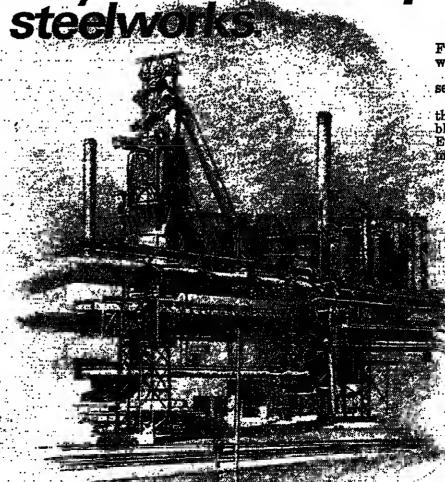
where he is, but the way to his selected destination on a moving map display and range bearing indicator. The accuracy is astonishing - to one nautical mile per hour – 100% better than any other strike aircraft. Not only that, but the target position is indicated to an accuracy of 100 metres; so that when the pilot sees it his aircraft alignment is as near perfect as possible for the strike.

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tbe environment More than half the fatalities in road accidents are pedestriana (58 per cent in 1969). Motorways, by the very nature of their design and purpose, concentrate traffic away from pedestrians. Thus the greater proportion of traffic which is able to use such roads, the greater the reduction in the rate

Secondly, while we all realise that the amount of traffic passing through shopping streets must he limited in order to improve the safety and convenience of these areas, a motorway as a purpose-huilt road concentrates the traffic which would otherwise disrupt a wider network of reaidential and

shopping atreets.

No one can sensibly deny that the need for commuting to and from work in city centres can be answered nnly by better public transport. But however efficient public transport gets, it will never effectively replace the motor-car.
Owning a car means infinitely more to most people than having their own personal means of transport on tap. It adds an entirely new dimension to their life: they are at once more inde-pandent, less restricted in the pandent, less restricted in the pursuit of their activities, more able to indulge their interests and inclinations. Owning a carchablea people to express themselves more fully and more freely. The role of planners and engineers must be to seek ways of achieving the henefits of car amounts his reducing the disownership while reducing the disadvantages. R. H. Phillipson

## TO THE EDITOR

200 Gray's inn Road, London WC1

So now we know....

THANK YOU for explaining to two "extrovert, brash, greedy hut amiable" emigrees why we came to London—though as it happens not to live in Earls Court—for until reading Planet Earth on Australia (Magazine, last week) the reason had remained a myatery.

Now we know that as dis gruntled teachers we escaped from a run-down education system in a country owned by foreignera and where the public transport system has given way to a new god—the car. Now we are in heaven, living on the South Circular where there is no pedes-trian auhway so we can neverwalk across to see what is on the other side.

We have taught in schools here where teachers accept the same conditions (or worse) which are causing disgruntlement in Aus-tralia; hut there tha teachers are something to alter the situation.

It does not surprise us that, having made their pot of gold, migrants return to the end of the rainbow from which they set fortb; at least they made their pot. What is it that a Pakiatani takes back with him? takes back with him?

But why complain? Here we needn't worry about being ill, because we know that sooner, or later, a doctor somewhere will have time to see us, and when there is a hospital hed vacant, it may be allocated to us. In. reducing the disR H Phillipson
London W1

London W1

London W1

London W2

London W3

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London W3

As for the radical Left, last year on two occasions massive anti - Vietnam demonstrations anti - vietnam demonstrations halted all commercial activity in the city of Melbourne, but as these were organised without foreign help and were not violant we guess these do not count.

Strangely, we have no pride in the slaughter of the Ahorigines, the White Australia policy, the ineptitude of the politicians and the conservatism of the average Australian. He does, however, know that the Common Market is not the new shopping centre at Dover where all the prices will at Dover where an the prices win he marked in Franch; he can name the leaders of Vietnam, Greece or Indonesia; he does give his schoolcoildren free milk; all this in between swilling his 52 gallons of beer and suffaring the solld British content on the television screen.

He is even heard to demand the ratention of hanging or in tha next breath to make bigoted racialist remarks. But now we know that is is only hecause he is 50 years behind the times and with any luck aomeone will give him a copy of The Sunday Times Magazine and in the year 2021 he will be as cultured, wise and as well informed as the 1971 British man in the street. Endré Ray. Desma Holcombe Kew

Correspondents are asked to give a daytime telephone number where

#### The envious suit makers

YOUR article on The Economics of a Savile Row Suit (Business News, last week) induces in me, and other clothing workers in Leeds, feelings of chagrin and denair.

Chagrin, at the monstrous chagrin, at the moust out prices charged for these suits when, as you point out, a perfectly actisfactory suit can be bought by any "hard-headed" bought by any "hard-headed Yorkshireman" (or any common-sense Englishman) at the down-to-earth price of £28.

Despair, at the constantly repeated and false assertions of repeated and false assertions of high lahour costs in the clothing industry. Note that the labour cost of the £140 suit was quoted at £50. A suit lika this could be made in Leeds for £7, hand stitched edges and all. Indeed, the wholesale bespoke trade in Leeds bases its labour cost at between £3 and £5 per suit.

Leeds clothing workers are the best in the world. They have pride in their skill, and our cutters and tailors can, and do produce suits as good as the one you featured (and without three traces) at a fifth of the price. try-ons) at a fifth of the price. Incidentally, even at this price the manufacturer makes a good profit; for the reason that he expects a production of five to six suits per worker every week. As average wages in clothing are under £20 per week you can see why a suit can be produced for under £5.

Leeds clothing workers and employers never did consider Savile Row to be the paragon of the sartorial world. Rather, our cutters and designers view with some contempt a cutter who needs three or more try-ons to obtain a perfect fit.

However, clothing manufac-mers in Leeds are, without doubt, green with envy at the prices Savile Row can charge and get away with.



#### Mr Jameson's cat (part 2)

Prom Mr Conrad Jameson I CAN understand why the archi-tact of the student union at Keele, Mr Smorczewski (Letters, last week) should resent that his building should be the first of my series of researched evalua-tions. But he is nnly showing how unused architects are to the rough and tumble of public

He alleges that: of students union was

But why does he not mention that when students were questioned indirectly a majority claimed that the architect was insensitive to student needs? In interviewing people in high rise council flats, manifest satisfaction can seem to be good—a recent study showed a 90 per cent "satis-faction" level—if for no other reason than the people inter-viewed bave been waiting for Ronald Ely viewed bave been waiting for Leeds, auch a flat for five to ten years.

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ing students for their opiniona about the design of a atudant union: the union challenges their social skill and an admission of inadequacy in the design might be construed as an inadequacy in themselves.

My research evaluation is irre-levant because the architect's building is ten years old and one which now serves a larger student

cannot stand up to ten years' wear (the actual time lapse was six years)? And what specific criticism raised by my research is invalidated by student numbers? If it is true, as the research suggests that open-plan chosen by gests, that open-plan chosen by the architect raises rather than allays anxiety in social encounters, this criticism is hardly invalidated because more people use the building; indeed, an increase in usage would probably soften the ill-effects of open plan rather than make them were rather than make them worse.

I conceal my real motives as the cat does not leap out of the bag, as Mr Smorczewski puts it, until I confess that my nim is a collaboration between architects.

collaboration between architects and social scientists.

What a funny cat! It leaps out of the bag in the first sentence and prances on for 50,000 words arguing all the while that such a collaboration is essential. The allegation betrays an architect's fears that his arrogant manner of pronouncing upon user needs without research evidence is already out-moded.

Conrad Jameson Conrad Jameson London W1

In defence of architects

n of the Faculty of Environ-tal Studies, University Col-London. IAN NAIRN was right in saying

(This Britain, October 17) that new developments and new buildings often change the environment for the worse, but he oversimplifies the problem when be attributes it solely to the magnious of explicit to the programming of the programming o megalomania of architects. Disasters are very often the result of the brief the architect has been given and of the physical and financial limitations within which he bas been constrained

to work. The Tate Gallery, to which Mr Nairn refers, is a good example. The Gallery had to be enlarged to enable many more people to enjoy its growing store of national treasures. But the land in the Trustees' ownership was severely restricted, and re-

at first refused to make available the extra land for which we asked, and which was needed to make a worthy scheme, and to save the Portico.

It was only when the Government as a whole prevailed upon the Ministry of Defence to give way, and so made a better brief possible, that the present plans which will meet the Gallery's needs and enhance the environnceds and enhance the environ ment became possible.

ment became possible.

Let us hope that future generations may be wiser and better. Mr Nairn may take beart. Here at University College we have act ourselves not only to train architects who will be sensitive to the environment, but also to educate alongside them some of those people who in future will be making decisions in politics, planning and administration, on environmental matters. Their impact on the future may Their impact on the future may be as crucial as—perhaps aven more than—that of the architects.

Llewelyn-Davies

#### Who does Jilly think she is?

JILLY COOPER'S rather spiteful comments on Mary Whitehouse's autobiography Who Does She Think She Is? (Look, last week) demonstrate the resentment felt by her and inther of her per-suasion for the success achieved

suasion for the success achieved by a courageous campaigner against the cheapening and degradation of sex for profit.

She represents thousands of less articulate persons who bitterly dislike the infiltration of "muck for money" into their lives and those of their children. To "turn a switch"—and her back—on what she thought wrong was happily not enough for Mrs Whitehouse. The world is richer for its Mary Whitehouses and poorer for those who, in the supposed cause of freedom, throwcheap hrickbats at them.

Edith Simpson

JILLY COOPER is an amnsing writer for prohably one of tha most influential of newspapers and I have no doubt ahe will listen to constructive criticism.

Mrs Whitebouse does not wish people to feel guilty about sex except when it is outside the Christian idealism necessary for the moral trial of this life and the attainment of eternal life.

Mrs Cooper wrote "rubbish" in reply to Malcolm Muggeridge's commant on "the tide of filth." She is of course entitled to her opinion, as long as nohody thinks she has any authority in the matter. But if there wasn't a publicised focus for Christian truth such as Mrs Whitehouse, its voice might well be swamped with the error of permissiveness. And those looking for a moral lead might well think there was no other view but the permissive one. no other view but the permissive

#### **Assailants** unlimited

I AM not inclined to be over realous in my patriotism, but as an American studying here, I take an American studying here, I take some exception to your assessment of the American character. For example, Peter Dunn wrote in his Private Eat column (last week): "American pedestrians are notorious for witnessing trimes of violence without making any attempts to assist."

This is simply untrue. Ameri-

ing any attempts to assist."
This is simply untrue. Americans who happen upon a criminal assimit are often quite happy to assist—even if they are not nequainted with the assailant. In foct, one might say that the unsolicited assistance to assailants is the key factor in the present Golden Era of American street crime.

Richard A Hawley Cambridge

#### The trouble with veal

From the Deputy Chief Veteria-ary Officer, RSPCA, YOUR article on the import of Dutch veal (Business News, last week) did not make the point that while the British producer may not include antibiotics as growth promoters in veal calf rations, the Dutch producer is not allowed to administer synthetic hormones for the same purpose to the calves which he rears for veal.

Almost all of the veal calves produced in this country receive synthetic oestrogens in one form or another and the Dutch would claim that this represents a far greater hazard to human health than do antibiotic residues in the

Antibiotics and oestrogens apart, "white veal" could fairly be described as being a product of diseased animals as the meat ficially induced anaemia brought about by feeding a diet deficient in iron. If the consuming public was more aware of the methods of veal production, the price would be likely to drop evan further. Philip L Brown

#### House-buying Spanish style

MUCH of the frustration and annoyance that is caused by buyers and sellers letting onc another down in property deals (Letters, last week): could be prevented if we were to change over to the Spanish method of buying and selling.

Instead of paying a fixed deposit, it would be up to the seller to ask for a deposit This deposit would be non-returnable in the event of the buyer change.

in the event of the buyer changing his mind. If the seller changed his mind, he could return the deposit but would be obliged to double up the amount. In this way, there would be reasonable recompense to either party where the other party changes its mind.

John W B Wimble

#### Susceptible patients

AT ONE point in Consoler of the consoler of th Under the present e stances of acute shorte

stances of acute sharp psychlatrists, doctors and workers, both for hosph patients and out-patients impossible to assess hose are not susceptible.

For a person to be su-to any sort of contact with people, it is necessary or other people to he will spend time in making 14. This is true of mental of people, but much more a the mentally unwell. the mentally unwell nd affliction makes them ne times inarticulate and les A vicious circle is then and the patient becoming and more withdrawn. By 01

view or two he does ar loc to be susceptible. Confloc nn more time and effort of in galning his confidence; hecomes further withdrag When there are enough workers to devote this patience on the manta will then he possible of truly how many (if indold are any) do not respons (Mrs) Theirlow

he is approached by care social worker at the fit

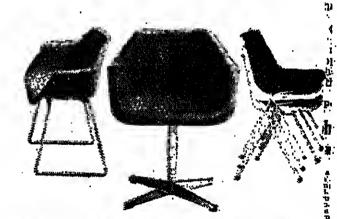
#### A 40-year battle?

COLIN G. SOWERBY apllast week) states that to workers and the profession have been fired status battic for some years we are witnessing. tic attempts of the mec wi It has taken more than for this country to realises spite of preconceived ldcunt should be a unified heaview ratber than three separ'15 cies overlapping in sonhal and leaving gapling p wl others, and that the Gar

natural centre of thefer simply because he is this we The social workers harr, s this moment by power: asing and threats of resiline break away and "to asie or right to pass independer exam in their own field of we sou What my status is asries, and GP I neither know pol But I do know that, T H

years, we are beginned achieve much better re our patients since we land able to work as a tc. as health visitors, districted and midwives. To conyon and midwives. To co you sensible, comprehensive reli we need hospital beds acrs we need nospital ocus acrs workers working withe car fighting their petty statuondi Have we to wait another - 2 a (Dr) S J 1 North pr

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Sore throat too?

## he tragic cking of don Square

ie civilised austerity of planners of genius had the space age." he city: today, oo Tyne-

as the first fruit of the of John Dobson's arcinnvention with Richard creative speculation. a city centre car park, ninder of how much the public relation's the sixties—"the new the Venice of the has cost Newcastle.

hy London's Nash hut with a new touch rn severity, the square, d hy a score or so of is, hrought to Newcastle s to find its fullest exa few years later in set. In the twentieth he square's houses indegenerated into a rren of small offices, and lanners, intent on their zilia, were determined ouses should make way debris,

the clocks back an hour

me that this was the

y to do it aod when it a thing like that em-n your mind you can't

we a fair number of

about the time as Jack

from a few sentimental

nts like those I've never nse of personal identity isssions, more's the pity In my autumn I find rowing more attached to

and places and less to general ideas and

to general incast there general (though there ys people in particular).

ys people in particular).
ely feeling once you get
sbock of betrayal.

in to nurture a reluct-collect things, especially es, when I was a nipper, crnal grandfather, the heckweighman who rose

s over the fireplace the foot of his bed. It

deathhed, actually, and

n the hrain I could not spend a minute longer as ordained by family

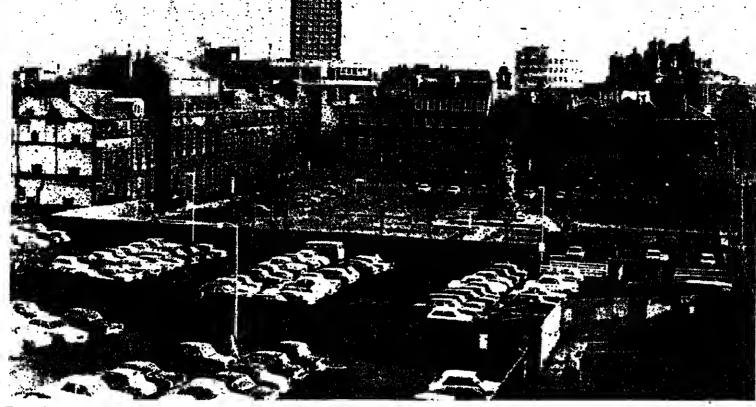
it without a feeling

for people who are

WAS the first example for what the local paper called "the £20 million High Street of T. Dan Smith, then the leader

call it "Europe's most of the Labour group on the City car park." Eldon Council, was the principal spokesman of those who wanted the square pulled down. It was he who having seen Copenhagen's S.A.S. building had the idea of asking Arne Jacobsen to design the hotel which was to he at the centre of the new development. This so impressed the Government inspector at the subsequent public inquiry that he suggested that it was only because the square was to he replaced by a huilding of outstanding architectural merit that he was prepared to consider its destruction.

It has, in fact, been replaced by a car park. The hotel project bas been ahandoned, having already cost the city an estimated £250,000 in architects fees and other charges, and the present city council are desperately try-ing to rescue some modified development scheme from the

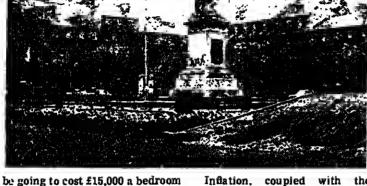


'most expensive car park " and, right a part of Eldon Square which no longer exists.

T. Dan Smith has had the grace to apologise. "This is," he said, a justification for thuse people who fought to maintain the old Eldon Square and a vindication of their point of view against

Yet this is not much consolation to Newcastle-faced as it is at the moment by similar comprehensive development schemes for other parts of the city centre. What might be more useful would be some indication that the lessons of the Eldon Square failure have been learned.

The first blow to the project came in 1969 when the British Film Institute, which was to have taken two sloreys of the 30-storey hotel for a cinema, decided that there would not be the sup-port to justify it. The estimated costs then continued to rise to a point where the hotel was said to



and where it would cost you £15. a night for the privilege of stay-

ing there. Alderman Arthur Gray. the present leader of the council, who had called the Eldon Square development "the most dramatic step forward this city has taken since the days of Grainger and Dobson," then reluctantly decided to ahandon the whole scheme. George cried. "Our lives are in

your hands.

rope. Time passed, in a noisy speechlessness erowded with inexpressible meanings. Anobservant and magnanlmous friend affoat in a powerful motorboat edged in towards the breakers and threw us a line. My guardian angel gulded it luto my land at only the second attempt. hand at only the second attempt. It was lovely to hear the growl of his motor as he opened up and drew us through the breaklng waves into the peace of the swell heyond. Yawing and danc-ing behind him, we rushed out

We pulled at the oars and be

pulled at that wretched bit of

followed by the slow
a hombed building.

We unhooked the trailer from
the car and Young George
dropped it on my hig toe. An
accident; say no more about it.
We rushed it down the shingle,
ancouraging ourselves with wild
ancouraging ourselves with wild
weather. The banter was lighthearted and each forebore to he
hearted and each forebore to he hearted and each forebore to he as contumacious as he felt. A Force Five blowing, best of breezes, kept the sea vivaclous and interesting, and that glorlous sense of mild truancy stole over us as the land and its preoccupations fell away. We preoccupations fell away.

tions fell away. We were cold and wet and bappy, intoxicated with the space and liberation of

When the time came to sur-render, we rushed at full throttle towards the shingle wall of Seisey on which the rollers broke all afternoon in a tall tracery of spray. George stood at the tiller, calm and strong, timing it like a master, and hurled us in on the top of the great wave which lie had pursued like a whale from far out. Straight and true be held it, we rushed dizzily down the wall of water and before the keel touched shingle we were over the side and racing her up the hank, out of the reach of the sea.

The exhibitantion of such moments lasts a long time. It buoys you up against "the long littleness of life." Fish fresh from the sea, like vegetables fresh from your own plot, taste as food to taste, before we lost the knack.

**Maurice Wiggin** 

# licate process of putting ward eleven hours. It el But a watchmaker

thily over the years:
ntirely gifts. We don't
hem. We don't collect
if you except my unc collection of old fishprotocol in that time-haunted sickroom. I was bursting to get down to the fabulous Trent, so different from our canals, and watch the fishermen. I must bave shown it, too, for he didn't

and the library which tally being renewed and y disposed of so that leave me a watch. But be save shown it, too, for ne didn't leave me a watch. But be leave me a watch. But be dequeathed a distaste for watches, collections, and to tell the truth sickrooms, which has probably done me more good. IT WAS a fine thing that Winter Time came in with the waxing of that marvellous moon. The Haravy-hlue sweater which knitted for me many fishing Jacket which Is A fashion again now. It is fashion again now. It is fashion several times.

vest Moon is very grand, but I always think this November moon, assuming you can see it, is one of the year's prime pleasures. I enjoy the equinoctial periods of the year best of all; you get full value from night and from day, two full lives for the price of one. and usually, though not this year in the South, you get some great squally weather, the most invigorating there is.

All the same. I privately thought it was a bit too squally when my friend George Arthur Murree Peters, angler extraordinary and the bandsomest man in Guildford, invited me to have one last outing in his little hoat. How were we going to get launched, for a start.

"We just run it down the sbingle," said Young George nonchalantly," and tip in into the surf. Nothing to it, old lad." were we going to get launched,

t manager, had a large a of watches which hung

"Then you just bang on to it, Maurice," said Old George, "while Young George and I drag the trailer hack up. We're giving you the easy joh, aee, you being n it for years, gazing at se watches and half-ig this one or that one to ally large collection of ints. This was in Not-and as a child with I didn't like the way they were

grinning. The shingle bank had a gradient of about 1 in 4. The "surf" George referred to so

we have decided to ignore it.

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sible, regardless of price.



casually looked like waves to me,

each several feet bigh, curling over and breaking with a sound like a cosmic horse sneezing followed by the slow collapse of a hombed building.

we rusbed it down the shingle, encouraging ourselves with wild cries. It was like running down a roof attached to a bolting pony and trap. The little watching crowd swayed forward, not to miss a moment. I read in their eyes a look of stupefaction.

Knee-deep in foam, I beld the boat and let the Georges lug the trailer back up, feeling mean until the first wave hit me, when

light dawned. At last Old George, and I beaved our sodden selves over the gunwales and settled at the oars. Young George, who alone was dressed for the job in nothing but trunks and plimsoils,

pushed us off powerfully.

"Keep her head to the waves or we're finished," be cried cheerfully. Since Old George and I had our backs to the waves there wasn't a lot we could do about that, except row like mad and hope we rowed in unison. The boat seemed to be filling with water rather fast. Every few seconds it stood on its stern, climbing up a comber which broke over us with a sort of cheerful malice.

Young George heaved bimself aboard and began to work on the outboard engine. It barked, and Old George and I stopped rowing with a guardsman's precision that was touching to behold. The engine died and the hoat lurched in a trough in a trough.
"Row li

Sobranie Virginia in the silver pack. 31p for 20.

Inflation, coupled with the North-East's rising level of unemployment and the resulting failure to rid Newcastle of the stigma of heing the capital only of a depressed area, provided the city's councillors and planning officials with a useful alibi.

But perhaps the cause of the Eldon Square failure lies deeper than the natural ambition of councillors and planners to leave some mark on a city. New-casile is a city which inspires planners. It is far enough away from London to make independent experiment possible and all around there are examples, in the work of Grainger and Dobson and others, of what creative urban planning can achieve.

As a result there is a particular Tyneside temptation to try to achieve a new city at a stroke-seen at its most poignant along seen at its most poignant along the Scotswood Road, where a real community has been destroyed to be replaced by some of the most brutal high-rise bousing in the country. Every development scheme, it seems, has to be comprehensive. Nothing can be allowed to evolve naturally from people's needs. The Eldon Square houses, for example, could have been retained in any new developbeen retained in any new develop-

ment scheme, in spite of the planning department's lofty talk about this involving drastic alterations to the floor levels and facades. Nothing could bave been quite so drastic as destroying the square altogether.

Behind the Eldon Square failure it is also possible to see the way the replanning of New-castle was turned into a public relations exercise. At one level it can be seen in the planning department's artistic version of what the new Eldon Square would look like—the obligatory cloth-capped miner in the foreground watching the bairns at play—and somewhere at the back in as little detail as possible the hotel and shops. (Carmichael's 19th century artistic impression of Dohson's plans for Grey Street which can be seen at the Laing Gallery show that artistic truth and planners dreams were once more closely maiched.)

At a more basic level the public relations rhetoric—the talk of helicopter ports and flowering gardens on the banks of the Tyne -produced a cheerful cynicism which made Geordies dangerously indifferent to what was being done to their city. For, of course, it is a continu-

ing process. At the moment a comprehensive development scheme for the Cloth Marketbome of Balmbra's music hall and the hest cafe in the city—is being pushed through the council, even though it was rejected by one committee. There is the same talk of space-age shopping and the city of the future. The development is being carried out In co-operation with a property company so that there will be something more than a car park at the end of it, but will the end result be any better?

**John Barrie** 

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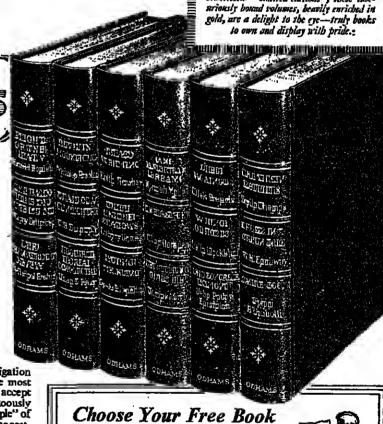
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## THE SUNDAY TIMES

#### Gang-warfare in the Party

THE LABOUR PARTY approaches the choice of a deputy leader divided not so much by a dispute between ideologies as hy a war between gangs. The labels of Right and Left, which are attached to Mr Jenkins and his opponents, are sadly misleading, because they denote an argument about doctrinal principle which is not in fact taking place. Class, manners, history and the lust for personal revenge are the fundamental issues. To give these ignoble criteria some respectability, two questions—the Common Market and party unity—bave been proposed as decisive tests, even though neither reaches anywhere near the roots of Labour's existence.

Both Europe and unity are convenient emblems of the moment. No one can suppose that British entry into the Market is an issue which will stand the test of time in the party which was so recently and so emphatically committed to it. Once Britain is a member, anyone now huilding a political career on opposition to entry will be looking for a different issue. Equally, Mr Jenkins and his friends have a far better record of maintaining party unity than their present enemics. Labour, in fact, although the party in which solidarity is the great totem, is also the party in which unity simply because it has so often heen disregarded, cannot be convincingly defined as the acid test of a man's credentials.

If Labour is less than persuasive as an alternative Government, it is as much because there is too little debate as hecause there is too much argument. Confronted by the most challenging Conservative Government since the war. Labour's spokesmanship has been disappointing. The men, or many of them, have greater stature than many present Ministers. But the message is unclear, and the emergence of constructive alternative policies which should now be beginning tespecially from a party demanding a General Election; distracts virtually no Labour politician from his obsessions with the distribution of party

Mr Wedgwood Benn, although he has written more than any of his colleagues, shows the least understanding of the problem. His Fabian lecture last week was very revealing, but not merely for the superficiality of political minking it displayed, nor for the current personal convenience in the particular rearrangement of party decision-making which he proposed. The particularly depressing feature of Mr Benn's copius nostrums is their preoccupation with form and their disregard for substance. He is willing to plunge himself into the most abject self-abasement as he repents the follies of past policies for which he was responsible. But when considering future social, economic and industrial policies, he resembles nothing more formidable than an erratic and power-hungry

Mr Jenkins, it has to be said, has also done nothing yet to fashion a programme which Labour could put forward. He has, however, closer contact with reality than either Mr Benn or Mr Foot. On his record he is capable of making a greater contribution than either of them to the creation of a coherent and radical Labour leadership. Only on the congealed definitions laid down in the Bevanite era does Mr Jenkins appear to be the least radical candidate. Of course, it is in the language of the Fifties that many Labour MPs continue to conduct their arguments. But if Labour wishes to present itself as the modern radical alternative to the Heath Government, it cannot afford to send Mr Jenkins to the backbenches.

#### **Doctor of Laws and** master of injustice

"HE IS HIMSELF essentially a democratic socialist... a passionate multi-racialist... bestrides his narrow world like a Colossus . . . not a demagogic orator but a master of reasoned argument . . . sees his country as both a Switzerland and an Israel of the East." For his moral giant of our time an honorary degree seems indeed the least reward. It is not the Public Orator's fault that he must put the candidate in the most flattering light. But in presenting Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew of Singapore for the degree of Doctor of Laws last week, the Public Orator at Sheffield University omitted some especially relevant details.

Mr Lee is certainly a multi-racialist, and he may call himself a democratic socialist, but his interest in reasoned argument is a narrow one—confined, in fact, to argument which he agrees with. Singapore has a one-party Parliament, which should enable a Prime Minister to liberate responsible dissent outside. Not at all. Free speech has been virtually extinguished by the well-known social democratic device of imprisonment without trial. The Singapore press is in chains. Newspapers can only be published on Government licence and Chinese as well as English-language papers bave been closed. Editors and journalists are now in prison, untried, because the passionate, reasoned and altogether Colossus-like Mr Lee objected to what they wrote.

When outside critics, like the International Press Institute or the Press Foundation of Asia or the Commonwealth Press Union, demur at this, Mr Lee unleasbes two further talents which the Public Orator at Sheffield-and earlier at Liverpool Universityoverlooked. One is melodrama. The critics discover that it is not free speech they are defending, after all, but some sinister commercial interest associated at different times with the CIA, Lord Thomson, the Chase Manhattan Bank and Mao. The second talent is more subtle. Mr Lee hrings his massive dialectical powers to the defence of the proposition that free speech is a danger hecause his people are incapable of resisting subversion and corruption by the media. It is an argument, but its affinity with democratic socialism is fully comprehended only at the universities of Sheffield and Liverpool.

There is yet another acbievement which they over-looked in their new Doctor of Laws. He abolished the jury system, which had been operative in Singapore since its foundation. From mid-April to December, 1969, when the law was changed, be silenced the attempt to debate it in Singapore. On his instructions the newspapers were forbidden to publish, when it mattered, the critical resolution of the special meeting

of the Bar, and its memorandum.

A good many English liherals, somebow overlooking this appalling record, bave been captivated by Mr Lee's fluency, his intelligence, his manifest stature as an international statesman. He bas ably led Singapore through many perils. But for two great British universities to honour him as a Doctor of Laws devalues the degree and dishonours the first principle of university life—that ideas shall be freely

SO THE OZ EDITORS will not go to prison. Whatever the legal niceties of the case, the Appeal Court's judgment raises more insistently than ever the question: what is pornography? My study group and I bave been flooded with letters since we began work, the overwhelming majority insisting that things have gone too far and that "something ought to be done."

The definition of pornography is clearly a question for our Committee to answer rather than for its Chairman at this stage to pronounce on. "Filth in the written or spoken word, or pictures" is a nice unequivocal answer, hut too crude to satisfy. Dehumanisa-tion of sex and sex exploitation appeal to many—"doing dirt on sex" (D. H. Lawrence), to others. But no definition can be complete which fails to hring out the pornographic connection between sex and vio-lence, as hlatant in many present day films as in the windows of the porn sbops of Behind the semantics lies an

issue of substance. A line is drawn, not belpfully, in discussion between "hard" and soft" porn. Somewhere near the middle comes the kind of hook widely displayed in Soho which concentrates on sadism, masochism and other perversions, If I could be granted one wish, it would he permission to clean up Soho, though the task would be better bandled hy someone of more ruthless temperament. The thousands, however, who bave written to however, who bave written to me denouncing pornography seem to bave no doubt of the meaning of the word. The greatest emphasis is laid on magazines made available on the counters of newsagents and other shops for all the world, including their young children, to study on lurid advertisements of many different kinds

# PORNOGRAPHY: WHAT'S TO BE DONE?

post about sex. Television is often referred to in scathing

But the wide and mounting bostility to moral pollution does not stop there. The underlying cause of offence is the sex-laden atmosphere. No one has summed this up hetter than the gifted Mr John Morti-mer. QC, the outstanding libertarian champion in his final speech on behalf of OZ: "Consider," he said, "how a young person to-day is bomharded from all sides by invitations to free love. Sex rears from every hoarding, beckons from every advertisement should and manufactured to the state of the said of t ment, shouts and murmurs at him from every television com-mercial. Mr Mortimer's words cannot be improved on

But does pornography corrupt? In a matter of this kind, there is never likely to be a coercive scientific proof. If anyone refuses to helieve that pornography ever damages any-one morally I diagnose, I am afraid, a fairly resolute hias. It may well be that a single obscene production seldom corrupts anyhody, unless he be very immature. But I said in the House of Lords that I was convinced that a stream of filth is hound to impair the morals of those who come under its influence, I am more sure of that now than ever. Here I can only give two examples:/

**LONGFORD** 

recognised me and wished to encourage our exertions by tell-ing me how pornography had nearly ruined his marriage. He had been shown "hlue" pictures at work of middle-aged or elderly men whipping young girls tied hand and foot, till the idea of sex relations with young girls had hegun to play on his mind and excite him violently. Finally he picked up a girl of, he thought, 13—actually the first eleven who actually she was eleven—wbo had experience with several men including her father. His future trembled in the halance: he was saved by the love and understanding of a "wonderful" wife.

The same morning I received a letter from a man of high in-tellectual calibre who, though he has now found peace in the love of a fine women, has heen to prison many times. He is convinced beyond all doubt that pornography was the cause of his downfall. When be was 15, he read a number of letters in a picture paper from girls who had received corporal punish-ment at home. 'I tore out the pages. . . They formed material for my masturbation fantasies.

tence, together with a quite

known to him, the appetite for pornography grew hy what it

Do I on my side, concede that pornography ever does good? Taken over a lifetime I doubt it, though I cannot dis-miss the remote possibility. I readily agree, bowever, that to deny it suddenly to some one long dependent on it would be as cruel as suddenly to deprive a belpless addict of drugs. A homosexual of integrity wrote that pornography was essential for his mental balance, but when he called he told me that pornography was only of marginal assistance, that his real problem was loneliness. We are discussing the special position of homosexuals with one of their representative hodies. Pornography peddled for commercial purposes can never be a long-term therapy.

cept of censorship is no more popular than that of porno-graphy. Speaking for myself, however, I would definitely topics which were hound to ness is the uncertainty among receive special attention; the so many of them about that unsatisfactory state by common admission of the Obscenity Laws (the Appeal Court's decision in the Oz case confirms my view); the peculiar struc- liness. The battle against ture of film censorship; the moral pollution will only uncertain role of local authorisucceed if it mobilises all

In what direction, then, must

we seek a solution? The con-

In the last resort the disagreement, if there is one, will not come on administration, though it is our business to be though it is our business to the thoroughly practical. There is the afore-mentioned wide-spread anxiety about the Case for the afore-mentioned widespread anxiety about the
atmosphere of over-done sexuality which seems to be
invading our national life. Yet
there is a quite different
anxiety to he found among
many of our most talented and
articulate citizens in the profession of communications.
They fear that an atmosphere
of repression will replace the of repression will replace the permissive society and that people like myself are demanding that the country should go hackwards rather than for-

wards. For myself I am neither for nor against the so-called per-missive society. In so far as it represents a more compassionate attitude towards the out casts-prisoners, drug addicts, unmarried mothers—I am utterly for it. And just as utterly against it if it offers an invitation to promiscuity in sex and self-indulgence generally. What really matters is whether we are a caring or a non-caring society. A caring society is a society which loves the sinner but hates the sin and, still more fundamentally, is determined to eradicate the causes of sin, and to heal the sickness of the mind.

I do not want to imply that popular than that of pornography. Speaking for myself, however, I would definitely like to see the defences strengthened. In my speech in the Lords, I pointed to certain topics which were hound to part of morals involving sex. The great strength of so many of them is a capacity for wide concern and communal friend-

He arrived five week the issue of the urgent with two small, silent hoys carrying shovels loaves of bread, pic hottles of lemonade and weaponry. They put a down on the flowerhed o Lizzie, and then sat on it plumher, a hig. powerfitook the pick and slash the shape of a large sou the middle of the smal that I have grown. his blade down the years, base of baked, yellow c.

I begged the plumi
implose the Arabs to 1 turf in slices and to it in the shade, so that if ever, the job was fi the lawn might speedily

CAMPBELL

ing for several weeks, dentably with the p hubblings in the sink a downstairs wash hasin

ever anyone brushed teeth in the hathroom up

Also, with the whole co side haked dry and hard of water were appearing

garage and in the cellar. was no doubt about it. W

bunged up again. The o

burst of batred and d

for the builder, who, s ago, had put the septi and the soakaway on the above the house, des this drainage system a

visoire, or provisional, ar

packing up and going ba before we could get a

After that we invited th

plumber, who nearly live

us, to come and star manently and make a job of it.

stored to its previous The Arahs-they were called Abdallah-very and patiently dug out mense sod a foot this perhaps two feeet wide lifted it and beld it up by end. It broke in the Eacb of them let tbeir drop. They disintegral I told the plumber

bother about lifting th but to get on with diggi bole. "Bon," he said, r that some form of sani returned. He gestured Abdallahs. At the cha istically unburried N African pace they ad upon the designated raised their picks above beads and brought them I knew there was son wrong, that tbere was warning I should have but at that moment N

to be driven down the e bairdresser. I remembered wba wrong on the way back feet helow the surface lawn there is a comp electric wiring similar which exists under Pic Circus. There are the the wires that go to the lights, the wire that goe pool filter motor, the wi goes to the garden bou

—I suddenly though

underground watering

made of tender plastic

came out of the bouse,

As I shot in through t the ass Pomponette bu of the house carrying mouth one of ber en kittens, intent for th time upon putting their on the roof, where the fried alive. I tried to g and out of the corner eye saw an Abdallah w pick high in the air. I going to pierce the m the watering system. I s "Halt! Stop! Non! looked round in slow s Then be dropped the hehind him, on to his les hottle, sbattering it. same moment I beard th ing of a hammer on chisel from the other

the olive tree. Then "Ma weine—ma weine I galloped round the t here was Emile, fro village, hrought in as re ments, and now bleed death as dark red pumped from a punctur in his arm. On the oth of the tree Abdallah sci as he stood on his

lemonade bottle. In the end we ap rassia tourniquet to vein with my hathing round his arm. He g the car and I shoved the ing Ahdallah in after h down to the doctor, v found I'd grabhed the Ahdallah, covered in h he was from Emile. Er sewn up, and given a p tion, which in the mad French medicine we ha and buy and then hrir to the doctor, so that h to the emergency we

money.
That's why I hurst, stained, into the haird shouting about Poml Emile and the wrong Al Madame, sensibly, gave me ber bandba retired into the safety hair-drying helmet.

Ive always thoughl buge things must bav real purpose.



## IF THE BATTLE which the LABOUR'S REAL assorted collection of Labour

fundamentalists, populists and neo-Marxists are waging against Mr Jenkins and his friends bas any rationale transcending the clash of personalities, it is surely the following. This, say Mr Jenkins' inimical colleagues, is such a peculiarly nasty specimen of Tory Government that it behoves all decent Socialists whether they are of the social democratic or the more fundamentalist variety—to sink their differences and unite to hring it

What is more, they would say, this is a Government of a quite different stamp from previous Tory Administrations. Mr Heath has broken the hroad consensus of British politics to which Sir Winston Churchill, Mr Macmillan and Lord Butler adhered. The present Government has permitted a level of unemployment which any other post-war Tory Government would bave found intolerable: it bas stuffed an unpalatable Industrial Relations Bill down the heaving throat of the trade union movement: it bas preferred to face it out with strikers rather than buy industrial peace: it has introduced a grotesquely inequitable taxation revolution which, when welfare charges are taken into account, has henefited the hetter-off at the expense of the less well-off-with only a sugaring of help for the least well-off to make this heastly pill look respectable. It has even rohhed the nation's children of their milk, and is now about to demolish the whole philo-sophy which has dominated housing subsidies since the

The only thing to do with a Government that has so hrutally smashed the consensus from the Right is to reply in kind from the Left, the argument runs. The Gaitskellite one moderate man to one ment runs. The Gattskeinter policy of trying to make Lahour a Social Democratic Party (which was, indeed, Mr Wilson's own aim in 1964) and of trying to make the existing principle, or gut-reaction (call system work more effectively it what you will) which lies, and fairly is now irrelevant. like the inmost layer of a Rus-Besides, what reward can he sian doll, at the core of all Labour's for making the politicians.
"system" work when every It is this good little Bennite reading politics in the brave new post-Robbins world knows that what

that magnificent all-purpose abstraction—the "System"? This, after all, is the vein of solid tinsel in the ore of contemporary fashion which Mr Benn is seeking to mine hy propagating the anti-leadership cult, for which the party will give bim no thanks, but which does bave a certain appeal.

The dilemma for Mr Jenkins and his friends is obvious. They, too, genuinely think that this Government is nasty; and this has made it easier for Mr Jenkins to agree to toe the party line on Common Market legislation, while reaffirming (which took some courage) that he will stick to his position on the point of principle if this is hrought up again.

In fact, the shared responses of atl Labour people to this Government (which are very like the Tory detestation of the Attlee Government of 1945) provide an insight into the nature of politics. So often there is apparently little to distinguish a moderate Labour man from a moderate Conservative when it comes to the hread-and-butter decision of On education, politics. economic management, race

and crime (to make up a ranand crime (to make up a random list) there is very little
to choose hetween Mr Jenkins
on the one side and on the
other a Tory like . . . who shall
I say since Lord Boyle went
north? Well, let us say, for
the sake of argument, Mr
Wbitelaw. Yet something thes party and another moderate man to another—and that something is the tiny hut crucial core of immoderation, or

define) that makes a Socialist is wrong with life is not evil, of one man and a Tory of times when it ceases to be good Similarly, I think that, once the of knowin or personal irreaponsibility, but another. And the still, small enough to continue mouthing initial sbock of Common Mr Heath.

**RONALD BUTT** 

something that lies at the beart of a Jenkinsite as well as a Bennite Lahour man is naturally stirred to anger by what is going on in the Tory Government Just now.

However, it does not follow that Mr Jenkins and Mr Benn

draw the same conclusions from it. Mr Benn apparently thinks that if Mr Heath evacuates the centre ground of politics for the Right, the Labour Party bad better at least look as though it is doing likewise to the Left. Mr Jenkins however, may conclude that if Mr Heath is evacuating the centre ground of politics, then perhaps it would be hetter for Lahour to move in and take it right over-leaving the Tories isolated and unpopular on the

right.
This is really the crux of the matter (if the matter has a crux) for the husiness of 'accountability" to an annual party conference and to constituency associations is really a nonsense as Mr Benn must know. Unless the Labour Party can make up its mind about the position from which it must respond to the Tories, it will continue to he an inadequate Opposition. This means that the Labour Party must first understand the nature of the Government's politics to which they have to respond.

Mr Heath, if I understand

it, came to power believing that certain things had to he done in the interest of the nation if national collapse were to he avoided. As a matter of fact, Attlee and his Ministers came to power after the war with a precisely similar attitude and they were right. The wel-fare state was that Govern-It is this still, small some-ment's achievement and there thing (which hecause it is was little tendency in those ineffable, I shall not attempt to days to worry about the days to worry about the "middle ground." There are

the people most of the timewith nil results. Such a moment came in 1945, and again in 1970, and if Mr Heath was to achieve anything it bad to be by having confidence in a distinctively Tory approach.

The Prime Minister-and his attitude permeates his whole Government—is a man who does what he does because be believes in it and also holds the view that long-term success is the best guarantee of long-term popularity. I bave little doubt that he is right.

The longer Mr Heath is in office, the more it becomes apparent what a remarkable performer he is. I very much doubt wbetber another Prime Minister would have pressed on so coolly with the Common Market as be has done if faced with comparable party dangers. (Would Mr Wilson?) There are many respects in

which the hall-mark of the present Government is doing things to which both parties in the past have paid lip-service and no more. The Fair Rents Bill which has just been pub-lished is a case in point. Mr Wilson is already uttering cries of outrage, and I suspect that many a self-styled radical who has (like the Lahour Government) given a past general hiessing to the principle of differential rents according to means in multic sector housing differential rents according to means in public sector housing will shy away from this hill which applies the principle to all bousing. Yet surely a measure which abolishes the socially divisive distinction hetween council and private property by applying subsidies to persons who need them in hoth is both radical and constructive? Surely it is right to subsidies the person and not the bricks and mortar?

Though most of the Govern-

Though most of the Government's policies involve similar shock and disturbance, they also hring henefits to not a few.

Market immersion is over, public hostility to British membership will quiekly die down. Of course, all these policies are different from those which have been the middle-ground attitudes of the past two decades—just as the 1945 policies were. Yet they are not so much non-interven-tionist or callous (as Labour at present sees them) as interventionist in a more geared and relevant fashion. This approach and also the increased scope for individual responsibility may prove much more popular than the Labour Party now supposes, though of course the phenomenon of high unemployment in a boom could, if it persisted, wreck the

Government's hopes.

Before the Labour Party decides where it should stand, therefore, it would be wise to think that the Conservative Government has not so much deserted the middle ground as occupied it with different and more effective troops. polarisation of British politics to the Right and to the Left

is now often spoken of. It would he more accurate to say that the Tory Government set about a re-differentiation of politics in June, 1970, and that, as the worst of the sbocks will he passed in the first two years, this will look a great deal less like polarisation when the next election day dawns.
The Labour Party would be

foolish to react to this Government as though it were. in reality, the negative and rereality, the negative and re-actionary rightwing creature depicted in their own carica-ture of it. Yet this is precisely the error which is being made by those who are tempted to fly with Mr Foot to the Left, under the misapprebension that this is a proper response under the misapprebension that this is a proper response to an unpopular Government of the Right. It is also, however, the error which seduces those who, like Mr Wlison, and also Mr Jenkins so far, cling to the language of 1964 under the impression that this gives them the advantage of the middle ground. It does not. At least it may, perhaps, he said for Mr Benn that he apprehends that the language apprehends that the language of politics has changed—though his own response to this is so hopelessly muddled. But none of the participants of the present row in the Lahour Party yet show any real signs of knowing bow to reply to

## he salesmen move into the dentists' surgeries. Already many would-be Health Service patients are Calibeing told: 'Private treatment only.' Tony Dawe and Ken Anderson investigate an alarming trend

What your dentist earns

DAVID WALKER had just ved into the Hertfordshire vof St Alhans, and needed lew set of false teeth. He nted the joh done on the tional Health. It was, so might have thought. There isn't any reason," she said. "it just is a hit difficult in St Alhans to get dentures fitted on the Health Service, and we usually tell people to go somewhere else if they can." She suggested Radlett (four miles away) or Welwyn Garden City (eight miles away).

The first call to Mr l. L. Health Service. . . " "I'm ry." said Mr Burvill-Holmes h ahrupt finality, 'I can't

The next telephone call, to into paying around fi joint practice of Corry and rison, produced a less direct for private treatment. ened eager to fix an appoint-ent, but when the Health rvic was mentioned she came evasive. The Health rvice. Well, this is somethat very often. Usually st for od age pensioners. cound St Alhans it is very flicult to go dentures on the ealth Service.

Her words proved to he pressingly acurate. The reptionist of M. D. R. Taylor ptionist of M. D. R. Taylor
Marshalwick lane, made no
mes about it. "ou do realise
at Mr Taylor only does
ivate work." she said
sootily. "I can ply suggest
ou get the Post office direcry and ring round until you
a dentist who does that
ort of thing."

So "Mr Walker" continued s hunt through the Yellow ages. The voice at Mr Kelvin avies's surgery advised him to mg Mr Burvill-Homes (which had done already) or Mr. White of St Peters treet r White, however, seemed not all pleased by this gratitious commendation. "I can do lything about it." he taid larply. He hegan to talk about In London, examples are commonplace of NHS patients having to join waiting lists of course of simple fillings, even as busy with his hospital sespriced. Mrs Murray did some ational Health work, but was liy hooked for five weeks lead. But mostly the response as a curt refusal. "Of course of his town where large area of his town where C. Lawson,

The receptionist of Mr Eric hofield advised the investigair to try his luck in Hemel empstead (seven miles away). he receptionist of Mr G, opper suggested he might do ther in the Hatfield area our miles away) or more cohably in Watford (seven iles away). Several receponists told him to ring the ertfordshire Executive

that a less determined patient than "Mr Walker" would long pefore this have been forced into paying around five times his Health Service contribution

THERE IS no reason to suppose that the near total breakdown of National Health Service dentistry in St. Albans is un-typical. It is an ordinary-enough community of a little over 50.000 people, with dis-tinctly more than the national average ratio of dentists. (In England as a whole there is one dentist to every 4,500 people.)

The swing towards private practice may, it is true, have been accelerated in St. Albans by joint action hetween certain of the local dentists. We have evidence of a well-attended meeting in one of the dentists' homes at which the curtailment of Health Service practice particularly the fitting of dentures—was discussed. This, however, was simply a manifestation of a national trend away from the Health Service, which has become increasingly strong in the last few months strong in the last few months and is now putting the whole system in peril system in peril.

large area of his town where bridge, for instance, has to be no vital treatment is available approved by the Dental Esti-Jennings. I'm afraid I don't at al. In Hnddersfield, York-mates Board, with a maximum Jennings, I'm afraid I don't at al. In Hnddersfield, York-now anyone round here who shirt with well helow the bes National Health den- national average of dentists, ires." sald the receptionist at the slortage of treatment has recently created such a flood of correspondence to Labour MP Mr Kenneth Lomas that he filed a Parliamentary Question drawing ttention to the growing swing away from Health Service prictice. (The Department of Health's reply clearly indicated it was not aware of the situation and not unduly hothered by Huddersfield's plight.)

But in the short-term at least

(eight miles away).

rvill-Holmes of Holywell I, was a rude awakening. David Walker—an alias d by our investigator—had cly introduced himself and if made no mention of the m of payment when he was arrupted: "I don't do denies on the health scheme." ut," persisted our investigation—is ut, "I'm an appointment: Mr L C. Lavender of Marshalwick Lane and Mr W. J. P. Wilkie of Mariborough Gate, It is clear that a less determined patient."

of Health can do about it, apart from making wholesale increases in Health Service fees.
There is nothing in present agreements to compel dentists to devote even part of their time to the Health Service, except the pressures of the market demand for their services. vices. For a variety of reasons, these market factors are working strongly in the other direction—helped along in the past

DENTURES,

FULL SET:

NHS £14

Private £35

THE UNDERLYING REASON for dentists' disaffection for Health Service work is, of course, that they make a good deal more money out of private practice. The "piece work" structure of NHS payments to dentists encourages fast, but

of £30. But the dentist himself may he charged as much as £26 hy the laboratory technician.
Again, many dentists are quite happy to fit an all-porcelain hridge and are satisfied hy its quality. But the Board won't approve it. And in the case of a full chrome cobalt denture, the maximum NHS fee for the dentist is \$15\_year it may cost dentist is £15—yet it may cost him that for the hase alone.

#### High cost of overheads

Other advanced techniques are not sanctioned by the Department of Health at all. If a dentist paints a child's In Britain, the concept teeth with fluoride to prevent of a dentist as a salesdecay, or fills a tooth with longlasting, natural coloured "composites," he hears the additional cost himself.

Available.

In Britain, the concept of a dentist as a salesman is a relatively new one, but particularly over the last few months it has produced a remarkable change of atti-

Despite such difficulties, earnings from the NHS are not inconsiderable. Last year, dentists received an average of £8,658 each from the Health Service of which—according to the British Dental Association -ahout half goes on overheads -Ahout hair goes on overneads (the cost of running a surgery ranges from ahout £1 an hour minimum to £5 an hour in Harley Street). The BDA puts average earnings after overheads at about £4,500 a year.

But the crucial point is that the pickings from private prac-tice are considerably hetter. Whereas average NHS earnings work out at about £5 to £6 an bour (gross), typical earnings for private work are about £8 an hour, and much higher In Harley Street. Also, as one dentist put it: "You have to work like etials to get £6 an

hureaucracy—are the under-lying reasons for the swing away from the Health Service. hut it is another sequence of events which has precipitated the current crisis.

IN APRIL, this year, the Government introduced a new system of contributions from dental patients. Instead of a flat payment of £1.50 towards their course of treatment, patients—with the exception of children, old age pensioners, pregnant women, and people receiving Supplementary Benefit-must now pay half the cost of treotment, up to a limit of £10.



ence to the dentists themselves, apart from a further annoying increase in paperwork. (The computer form the dentists now have to fill in to collect even just 473p is so enormous It will not fit into most dentists filing cahinets.) But the effect nohody seemed to have taken into account was psychological.

For the first time since the Health Service began, the dentist now has a reason to dis-discuss the cost of the treatment with his patient, hefore starting work. The opportunistarting work. The opportunities for extending this discussion into a little low-key sales talk are obvious: "Look, for a little more money, I can do a joh which will look more natural and last much longer. . . ." The dentist can thus raise the question of private treatment without emparement. vate treatment without embarrassment and without seeming avaricious.

tude among many memhers of the profession. Many dentists are now approaching their joh with all the commercial dedi-cation of encyclopaedia sales-men. They are attending semi-nars to learn the finer points of "closing" a sale. They are huying visual aids to help self their more expensive services. They are making arrangements with finance corporations to help patients pay for courses of treatment which they cannot immediately afford.

#### Spreading the good word

The most remarkable organi-ation promoting this new work like stink to get £6 an hour out of the Health Service. The private johs can be done at lower pressure and are much more satisfying."

Those—coupled with persistent complaints about NHS hureaucracy—are the underprofessional limitations National Health practice in Tooting, and a marketing manager. The dentist learned how to interest people in private work (he now has his own surgery in Harley Street), and they formed a company to spread the good word among other members of the pro-

> The title of their first seminar, in April, 1969, was to have been simply "Salesmanship for Dentists," hut after professional reservations from patient agrees to have a full patient agreement.

and it was a huge having expensive things put right. The dentists in Majorca then, nearly 500 will go through exercises in handling objections in much the same way that salesmen are the same way that salesmen way that Since then nearly 500 dentists have paid £20 each to attend seminars at various centres throughout Britain to hear the Dexter and Hammerschmidt gospel. There is no doubt that their doctrine has doubt that their doctrine has gained increasing acceptance. Probe, the magazine of the General Dental Practitioners' Association, cites the case of one dentist who attended a course and then sold £900-worth of dental hridge work in one day.

In Fehruary, Dexter and Hammerschmidt emhark on Hammerschmidt emhark on their most amhitious project yet. A 60-strong party of dentists and their wives will he flying to Majorca' in a chartered Boeing 737 jet to stay at two four-star hotels in Magaluf for what is described as a '"luxury seminar" in "dental practice advancement." The trip is explicitly simed at the NHS dentist who "would like to convert some up! Do not go on selling. If you do, you will undo your good work. Do, however, compilment your patient on his wise decision and tell him how pleased he will be with the ontcome."

EVEN AUDIO-VISUAL aids are now forming part of the dentist's stock-in-trade. This week a London firm of dental equipment suppliers. Nesor Prowould like to convert some or all of his patients to become private patients, not only for occasional 'special' items hut for their regular, routine main-

tenance dentistry. In an atmosphere akin to that of an American sales convention, the dentists will settle down in a hotel confer-ence room to he lectured hy the two principals of the com-

#### Learning the sales talk

Their well-rehearsed presen-tation will explain to the den-tists the satisfaction to he derived from private treatment and the importance of running a practice as an efficient and profitable husiness. They stress the importance of personal appearance and a bright surgery and produce a check-list for the dentists, with such questions to ask themselves as "Do I speak to patients as though I really care about them" and "Do I have BO?"

They explain how to work out realistic prices for private treatment and then stress the importance of listening to the patient to discover the hest ways of persuading him. dentist member of the partnership will tell his colleagues: "Instead of wasting your conversational episodes with patients in meaningless chatter about the weather, use these opportunities to get to know the tunities to get to know the whole person. Encourage the patient to talk, especially about himself, and learn to listen."

The most important things to pick up are how much the patient earns and how he spends his money. These conversations should also show the dentist what motivates his patient so he knows which angle to stress when he gets round to selling. If the patient ohviously likes creature com-forts, then stress how the treatment will make his mouth more comfortable and make eating easier. If he takes great care in his appearance, stress bow much more attractive he will be with better or new

In the middle of all this psychology comes the elementary advice to avoid remarks which can be "irightening or off-putting," like "Now what am I going to do?" or "It's

And the dentists will he given a list of the new vocahulary. They never fill a tooth, they restore it. Nothing is rather expensive, it can be had

the dentist, the marketing examination privately. The man hrilliantly suggested a dentist must then involve the softer approach. The seminar patient as closely as possible was renamed "Ethical Low in the examination and he Pressure Salesmanship for ready to counter objections to

At left: The NHS charges are fixed and the patient pays half to a maximum of £10. The private fees are typical only vary according to the work necessary. The dentist has to pay for materials, technicians' time, and other overheads

**PORCELAIN** 

Private £20

**AMALGAM** 

FILLING:

· NHS 80p

taught to make a doorstep sale.

They will he told that only

Private £2.10

CROWN:

NHS £11

hid to persuade more dentists to huy the equipment.

It consists of a 15-in, television screen, which shows one of 14 programmes of colour slides when the appropriate film cassette is inserted. The films range from elementary facts about the care of teeth to more detailed programmes showing how you can spot the first signs of a teeth problem, what to do about it and what will happen if you ignore it.

The films are shown while a

The films are shown while a patient is in the dentist's waiting room. The idea is to interest patients in their teeth and motivate them to do something ahout dental problems, things which the dentists rarely has time to do personally. Even children are not forgotten. A cartoon film made for them shows "Captain Hygiene" going into battle against wicked old "General Decay" and his

film B3 while he waits. The familiar, friendly voice of a BBC announcer will explain that more people lose their teeth through gum disease than because of tooth decay.

Over a picture of a man looking horrified at hlood on his toothbrush, the voice will explain this is a sign of gingivitis—swelling of the gums. Over the pictures when all the objections have been unearthed and answered can they go on to state a price. And then, they must relate the cost to more familiar things like cigarettes. The marketing manager will explain how to hring a sale to a successful "close" and he points out: "When you have or little men attacking the gums, the voice will add that this disease can end in losing put a closing question—shut up! Do not go on selling. If you

The television set—which costs £520 or £3 a week—will no doubt appeal most to dentists who are trying to win more private work, though the Nesor people insist its main aim is merely to save the dentist valuable time.

EVEN AUDIO-VISUAL aids are now forming part of the dentist's stock-in-trade. This week a London firm of dental equipment suppliers, Nesor Products, will start a whistle-stop tour of Southern England in a staffed hy dent salarles. This was alarles. This was alarles alarles alarles alarles alarles ala

Dental Plan and Denticare Finance.

The second of these was established jointly by a Harley Street dentist and an accoun-tant and is doing a steady husiness. For treatment costing £100, the patient will pay £114 over several months. As soon as the company approves the loan, the dentist is paid £100 directly.

As well as securing private husiness he might otherwise have lost, the credit system also gives the dentist money in advance. Not surprisingly many dentists openly advertise the credit companies in their the credit companies in their surgeries and in their circulars to patients.

#### Dampened idealism

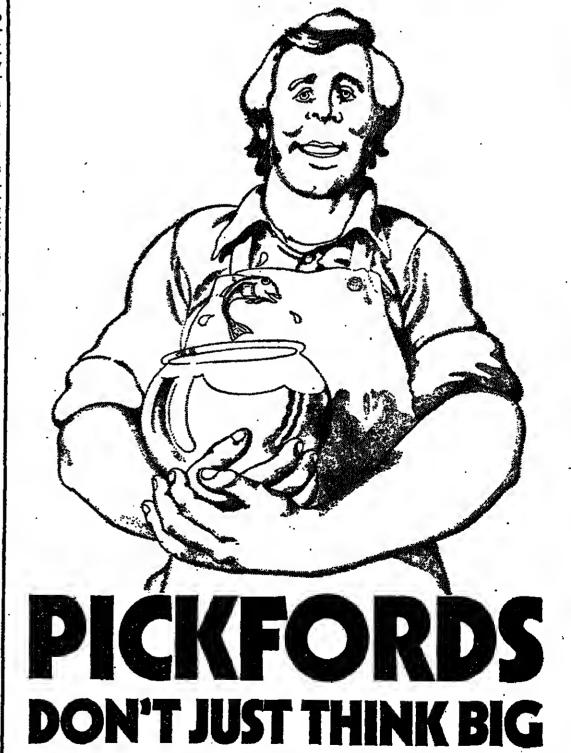
There is also financing of private dentistry through insurance schemes, such as BUPA And Dexter and Hammerschmidt "students" are advised on how to interest nonspecialist finance companies in paying for dental treatment.

The approach for adults is NOT ALL DENTISTS are slightly more subtle. If a happy with these new trends, dentist finds a patient has some But idealistic concern about gum disease when he carries ont a general examination, he will mark the patient's card, B3. When the patient returns for treatment, he will be shown for treatment, he will be shown ment, too much hyperaucracy: and technical backwardness. Many dentists even think that the Government is looking for an excuse to ahandon Health Service treatment, or is quietly leave it to die a natural death.

The British Dental Association officially frowns on organisations like Dexter and Hammerschmidt, hut does little actively to discourage them. Our investigation has con-

vinced us that the continuance of a complete dental service as part of the NHS is now in question, and in some areas it is close to breakdown, It may be that the only way

which will he found to rescue the service, and to maintain and improve standards, will he to establish health centres staffed by dentists on fixed salaries. This was the original idea of Nye Bevan when the Health Service was conceived in 1948. The in-built dangers he foresaw in the present 'mixed' system are now in



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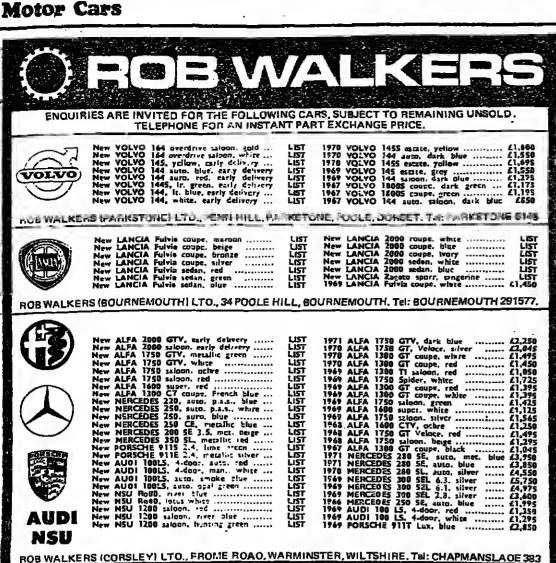
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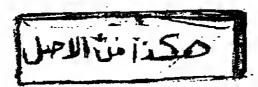
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PAGE • Motoring on the Turin Show irdening on autumn tasks

ES 23, 24 & 25 • Compass on the Western Med

## leisure

حكدا من الاصل



#### OBS FOR DVEMBER

T high temperatures and bave delayed some operain the garden and mode others which have usually completed by now. As I whe ground is still warm in Freas and very dry for this

ias

s most of the top growth al by frost, cut hack to six hand lift the tubers. Use a n light soils, a spade on cones. Be careful not to them as they are brittle, off excess soil and leave a the open air for a few Then lay them stemend Then lay them stem-end o dry for seven to 10 days livy place. Shorlen the stem and inches, cut off the main and any damaged tubers, ith lime and flowers of sulfill with dry peat or ash under tenhouse staging, or to boxes ble loam in a dry alry frost peed mr attic. Do not wash tubers before storage—it ages decay and mildew.

varieties will be flowering id buck Christmas varieties. Temberalures sparingly. Temperatures to exceed 50 degrees. Lift tols of early-flowering varietd place in a cold frame or es of soil in a cold house ost-free airy shed. Water gly and take precautions t slugs.

stinue to dig through the s. cleaning and cutting back s. cleaning and cutting back is, romeyas, grey foliage hardy fuchsias, or other postender plants until spring y light soils mulch moisture plants such as locate the y light soils mulch moistureplants such as liostas, thelicastilbes and rodersias. Don't
le stalks of hollow stemmed
(delphinlums, thalietrums)
han eight inches from the
and don't pull out the
and don't pull out the
light he foliage of kniphofias to
lo shield the growing corms
lee and snow, especially in
old districts.
large growth buds of sun-

Michael Woods GARDENING

This is a good month to plant thips. Here is what they'll look like when they come up: I. Early Single: 2, Early Double; 3, Pacony-flowered; 4, Lily-flowered; 5, Cottage; 6, Darwin; 7, Darwin Hybrids; 6, Rembrandt; 9, Parrot; 10, Viridiflora; 11, Kaufmanniana. Early Singles and Doubles and Kaufmanniana flower first, followed by Double Hybridge in left the other first, followed by Darwin Hybrids in late April with the others following at the peak of the tulip season in May.

poke through the spiky leaves. It is far easier to see the flowers if you cut back the foliage by a third or half, so that they are borne above the leaves.

Bulbs

astilbes and rodersias. Don't the stalks of hollow stemmed (delphiniums, thalictrums) han eight inches from the and and don't pull out the and and don't pull out the stalks of lilies until spring he foliage of knlphofias to lice and snow, especially in old districts.

large growth buds of guncan be protected with their auge leaves. Protect Christics oses with cloches and force of thus for cutting in the same er. Protect delphiniums from by a ring of sharp sand or and use slug balt freely as cd. Whoter-flowering rises iso vulnerable because slugs the stalks of hydrogened tulips species should be planted as much as six or eight inches. Small tulips species should be planted and tulips flowered tulips species should be planted as much as six or eight inches. Small tulips species should be planted not more than two or three inches deep. Complete the planting of hydrinks and daffodijs

and dwarf bulbe such as scillas, chionodoxas and crocuses. The last are siready showing signa of

growth.

Lilles if svaliable should also be planted, aither in the open ground or in pots. Check pans and bowls of bulbs for forcing to ace that they are adequately watered and making good root growth. Grow freesiss as cool as possible and remember that the finest freesias are grown late in the season and not those forced bard in midwinter.

Fruits and seeds

Gather lste meturing fruits, such as quinces, winter pears and apples us they mature. Check apples as they mature. Check fruits picked earlier to see that they are keeping properly. Gather the berries and seeds of shrubs and trees that you wish to propagate. Remember that species will come more or less true from seeds. Cotoneasters, pyracanthas, roses, crataegus, sorbuses, berberis,

uy Salmon

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red, beige hide, air conditioni Sundym, 28,000 miles, 48,850,

1 owner. £8,275.

euonymus and elsesgnus will all give results, but obviously the fine hybrid forms must be propagated vegetatively.

Hard wood cuttings

This year, Novamber is ideal for hard wood cuttings as the summer suns have ripened the wood. These should be usually eight to 12 inches in length and inserted to a depth of three to fivo inches, either in a cold frame or a sheltared border under o wall. Sultable subjoets include the various coloured stemmed dogwoods, philadelphus, weigelas, forsythins, currants, both flowering and fruiting, shrub roses, deutsias, buddlelas, raspherry suckers, willows and poplars. Cuttings of the last two may be much longer as they grow away quickly. Cuttings may be taken either with a heel or just below a node. Prepare them carefully with a sharp knife or razor blade before insertion and water well.

Gather leaves for compost or leaf mould if possiblo; otherwise, for burning. Give lowns a final cut when the weather lurns cold so that crocuses; snowdrops and naturalised daffodils will show to full advantage. Turf bad bare patches and new lawns as long as there is no frost in the ground. Apply s peat-based iswn food or a scattering of sleved, well-rotted compost or manure to feed the grass and provide bumns for the young roots.

Dead bead and cut back long vigorous growths that are a wind hazard. Gathor up leaves and growths that are infacted with mildew or blockspot and burn. Collect the seeds of species such as Rosa rubrifolia, pomifera, moyesis, multibracteata and duponisi.

Vegetables

Dig cleared areas so that the frost can break down the soil during the winter and apply lime, if required. On heavy soils apply a soil conditioner to hasten the process. The addition of compost or manute, aither natural or a dehydrated concentrate, will add nourishment and humus to light hungry soils.

Lift winter root vegetables in cold areas for storage. Parasing and leeks may be left in the ground. Bank up leeks, if this bas not been done. Make the most of the late lettness and spinach; they have particularly good flavour.

Walls and Fences

Complete the pruning and tying in of climbers, wall shrubs and roses. Cnt off vigorons top growth where shrubs have grown above the coping of the wall to make them less vulnerable to wind

Lanning Roper the saloon and there are two types of trim—standard and de luxe.

#### MOTORING

#### Designers and dream cars...

IN CONTRAST with the other autumn mntor shows. Turin last week provided much food for thought. The show's ears are always interesting in their external designs; for some reason, northern Italy in general, and Turin in partleular, are the adopted homes of most of the significant designers and stylists and they naturally choose the Turin Show as their shop

The major part of the Show The major part of the Show used to ba the aection reserved for the Italian styling elite. But year by year this hall has been invaded by some fairly ordinary machinery, including beach buggies this year.

In the main hall, however, the story is accountable.

atory is encouraging. Manufacturers are now showing on their stands, designs which, in the not-so-long run, will go into produc-tion in some form. Of these the most significant this year is tha Ford deaign based on the GT 70-a mid-engined sports car which has appeared this year in various

rallies in a temporary body.

Two years ago Ford started thoir own styling studio in a converted sweet factory in the hills outside Turin. They employed a few enthusiastic young designers who work not only on dream cars of the future but also on designs intended for eventual production.

The first public offering from this studio is the new Ford by Phillippo Sapino, an ex-Ghia and Pininfarina designer. British designers are working on the interior of the car and German

THE ONLY new car in Turin last

week which was ready to be

driven was the Fiat 128 Sport

Coupé which comes in four

varieties and will eventually re-

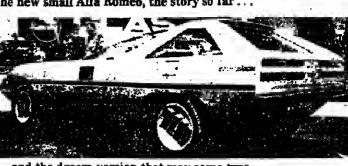
place the 850 coupe. The new

car follows logically from the 128

front-wheel-drive saloon which Fiat are currently turning out at the rate of 1,600 a day. The engines are modified versions of

he 1100 cc and 1300 cc units of





and the dream version that may come true

engineers did important work on the aerodynamics. The significant thing about this exercise is that it is not just a design. It has been fully aerodynamically tested with a view to a racing and railything about this exercise is that it is not just a design. It has been fully aerodynamically tested with a view to a racing and railying programme. It meets all the
regulations it is likely to
encounter on both the road and
the track and Ford hopes that it
will appear in the 1972 Targa
Florio. Something on the lines
of the current design will go intovery limited production sometime
in 1973.

The major interest in the show, however, centred on the new little Alfasud from Alfa-Romeo which bas been promised for months. To produce the car at this show seems to have been more a gesture of intent on Alfa's part than an actual launch. Certainly there were ears on the

The coupé is a fastback, two-door saloon rather than an out-

and-out sports car. It seats four

people and, although the rear seats are small, they are real seats. An 11-gallon fuel tank fits beneath the boot which again

is adequate If not vast and the

car is well designed for people to use everyday rather than sit

in for long journeys.

The instruments are clear and

the driving seat good. The overall driving impression is one of pre-cision. The steering is direct and

... and one for the road (by Fiat)

there is great interest in the cars on the stand.

The Alfa is new in every respect. It comes from a completely new factory in southern Italy with a workforce totally unused to building cars. There have been prolonged labour dis-putes and the factory is only now getting into volume production. The car has a new a new 1186 cc engine driving the front wheels, four doors (with a two-door version to follow shortly), an optimistic five seats and a smart "chopped-off" body designed by Giorgetto Guigaro of Ital Design. In addition to the production

I occasionally found myself look-ing for a fifth gear, the little car beetled up and down steepisb bills with an impressive smooth-

have also been copied.

Probably the most exciting design in tha styling section is the Boomerang, also by Ital Design. It is a mock-up produced during the creative research
phase of designing a new car
body and uses new techniques
both for external features and
interiors. This particular car is
a sophisticated two-seater and it
will surprise me if we do not see light and the gear change crisp with very little travel on the gear lever. The gear ratios are nicely spaced to make the maximum use of the flexible engine. I drove the 1300 cc version with two passengers and, although the engine was a bit noisy at high revs and

arrived when the Turin Show organisers will bave to integrate the designers with the manufacturers, because the manufacturers have very nearly done it for themselves. ness. No price for UK yet, but it will probably cost about £1,250, sometime next year.

#### MARK J otor Cars

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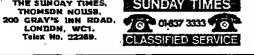
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1871 ROLLS-ROYGE Silvar Shadow 4-door saloon. Finished in oliver mink, black hido. Laies! spec. 6760 c.c. engina ond salf-locking doors. I owner. E.000 miles. £9,650. Tel.: 8rtstol 294181. owner, 204181.

ROLLS-ROYCE Silver Shadow Convertible by H. J. Mullinar/Park Ward. Painted in non-motalia cano over table, with beige hood and beige hide upholstory. F.S.S., contro convois, Strack 4 speaker stereo, air conditioning. Strack 4 speaker stereo, air conditioning. Sundy glass and nylon overrugs. I owner. Sept. 1959, 25,000 miles., Sp. 975. Tal.: Waybridge 49221.

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BENTLEY CONTINENTAL 1886, R.
Multinar, Regal red. 95:000 miles indicated 5 years ordered dwifer, Miller, Park House, Lowes Large Tel. London Links 199.

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Guigaro has produced Impressive "dream-gar version of the Alfasud with an interesting dashboard layout which possibly points the way towards the sporty production version of the car which is bound to follow. After a lot of market research

into the size of engine car buyers in Europe are likely to prefer during the next few years, Alfa have aettled on an 1188 cc engine with plenty of scope for expan-sion and development. The engine has four horizontally opposed cylinders with singla overhead camshafts through which holes have heen dralled to facilitate valve adjustment. Alfa say that the present engine develops 73 bhp with a top speed of 94 mph. The Alfasud bas disc brakes, a front suspension of MacPherson strut type and a sigid rear axle.

Obviously it will be a surprise if Alfa Romeo, with their reputa-tion for good engineering, has not produced a good car. Apart from anything else, the time they have bad for development must have been an advantage. But the cost of the car to the customer, at the moment as much a mystery as the performance of the carwill be the crucial factor.

Among the other goodies at Turin it would be hard to ignora a day-glow orange version of tha Bertone Stratos HF Lancis in which the Lancia Racing Jeam which the Lancia Racing Jeam have had a hand. Plninfatina sported a rather nasty treatment of the NSU Ro80 and 3 very business-like Ferrari Berlinetta Boxer powered by the V12 Ferrari racing engine. The De Tomaso/Ghla combination produced quite a pleasing 1600 rearengined coups and an astonishing engined coupe and an astonishing copy of the XJ6 powered by Ford astonishing in that the fatilts

it in production in soma form or other before long.
I think the moment has nearly

**Judith Jackson** 

#### FITZROY HOUSE

1966 ROLLS ROYCE Silver Shadow 2-door souse by Mulliner Park Ward Anished in melalic bide with match-ing blue hide upholstery. Outstand-ing vehicle in every ruspect, with all the usuel refluencests ... 25,550 1964 ROLLS-ROYCE Silver Cloud III 2-door coups by Mulliner Park Ward, Astrai blue over shell grey with grey kiloo interior, Superb coodition £4.496 LEIGHTON BUZZARD, AEDS. Tel.: 052 53 2041

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Slue with natural hide, opholatory,
Ono owner, Rolls-Royce Hythe Road
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BENTLEY SI-1955 (Oct.) Shell gray over astrel blue, only 119,200 miles, Excellent condition, car maintained by Rolls distributor regardloss of cost. Mistory ovallable recent engine top overham; 11,195. Phone Nottingham 254169 or (evgs.) 959341.

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1069. (DCT.) ROLLS-ROYCE. Silves Shadow 2-door saloon finished in Soychelles blue with blue hide. F.S.S. apscification. Intrigerated air conditioning. filled Webselo ourroof, athro laps olayer, 1, owner, 15,000 miles. 29,500.
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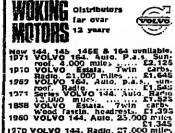
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from 1st June, 1972.

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date from 1st June, 1972.

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The everd extached to the fellowship may be expected to cover the direct costs involved in the fellowship may be expected to cover the direct costs involved in the fellow in the European country are countries. In which the fellow wishes con study, internal expense. The ewerd will not normally provide for salaries or personal allowances. It will vary as to emount to meet the circumstances of each case, but will not normally provide for race of £250 e month with e maximum total value of £2.000.

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31st Decomber, 1971. The period of award may start from 1st june, 1972.

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At the cime of application candidates should be graductes of e United Kingdom university, holders of C.N.A.A. degrees or eble to show evidence of equivalent education. They thould niso have been educated et e school or schools in the United Kingdom or in any other part of the Commonwealth. They must be normally residuce in the United Kingdom end under the sam of 30 on 1st October in the year of the sward.

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The closing date for applications (Form O/2X) is 15th January, 1972. The period of award will normally date from 1st October, 1972.

date from 1st October, 1972.

(v) European Studentships—Up to eight studentships of £1,000 for one year of advanced study or research in a centre of learning in the propean country other than Great Briesin or Ireland. A Turther ellowance of £20 per month may be paid, et the discretion of the Committee, to e married tudent when accompanied by his wife. At the timu of epplication candidates should be graduetes of e United Kingdom university, holders of C.N.A.A. degrees or ebin to show evidence of equivalent education. They should elso have been educated nt's school or schools in the United Kingdom or in any other part of the Commonwealth. They must be normally resident in the United Kingdom and under the spc of 30 on 1st October in the year of the sward.

The studentships ere tenable only set or in connection with a

Ist October in the year of the sward.

The studentships ere tenable only et or in connection with e university, college or similar institution. They ere not intended for students of modum impusges: otherwise no subject ar etudy will be excleded but preference will be given on cendidates who intend to study in subjects normally prouped in the Arts and Social Studies Faculties of universities.

Candidates must be assilable for interview in London late in April: travelling expenses within the United Kingdom will be refereded.

The closing date for applications (Form E/2X) is 15th January, 1972. The period of award will normally date from 1st October, 1972.

The results of applications for all the above awards will be communicated to the candidates in April, 1972, and a public announcement will be made in May. Application forms and further information from The Secretary, Research Awards Advisory Committee, The Leverhulme Trust, 21/23 New Fetter Lane, London

EC4A INR. Telephone: 01-248 1910.

## INNER LONDON **EDUCATION AUTHORITY**



Consequent upon the appointment of Dr. E. W. H. Briault as Education Officer of the inner London Education Authority, the post of

## Deputy Education Officer

will become vacant on 1 Januery, 1972. Applications are invited from suitably qualified men or women.

The Deputy Education Officer of the Inner London Education Authority is required to deputise for the Education Officer es mey be necessary ecrose the whole field of the Authority'e service. He/ehe will shere with the Education Officer the administrative responsibilities for a eervice in inner London which provides for over 400,000 pupils in its echools and for well over 500,000 studente in its further end higher education colleges and adult education institutes, with a revenue expenditure in 1971/72 of the order of £175 million. He/she will pley an important part in the representation of the Authority on national bodies.

Within this broad responsibility, the officer eppointed to the post is to be expected to give more particular attention to certain branches of the service but which these prove to be is a matter for arrangement after the officer hae been eppointed. He/ehe will, however, have a perticular responsibility as far as the education department is concerned for finance. The post calls for administrative experience et a senior level end edministrative ability of a high order and offers considerable scope for initiative and innovatory ectivity.

Salary range £7,494 to £10,704

Application forms and further details of the post are obtainable from the Education Officer (Estab 2a/1) I.L.E.A., County Hall, S.E.1. Closing date for receipt of spplications :- Monday 13 December, 1971.



THE POLYTECHNIC QUEENSGATE, HUDDERSFIELD

#### ASSOCIATE DEAN OF ARCHITECTURE & ALLIED **STUDIES**

Applications use invited for this newly created post which will carry us salary in Grade V or Grade VI plus us responsibility allowance. The salary scales and responsibility allowance are presently under review but it is expected the appointment will be made within the salary range \$4.188-\$4.918 The deticy eltached to the post will includ, the development of existing resources so as to provide a broad based structure based on enlargement of the existing School of Archhecture and ultimutely to develop degree and post-graduate courses. Full particulars and application forms from the Sonjor Administration Officor. The Polytechnit, Queensgale, HOI 30H, Closing data 30th November or 15 days after the appearance of this udvertisement, whichever is the later. This newly created post should appeal to Architects with en enthusiastic and positive approach to orchitectural education, end offere the opportunity to develop the contribution of an extending School to no expanding Polytochnie. The outcessful applicant would be expected to assist to the early appointment of some 10 additional meadomit staff. Applicants should be members of the RIBA and have a higher degree or extensive academic experience. Professional experience would be un advantage.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTINGHAM INSTITUTE OP PLANNING STUDIES LECTURERS IN PLANNING

PLANNING

Applications are invited for two appointments as actuars in the institute of Planning Studies. For one of Planning Studies, For one of Planning Studies, should be pualified and experiment in the inchalpues and practice of regional planning, and will be expected to share resonability for regional planning projects and lectures. For the society of planning projects and lectures, For the society of appointment, candidates or according from a wider renge of backgrounds, but each should have a particular interest in a unclaimed planning practice would be odvaning out of planning practice would be odvaning one of planning the planning practice would be odvaning to take part at the part of planning the planning to the planning the post-lect work of the institute, which post-recently and the particular post-recently and planning the pla preciation of the Institute. which offers a multi-disciplinary postpradual o planniho course 
recognised by the R.T.P.I. in mics. The new area of study 
ind a course in overseas planning. 
Furtuar particulars and forme 
of upplications returnation and 
faller than 22nd November, 
1971. quorinp raturance No. 
101. from the Staff Appointments Officar, University pr 
Notitingham. University pr 
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Notitingham. University pr 
Notitingham. NG7 2RD.

CHAIR IN AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURE MANUFACTURE

Applications are invited for this new Chair in the School of Automotive Studies which is gendrously supported by the Society of Motor Manofacturers and Traders. The person appointed will be expected to undertake the attudy of orodoci planning, puality cooled and the management processes concerned with the design of contribute to the M.Sc. course and to matabilah a viable research activity. The prosent teathing end tracarch within the School is concerned with which design end development and is soncentrated in the areas of structures, onglose and transmission, and vehicle dynamics. The field area of structures of

POLYTECHNIC SIR JORN CASS SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY LECTURER (Grede I) ip CHEMICAL SPECTROSCOPY

Applications are invited from well-qualified persons, with special interest in Chemical Spectroscopy, for the post of Lecturor. Grade I, in the Copartment of Chemistry, The appointment will commence as soon as possible.

Applicants should be pua-fied to participate in teaching theoretical master assection of the puasible in teaching theoretical master. The public interests in spectroscopy Experience of the industrial uses of spectroscopy would be an advantage. Preference may be given to neocleants able to assist in icaching inorganic chemistry at undergraduate level. Salary scale in accordance with the Bornham i FEI Roport. Rovised scales are to be published shortly incorporating at tocrease of approximately 10%. For a Locturer, Grode 1, the meaning season of the season of

Application form Irsturnable by Movember 30, 19711 and further particulars from the Secretary, Gity of London Polytochula. Administrative Needouariers, 17-119 Noundaditch, London, ECSA 76U. THE UNIVERSITY OF ASTON OEPARTMENT OF CREMICAL ENGINEERING

SENTUR LECTURE.

Application are invited for a Senter Lecturer to Ouveloo the Senter Lecturer to Ouveloo the Continuation of the Senter Lecturer to Ouveloo the business aspects of chemical engineering in undergreduate, post graduate und post-experience levels.

The post calls for broad industrial background and active contact with chemical erginsering of the Continuation of the Conti caperiento in the relevant seem desired.

Salary scale: 23.516-53.401 p.o. Appointments are normally made on the first coint of the scale. Apolication forms and furthar particulars may be obtained from the Staff Officer 1Ref. No. 820.241. The University of Asion in Girmingham. Gesin Green. Birmingham, Be 7ET, in whom applications should be lorwarded within 14 days of the appearance of this advertisement.

SENIOR LECTURER

#### \_eeds POLYTECHNIC Head of Dapartment of

Accountancy and Applied Economics (Grade VI) comprising the existing Department of Accountancy

and Finance and the Economics Section of 8 ormer composite Salary Scale tunder review): £3670 - £4120

International Studies (Grade V) comprising Languages Section, Modern Languages Centre, and Secretarial Studies Section, Salary Scala (under

Head of Ospartment of

review): £3395 · £3765 Details of either post from The Academic Offices, Leeds Polytechnic, Calverley Street. Leeds LS1 3HE.

INNER LONGON EDUCATION AUTHORITY HOLLOWAY ADULT EDUCATION INSTITUTE, Ring Cross School, Eden Grove, N.7. H.M. PRISON, HOLLOWAY.

Repuired for January, 1972, LECTURER, GRADE I with 5185 allowance to be responsible to the Principal for the educational programme at H.M. PRISON, HOLLOWAY, and to participate as a member of the Governor'e munagerial loam at the prison.

of the Governor's munagerial loam at the prison. The succassful candidate will lead a leam consisting of ood full-lime lecturer and approximately 40 eart-time telera. At present approximately 80 classes ranging from remedial to 'O' level, and n wide rangn of non-vocational subjects, are hold in the prison such week.

Salary ecale lunder raview: \$21.553-\$22.578 lineluding allow-ances! Addillions to this scale and commencing salary in eccordance with the Burnham 1 Purtner Education t Report.

Assistance may be given lowards bousehold removal expenses. Deintis and opplication forms. raturnuble by November 22, 1971. From thu Education Officer [F.E.5]. The County Null. S.E. L. 18tam ped addressed footscap envelope.)

LONDON BORQUEN OF ENFIELD EOUCATION COMMITTEE ENFISED COLLEGE OF TEGHNOLOGY (part of proposed Middlesex Polytechnic) FACULTY OF ARTS-

LECTURERS II IN

STATISTICS

with Indcarrial experience, 24 Jay Lecturer II—21, 947-22, 537 per annum ples 2116 London Weighting.

Application forms and forther details obtainable from and ratermoble to the Academic Registers. Enfeto Collegn of Inchnology. Occupants and Infolding Middles and Middle O. B. DENNY, M.A. . Chief Education Officer.

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE TWO UNIVERSITY LECTURESHIPS IN ENGINEERING Applications are invited for a University Lectureship in each of the iodioving Solids:

11. Bruckures, Gaiddises may have e specinist interest in any have e specinist interest in any aspect of nirectural methanical design experience is un important pualification.

111 Engineering Metorials. Pre-iorance may be given to a person with knowledge of correction materials. Industrial or research materials. Industrial or research couperience is an important quellification.

Salary scale: \$2.515 to \$2.741.

Selary scalo: \$3.315 to \$3.741, dopending on ago and qualifications fications.

Further information and upplication forms may be obtained from the Secretary of the Appointments Committee University Engineering Laborotory, Trumping for Sirvel, Cambridgu CB2 1PZ, to whom applications should be sent not laisr than 4th Documber, 1971.

### City of Leicester Polytechnic

School of Business & Management

### Management Centre

SENIOR LECTURERS IN (1) GENERAL MANAGEMENT (2) ORGANISATION & METHOD or SYSTEMS ANALYSIS LECTURER GRADE II IN PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT AND TRAINING

Salaries: Senior Lecturer £2,920-£3,260 per annum. Lecturer II £2,195-£2,875 per annum Details and application forms obtainable from: Chief Administrative Officer (Dept. Est.), City of Leicester Polytechnic, P.O. Box 143, Leicester, LE1 9BH.

### LOUGHBOROUGH A UNIVERSITY OF

#### Recreation Management

Applications are invited for e lectureship in Recreation Management within the Department of Management Studies. The person eppointed will contribute to the teaching and research work of the University's Physical Educe. University's Physical Educa-tion Unit, which offers en M.Sc. Course in Recreation Management jointly with the Depertment.

Applicants should possess e suitable first or masters degree. Previous teaching experience, while desirable, ip not essential; practical recreation management is important.

Salary within scale £1,491-£2,454 (bar)-£3,417. Further particulars and epplication forms from Assistant Registrar. Ref.: 71/37. Loughtiorough Leicestershire

INNER LONGON EDUCATION
AUTHORITY
LONDON COLLEGE OP
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ELEPHANT IND CASILE, LONGON.
SELI.
A SENIOR LECTURER IN FINE ART
is required for the Graphic
pasign Department, The succaseful upolicant will be responnible for the policy and direction
for the policy and direction
graphics course.

intile for the policy and direction of Fine Art. Studies within too of Fine Art. Studies within too of Fine Art. Studies within too applicants must be practising applicants must be practising applicants must be practising applicants must be practised with the applicant of the Burnham IFEI Repprises Senior Lecturer 22.357-22.872 (under review) plus London Allowance E118. Further details end epplication forms request from the Senior Administrative Officer. LONDON COLLEGE OF PRINTING. Elephanism Captle. S.E.T.

CITY OF LEIGESTER POLYTECHNIC SENIOR LECTURER in Physical Chomistry required with special responsibility for Chomistry, and characteristic has been always and commistry, and characteristic has been considered as a commission of the comm

Phone your way into

## Leeds

POLYTECHNIC

Department of . Appointment of Principal Lecturer to ect as Director of studies for the part-time postgraduate Oiploma Course in

Town Planning. Selsry under review £2,802 - £3,142 - (Bai) - £3.567 Further particulars and

epplication forms may be obtained from the Academic Office. Leeds Polytechnic, Calverley Street, Leeds LS1 3HE. Applications phould be submitted to the Academic Officer, to be received by not leter than 22nd November, 1971.

UNIVERSITY OF EOINBURGN Department of Geology Thu following staff are required to operate a MICROSCAN. 5 ELECTRON PROBE

analytical unit, lololly supported by the Natural Environment Research Council and the Uni-versity of Edinburgh, Contracts will run until 31st July 1977, in the first instance with pres-ports of confined to expen-dat time. Previous experience with this or similar instruments is essential for the first two poeltions.

(11 Research Associate. lo be appointed let January. 1972, or as 5000 as possible at the second of t (2) Research Assistant or Technical Officer. to be uppointed 1st March, 1972. 9alery in too rango £1,470. £1,938 oor annum.

(3) Technical Officer, to be uppointed lai August. 1972. Al a starting salary of £1.497 par annum. of £1.497 par annum.

(4) Technician, to be appointed its August, 1972, at e maring selary of up to £1.210 par annum.

All pesitiocs will carry superannumilen undor nermal University schumes. The successful applicants will be required to set op and operate this unit on a basis of 16 hours o day. Applications [2 coptes] should be sent, not laint him 24th November, 1971, to Professor M. J. O'Hura. Oupariment of Ouology, The king's Buildings, Edinburgh, Edg 3.7W from whom further particulars may obtained.

## **Academic Appointments**

Applications are invited for the following 1972

ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES Head of Department. Lecturer/Senior Tutor in Administration.

ACCOUNTING AND BUSINESS STUDIES Senior Tutors/Tutors in Accounting. Lecturer/Senior Tutor in Valuation. Applicants should be members of C.I.V. or similar.

ART AND DESIGN Senior Lecturer in Industrial Design or Industrial Arts.

CHEMISTRY Senior Lecturer in Physical Chemistry.

Senior Tutors in-Electrical Engineering. Civil Engineering. Senior Lecturer in Sociology.
Lecturers/Senior Tutors in—Psychology.

ENGINEERING

HOME ECONOMICS Lecturers/Senior Tutors in— Home Management and Equipment Clothing.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY Lecturers/Senior Tutors in-Medical Technology Histopathology/Cytology. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY Lecturers/Senior Tutors in—Occupational Therapy (Physical Dysfunction or Muntal Illness).

Head of Department \$A11,861. Senior Lecturer SA9,540 to \$A11,130. Lecturer \$A6,697 to \$A9,286.

Senior Tutor \$A5,370 to \$A6,299. Tutor \$A4.316 to \$A4,935. Further particulars and method of application, quoting ref. 5T/1, from:—

Agent General for Western Australia, Western Australia House, 115 Strand, London, WC2R 0A).

Applications close 10th December, 1971.

UNIVERSITY OF THE WITWATERSRAND, **JOHANNESBURG** 

ACADEMIC STAFF VACANCIES Applications are invited for oppointment to posts in the following Departments: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

SENIOR LECTURER AND LECTURER. The Department has special interest in nower, high voltage angineering, electronics and computing, control engineering, Communications, acoustics and, to a certain extinu. In microwave engineering, Although consideration will be given to applicants working in any field of electrical engineering, praterence will be piven to hose with a light-current interest.

HISTORY LECTURER. Proference may be given to acculcants with 18th-century nod narly 19th-century. European and British history as n leaching field.

SOCIOLOGY SENIOR LECTURER IN MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY. This is newly created post and it is expected that the successful applicant will be able to devote himself almost entirely to the field of medical sociology. Lectures will be required to be given to students enrolled in the Faculins of Medicine. Ochilstry and Arts. Salinbin training or experience within the field of medical sociology is assential. The salary scales cliached to the poats are:

Senior Lecturor: R6.500 a R300-R8,100.
Lactutor: R4.800 x R300-R6,900.
In s'iolilon an unnual vacation savings bonus is payable and ponsion nno medical aid tacilities and housing subsidy are available. Inlending applicants are advised to obtain a copy of the information short retaining to these posts tylese puote the posts from the Registrar. University of the Wilmontrand. Jen Smuts Avenue, Johannesburg, or from the Association of Commonwialth Universities (Appla.), 36 Gordon Spuare, London. WCIH OPF.

Box No. replies should be addressed to THE SUNDAY TIMES: Thomson House, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London, WC1, unless otherwise stated. No original testimonials, references or money should be enclosed.

## gressing by degrees...

of this year's graduates
e looking for a job this
After three years of
chemists and biologists,
postgraduate opportunities ntists and pure arts have discovered that s not need their skills.
to have found jobs faced
tipelition in a buyer's a result, average starting r graduates—at £1,325— per cent in the past year, with the general salary re than 10 per cent.

nelusions, published in a

nort by Neil Crichtonector of the Graduate

nts Register, made deading for those who had that a degree was the

a top-salary job. graduates this year pales, in comparison to the nemployment figure now g a million, but the num-bless or under-employed will inevitably grow, e of measures to alter the nemployment level. At a re estimate the student will expand to 727,000 in increase of 290,000 on

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ces in recent years. The postgraduate work, but money.
of postgraduate students industrial grants for postgraduate
by the 1963 Robbins Comport for 1980 has already DES and Research Councils are by the 1963 Robbins Comport for 1980 has already sed.

with a chartered accountant absorbed into employment spheres examination exemptions, where they frequently compete with publications listed above should be course trains women gradu- the A-level school-leaver."

Unable to use their qualifications, some graduates find unskilled work as filing clerks, shop assistants and van drivers. But there is a marked reluctance among employers to take on employees over-qualified for the job. Staff turnover often increases because the graduate refuses to tolerate the frustration and boredom of an unchallenging job.

The graduate knows that, although

standards continue to rise, the first degree has been devalued simply because of the increased number of qualified students applying for a static number of jobs. Only those students who can pass through the finest sieve make the grade.

finest sieve make the grade.

The concept, therefore, of postgroduate opportunities is a relative
one. Fnr, while there are more
graduates every year who bave the
epportunity in apply for industrial
training schemes and postgraduate
study. a high proportion of students
are discovering that the only jobs
open to them do not require degree
qualifications or the specialist knowledge gained in their degree work.
If we conlinue to follow the paperchase for higher and higher qualifi-

chase for higher and higher qualifi

City of London Poly, for Swansea University Appointments Those who want to try their luck some courses lead in proqualifications. A one-year are now being forced to consider graduate awards tenable abroad course for graduates serve occupations outside the traditional from the UNESCO publication Study graduate areas, and are being Abroad and The Grants Register with a chartered accountant absorbed into employment spheres published by St. James Press, Most examination are mutions.

#### Post Graduate Review

## Find out how far and how fast a graduate can go in today's Police.

As a graduate, you'll find you've got a lot going for you in the police. The degree you have says a lot about you. It tells us you are prepared to put in time and hard work to get to the top. It tells us you are capable of getting to the top - and in the police you'll be able to use those capabilities to the full, for the fast promotion you are

A graduate is more aware than most of the problems of a changing society: as a policeman you become involved in actually doing something about the world we live in. Men of integrity and intelligence are always needed. Men with powers of leadership who can, for example, put into operation the scientific methods of fighting increasingly organised crime.

#### Special Graduate Entry Scheme up to the age of 30.

All graduates or final year undergraduates may be considered. You can apply from university, or at any time until the age of 30. Any degree is acceptable from university or the Council for National Academic Awards.

The key to accelerated promotion is the Special Course at Bramshill Police College. Most recruits have to serve at least a years in the police before being considered for

opportunities for graduates in the police service.

The Police College Bramshill, provides higher

training for foruse leaders of the police service

University/College/Polytechnic Date of graduation or expected graduation

Scheme, you will know in advance that van have been considered suitable for the Special Course before you actually join the police. On starting the course, after 2-3 years training and practical police work, you are promoted to temporary sergeant with full nay. After successful completion of the course, and twelve months satisfactory service as a sergeant vnu are promnted to inspector.

حكدا من الاصل

#### You'll be well-paid for doing a worthwhile job.

Many careers with good promotional prospects have a very low starting salary. This is not the case with the police. Starting as a constable, you'll immediately be worth between £1,100 and £1,600 including allowances (depending on area) As an inspector, with allowances you would be worth up to £3,000 in London, £2,750 elsewhere. And there are over 3,500 posts above the rank of inspector, all filled from within the service. Post the coupon below if you would like to know more about the Scheme. Extended interviews are held in the Christmas and Easter Vacations. The closing dates for applications are 23rd November (Christmas interviews) and 11th February (Easter interviews).

If you're highly qualified, why settle for an ordinary teaching job? If you've got a degree and you

are qualified, and you don't want to settle for an ordinary teaching job, perhaps we can help.

In the Royal Army Educational Corps we're looking for more than just classroom teachers or lecturers.

To be awarded an Army commission you need to have the potential to undertake the military duties and responsibilities of an Officer and to lead men.

As an Officer in the RAEC you also need to be an educationalist in the broadest sense.

For example, in the RAEC there's a wide scope for working independently in such things as course design, and instructional research, language training, strategic and war studies, nutward bound training, and the whole business of educational administration.

Whatever jnb ynu're doing, you're kept up to date with all new developments and you'll use the very best of equipment.

As far as teaching goes, you'll not nnly be responsible for soldiers' education, but also help to instruct Officers and young people just entering the Army.

Now, on entry, a graduate with a Dip. Ed. earns between £1971 and £2091 gross p.a. (depending on the class of degree).

Ynu get 6 weeks' full paid leave a year. And at least a part of your service will be spent abroad.

You can join the RAEC as a Short Service Officer or on a Permanent or Special Regular Commission.

In other words, you can aim to make a full career of it or you can leave after only a short time, all the better for some valuable experience in a wide variety of educational responsibilities.

If you're already a graduate of a qualified teacher you're immediately eligible. And opportunities in the RAEC are also for women graduates.
What's more, we offer University
Cadetships to men and women who are, or will be, undergraduates and who aim at a career in education.

So if you want to know more . about the career and about ways you... can enter, and if you're under 3n, write giving age and academic qualifications to:

Major C. R. Davies, BA, RAEC. Dept. 2129, Ministry of Defence (A Edn 1), Stanmore, Middlesex,

# To: Superintendent M. Mortlock, L.L.B., Graduate Liaison Officer, Dept. S1 Home Office, Horseferry House, Deao Ryle Street, London SW1. Please send me information about MIDESSEX TECHNICAL COLLEGE

#### THE ARCHITECTURAL ASSOCIATION SCHOOL OF POST-GRADUATE STUDIES Lanbury, near Chelmsford,

THE ARCHITECTURAL ASSOCIATION and its SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE, the oldest and largest of its kind in Great Brimin, were founded in 1847 by a group of students. Today the Association has 4,000 members leavy of whom having links with the School. It runs a Centra for Advanced Studies in Environment, offering mid-career courses, and regular Association Meetings and events are held throughout the year. POST-GRADUATE STUDIES were introduced at the 85 in 1953.

of Plopping.

THE AA GRADUATE SCHOOL offers a wide range of subject areas. Students undertake individual within the option of their choice. The options include, among others:

Environmental Crisis and Action Landscape and Conservation Planning and Design for Tourism Dosign Methodology Planning and Design for Tourism Computers in Design Engagement Computers in Design Engagement Planning for Oisaster Relief Futuristics

Admitted planes strong graphs is upon the social, according and

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON COLDSMITHS COLLEGE OEPABTMENT OF ADULT STUDIES

COURSE IN APPLIED

SOCIAL STUDIES

BS11 OUY. Tel.: Avonmouth 2682/5.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

M.A./M.Sc. IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

TOTLEY-THORNBRIDGE COLLEGE OF EDUCATION POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION Applications are invited for the one-year post-graduate course, beginning in Sectember 1972, from sice and women graduate interested in teaching in Infant, junior and middle schools. The course concernsase on the practice and theory of teaching in primary and middle schools with special attention being paid to leaching technique and curriculum content. There are opportunities for specialisation in oreparation for infant junior or middle school teaching. leaening.
For jurther details write to The
Principal. Tolley Thorobridge
College of Education, Totley,
Shoffield, S17 4AB.

ADVERTISING POST-GRADUATE COURSE Intensive 6-month College Ole-loma Courso in advertising, marketing and management lechniques. Entry qualifications, degree or H.N.D. in Austness Studies. For full deteils write to Heed of Department, Zugli-mens and Complementary Studies, Wollord College of Technology, Hempsicad Rd., Walford WD1 5EZ. Tel. Watford 41211.

LADY SPENCER-CHURCHILL COLLEGE The Lady Spencer-Churchill College, Wheatley Oxford, offers a specialist traioing in armary teaching for graduates who wish to teach in Infant or junior schools. Obtails in the prospecius, from the Principal of the College.

TEACH IN AMERICA For full dotalls, write: TEACH IN AMERICA, Committee 3, 16 Notherhall Gardens, London, N.W.3.

St. James's Associated Secretarial Colleges Founded 1912. London, Win-chester, aridport. Leatherhead. Details from Croud Register. A Wetherby Cardoos, London, S.W.5. 01-375 3852.

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UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH Applications are invited for entry in October, 1972
MEd BEd

Educational Courses also

#### DIPLOMA IN MANAGEMENT STUDIES

FULL-TIME COURSE Duration 71 months for the experienced manager commeocing January 1972 Apply: George Hayward, Danbury Park Management Centre,

THE UNIVERSITY OF BATH SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT This School offers a two-year postgrainate programme, each year of which may be laken on its own, the first leading to the pipelman in industrial Administration, and the second to the degree of Master of Science.

One-year 10ct. 1972-Sept. 1973- Inll-time reurse of advanced study leading to the University of London, 61.A. or M.Sc. in Architecture in any one of the following areas of environmental studies: 11. Building Economics and Management: (2) Environmental Deaden and Engineering: (3) General Advanced Studies. 11. (1) courses will focus either on counties we aspect specially and the superior of counties will focus either on counties will focus either on counties will focus either on counties with first possible. Applicants with first or upper second clara degree, or undergraduates in final year. Grants are scalable for suitable candidates. Further dotate from School of Environmental Studies. University College from School of Environmental Studies. University College Completed epolication forms by January 31, 1972.

CITY COLLEGE OF EDUCATION POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION 1972-1973

1972-1973
Greduates and students who expect to graduate anext summer are invited to apply for places on the one-year course leading up to the award of the Diptomator of the D

UNIVERSITY OF LANCASTER SCHOOL OF EDUCATION GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN EDUCATION

EDUCATION

POULTINALE-FYIDE COLLEGE

OF EQUICATION offers a oneprear names for men and comen
who hold a university degree
and wish to train for the teaching profession.

Fusiker information from The
Dengity Principal, Poultoc-leFyide College of Education,
Poulten-le-Fyide, Blackpool, FY6

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rochures for the 1972 season arrive, Sunday riters look at North ind (next pages) Spain,

## The Western Mediterranean



### rocco: the big sell

to buy something, or anyul to buy something. Sellational business, sport, art, obsession — the secular the country. Everybody thing, whether it belongs not. The mark-up on the ig price may be as high and per cent, because the position to be split between who leads you to the man her who then conducts you dll-holder who hasn't gut want but dispatches a hoy stall to bring back a selection of including ls also probably not includyou want accompanied by stall-holder with his family Stan-nomer wan another man guide and another man may occupy two hours, ple a combination of street homestic quarrel, political

on fancy being treated like utton un a visit to Wool-n might as well stay at buy your Moroccan hags, Hery, djellobas and sendale



railings of Hyde Park on aler Road. Actually, even in the mood to accept the illionaire bargain-hunter in you should first visit most tourist-packed streetist to give you an idea of a is being asked here. Then livide it in balf, and when to the country of origin, figure on your mind and

procesn salesman (ie, any process salesman (ie, any really does seem to enjoy mg, dramatic hazgle, interith fingertip-scalding glasses areen, aromatic mint tea green, aromatic mint tea gossip about such English as Lionel Bart, Francis corgle Best and the Queen ou claiming to know them

as a form of Chinese water will drop a notch for every am racked by two contraam racked by two contranotions—a mean resentment
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I Morocco, however, even I
oon buying a handhag for only to be told to by the jubilant salesman mounts five for that amount mountain tribesmen every

going th blurocco unless of buy something, or any-tiunal business, sport, art, the second of the property of soap. It is still quite overpowering in a warm London room, though much admired by friends with nead colds.)

There appears to be no such thing as unemployment, in the Western sense, in Morocco, The poor are always with you, hterally, fullowing you like disciples in a Sunday School illustration. tion. Everybody seems to have half a dozen joos, and yet share each one with a borde of relatives. And quite how the loot is split afterwards is an economic mystery beyond my under-

standing.

To visit the market, known as a souk (also often the same place as the medina, or old native quarter, and the kasbah, or fortified area in the town) without buying would be like technical American sitting all evening in a British pub over a glass of iced water. You've come there for incal colour (and Mnrocco has local colour like London used to have fog) and your shopping is a kind of unofficial tourist tax.

Books on Morocco tend to over-do

the difficulties, even dangers, of find-ing your way around the souk (or ing your way around the souk (or medina, or kasbah) and urge you to hire a bona-fide guide, with a proper licence and fund in useless information. But who wants to be shepherded everywhere by a nampy? It is much pleasanter (having abandoned the hope of being alone for the living harmers have mithely a small line. crowd) to hire the smallest and most ferocious boy in sight and trust him to earn his fee by fighting off his competitors.
You can wander on, feeling like Dr

Livingstone, through mazed alleys, in Fez or Rabat or Marrakesh, the sunlight coloured searlet or saffron or date-brown nr Mediterranean-blue by the canopies of dyed wool drying overhead, following your nose to the source of each smell of charcoaled lamb, sizzling metal, overflowing spices, new leather, tuning your ear to the rattle of bammers, the bleating of shore consists of declaring of the control of the of sheep, enoing of doves, clanking of water carriers, chanting of beggars, all day. You know that just ahead, just behind, anticipating every twist and turn you might take, your boy will be watching out for you like Stanley.

Stanley.

Everybody says it: Morocco is just like the Arablan Nights. So used have tourists become to the anticlimax, to finding that the unspoiled dreamland of the travel poster is now proudly modernised, that it is almost a disappointment to find that everybody is right for once. Snake-charmers, acrobats, dancing girls, fortune-tellers, magicians, singers of poetry, cripples, strong-men, pimps, madmen, and of course salesmen are there in squares like the famous El there in squares like the famous El Figh in Marrakesh—and there not just for you, but for the entertainment and instruction of the Moroccans.

Alan Brien



can take refreshment more delicately and sip mint tea in cafés

### Tunisia: the big spaces

MY FIRST visit to North Africa, and scruh and the only signs of human babitations is kind to me. The sun shines tion are the black tents of the nomadic from skies loud with larksong. There are marigolds blooming among the ruins of Carthage, oranges hanging heavy in the walled gardens of Hammamet. All this is Sahara. The route is a thin line of rutted basing Carthage, in care walled gardens of Hammamet. All this is Sahara. The route is a thin line of rutted basing Carthage in a care of the care

صكِدا من الاصل

to sort out my first impressions and adjust to the strangeness of North Africa. Sidi Bou Said is a good place for getting adjusted gently. A kind of Arab Polperro without the holiday clutter, looking out over the Gulf of Tunis, All the houses are white, all the doors and windows azure blue. The effect is stunningly heautiful. And there seems to be only one industry at Sidi Bou—the making of delicately ornate opion-shaped birdcages painted white and blue like the village Itself.

white and blue like the village Itself.

After Sidi Bou Said it is time to go in search of the full unexpurgated Tunisia. The way south lies through the olive tree country of the Sahel, the flat coastal plains behind Sousse and Sfax. The road is straight and well surfaced, and the land it crosses is one of vast distances and immense open steppes. Measured against them, the English countryside seems claustrophnbic. The olive trees are planted in rows that reach out to the horizon, emphasising the flatness of the planted in rows that reach out to the horizon, emphasising the flatness of the plains. In the distance are diebels, denuded ranges of wrinkled mountains, but the roads seldom cross them. They remain far off, perceived only faintly through the dancing haze.

The landscape is arid, barsh, uncompro-The landscape is arid, barsh, uncompromising. Here are none of your leafy English hedges with their shady hedgerow elms. Instead, impenetrable walls of prickly pear cactua provide shelter from the withering winds that sometimes scout the country. Occasionally you pass a brackish lagoon, glittering like gun metal, or a huddle of white buildings that hurback the light at you. Vines and olives provide green relief, but there is always a feeling the desert is only a step away. a feeling the desert is only a step away.

Not a beautiful landscape, yet there is
immeasurable heauty here. In March the

Tunisian spring is well into its stride. Orchards of almond and apricot trees thick with blossom. And under the olives, wild flowers that the Tunisians call gourissa spread like pools of lemon-coloured silk. On the coast, at Sousse, there are fine

beaches, modern boulevards, a medina of teeming streets and souks immured within medieval ramparts, a kasbah, and a first class hotel, the ten-storey Sousse Palace. Farther down the coast on the way to Monastir is another splendid hotel, the Skanes Palace, one of the best in the country. Monastir itself presents an unbelievably romantic skyline of shock-headed date palms, crenellated walls, fortified towers, minarets and white domed shrines of marabouts, or holy men. South of Sousse the road runs down to Sfax past one of the wonders of Tunisia, the Roman colosseum of El Djem. Rising in triple tiers of sandstone arches, its brooding presence dominates the surround-

South again, becoming botter all the time, over treeless steppes where morose looking camels chew at clumps of thorny

storm.

Sitting with a glass of mint tea in the Cafe des Nattes at Sidi Bou Said, I try to sort out my first impressions and additional states. Same at the control of the cafe des Nattes at Sidi Bou Said, I try to sort out my first impressions and additional sea, but most of the cape it is a thin line of rutted type tracks, nothing more, across one of the most desolate places on earth. During the cape it is a solution of the cape it is a solution of the cape it is a solution. inland sea, but most of the year it is a dried-up salt lake, cruelly white, fiercely bot and shimmering with mirages. This is not a journey to be attempted lightly and it is something of a relief to reach the green sanctuary of Tozeur's oasis.

After Tozeur there is one more oasis before the Algerian border. This is at Nefta, where, on the hill above the town, there is now a modern luxury hotel called the Sahara Palace. And palace it is. Nowbere in the whole of Tunisin is there such a contrast between East and West. Here I sit on the halcony of my super deluxe Bir-conditioned apartment while below, encrusted on the rocky ridges that encircle the howi of the oasis, are the domes and rooftops of a town that has hardly changed in a thousand years.



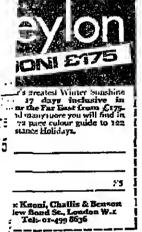
In the warmth of the evening the sounds of the town float up to me. Braying donkeys, harking dogs, and a hubbub of human voices, like a school playground at lunchtime. As the sun drops over the horizon, a muezzin cries nut in his strange, drawn-out ullulating voice, a call which is taken up in other parts of the town and thrown back and forth like an echo.

Afterwards, the long haul back to the north by way of Sbeitla's tumbled Roman temples, and Kairouan, the walled city whose name means "caravan," a boly city of mosques and marabouts, labyrinthine or mosques and marsoouts, labyfining 17th-century souks and exquisite handwoven carpets. Two unusual sights in Kairouan; the water-conserving ponds built by the Aghlabite princes in the 9th century (now alive with giant toads); and the Bir Barouta, where a camel turns a creaking wheel in an upstairs coom to draw water from a holy well. draw water from a holy well.

And finally, back to Hammamet. Back to the familiar Andalusian countryside of lemon groves and Van Gogh cypresses, back to the beautiful beaches and the beautiful people, the smart new villas and the alahaster geometry of the seashore hotels, each with its swimming pool and its own version of the sweet life.

Lying bere in the sun among the oranges and the jasmine, it is easy to see why many visitors never stray farther than the heach at the hottom of their hotel garden. But this is only the Mediterranean. The true, timeless Tunisla lles beyond the Sahel, in the Souks of Kairouan, among the ruins of El Djem, and above all in the Saharan oases. This is where Africa really

Brian Jackman



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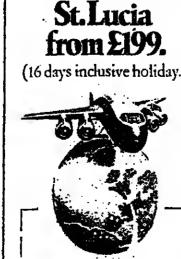
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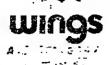
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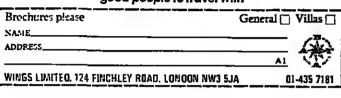


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ON THE BEACH: FRANCE, ITALY

#### Greeneland-sur-mer

from Cannes to Menton.

Iovisible roundabouts, priorité lovisible roundabouts, priorite a droite, immense camions hellowing through on their way to Marseilles or Nice, agents with piercing whistles and mad girls on huzzing mobilettes. But once you've done it it's like getting past the Pearly Gates, with the oasty stuff left behind for all eternity.

Antibes might well be an island on which the motor-car is not so much tolerated as regarded as an object of derision. There simply isn't room for it, and the quicker you get rid of it the better.

Once round the Place Général de Gaulle, with its flowers and palm trees, acknowflowers and palm trees, acknowledge the cheers of the students outside the big cafe on the left, who know perfectly well you'll never find a parking meter, and proceed then down the Rue de la République at the pace of the oldest inhabitant, who will be walking in the middle of it, past the Place Nationale with its spreading plane trees, then left through the arch of the loog wall that guards the Port, avoiding the yachthands and fisbermen who guard the cafe on the right, and guard the café on the right, and you'll he into the new Marina,

where there's room for all the cars on the Cote d'Azur.

The Marina now fills what used to be the Cove of St. Roch, where to be the Cove of St. Roch, where the Greek merchantmen lay hefore the Romans and subse-like a richly inhabited maze.

IT'S A STRUGGLE to get into Antihes, a cross everyooe's favourite enemy the Route Nationale Sept, and the railway line that thunders night and day from Cappes to Menton eyed citizen caught a flash of gold and silver coming out of the other end of the pipe. Everyone started digging in the dehris fur Greek and Roman coins, while the more idle element in the town fed disused 50 centimes pieces into the dredger, for later dispersal on the beach.

on the beach.

To the east the harhour is guarded by the ancient Fort Carré, high on its rock, and to the west by the Remparts, which snunds over-refined in English but much more martial in French. A narrow road goes right along the Remparts, with a sheer drop to the aea helow. Napoleon lived here in 1794 and, after the fall of Robespierre, as a prisoner in Fort Carre. The sea must have looked exactly the same to him as it now

does to us. Also on the Remparts is the Musée Grimaldi, covered with Picassos so enormous that they look like wallpaper. Next door is the heautiful, honey-coloured little cathedral, part of which was high with the Bergers. built by the Romans. At the end of the Remparts—impossible to stop saying it—is a charming, miniature museum, full of Greek pots and Roman anchors that came from the sea around the town. The relics have a strangely intimate feel, as if they'd been used only yesterday.

Behind the you-know-what is the oldest part of the town. Narrow alleyways, in deep shadow on the hottest day, with

From it, you suddenly con into the covered market the spring looks like Chelsea Flower Show, but show—and it's obviously tibad a Kir-white wine and current liqueur-in the Nationale, where the suo is through the plane trees a does everybody else or Fourteenth of July.

There are restaurants and all round the Place and eve joins in. Small grandsoos ing with grandmotoers, mothers dancing together undeniably the prettiest g the Riviera ready to dance anyone who pleases them, oompah-oompah of ao er French brass band.

Antibes, incredibly, con to be a village, undisturb the RN7 roaring past its

It's so compact you can lea about it in a morning. Lib pleasure of standing outsio coffee shop in the Rue République, swooning in arnma of the roast, and ther. ing a few yards up to his with the perfume of the de poisson from the super

restaurant almost next do Just hy moving arnund you almost meet one of its distinguished residents stimes a day. Granaoi Green don't touch him. He doesn't

Patrick Came

#### Alassio, nicely faded

I SUSPECT that someone, some stop trying to absorb more tour-where by the Mediterranean, is ists in the high season now, or making a fortune aelling pre-faded paint—something along the years' time. lines of pre-faded jeans. If thera is, a high proportion of the r-ofit must be coming from the small towns along the Ligurian coast of the Italian riviera. For faded paint is both prevalent and appro-priate there; it makes the huild-lngs look, as they sbould, lazy, contented and elderly.

Tourists seeking lazy contentment at a sunny resort will there-fore find the towns, and not just their seafronts, attractive places for a hollday.

But for bow long? Tourism—as in other places—is in danger of destroying the very features which give this coast its appeal. Each new multi-storey concrete hotel allow more visitors to stay; at the same time it may debase the architectural currency of the area. Each new brightly-lit oight club helps the tourist but harms the character: a possible credit on today's halaoce sheet, hut a near-certaio dehlt on tomorrow's.

On the Italian rivlera this process has not developed as far as bars and restaurants which are it has in Spaio. But Spain is distinctively Italian. For this much cheaper. If the Italian reason, sadly, many visitors give riviera is to continue justifying them a wide herth. Yet for ahout its higher price, it may have to 1,500 Fire (£1) you can get a well-

In this context Alassio, one of the most popular resorts, is behaving fairly sensibly. The local tourist office blintly tells visiting journalists not to encourage any more penple to go in July or August; instead they want more visitors in June and September.

From my own visit, at the end of September, this seems good advice. The sea and the evenings were both warm, and the midday sun not as unhearably hot as it can get in July.

Alassio is a long, thin town squeezed between the sea and the outlying hills of the maritime Alps. Most of the town centre has survived since at least the last century. In its narrow passages, or "budelli"—huilt long hefore anyone had dreamt of motor cars, or come to that pedestrian precincts—sbopkeepers sell outstand-ing wine, frult and vegetables. and quite appailing souvenirs. In and around the hudelli are

cooked Italian meal at a v. of places.
One major irritant appli

all the resorts on the l riviera. The heaches are i all privately owned, so vi must pay to use them. For **people the cost is included** ( hotel hill: generally, a either has its own beach, standing arrangement wi heach owner. But it is checking in advance, or might have to spend an three or four pounds a wee the family to swim lo Mediterranean.

A new motorway from Ger Nice has made most resor the Italian riviera orore sible by car. Alassio is no hour and a half's drive Genoa; trains take about the time. British Caledonian flie vices four days a week durir summer from Gatwick to G return excursion fare £46.43 Tours package holidays st. £36 for 10 days in April, an in August; flying from Luti

Peter Kel

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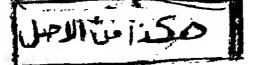


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#### CH: SPAIN

#### rise low-life

orm, the leading west publicans in

set back off the ne paint trees and was a hig hole in roof and getting ounted to a safari, Lightning ran a givial bar with a of drinks with a ality helng coffee came for 5p a of Thunder didn't

you. of Jesus's staunchat my wife and if our 15 days in pt for when we in the hotel or each. For il seems c incredible cheapsort is to dig out that—free from ek of tourists and ig candy floss ioto I then stick to it. to Benidorm for

exciting than lots irst of sun and a and for 15 days 1 ally to sit around i in neutral doing ie cheap then peris for you. course drawbacks

bitings as himble bane of my life o'clock every morworkmen started ivers on the site which jerked us mhers with all the of a repeating hic-

st-minute invitation lying passengers, if ight expression, on these trial-holiday

S Illorizon's breezy

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of the weekend. our operator's point

offer is, of course,

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nish bodega run
y fat bloke called
ekick was called
ine locals referred
aa Thunder and
lish because they

pounding which was curiously
amplified in proportion to the
drink I- had downed the night
hefore. My wife just lay there
pathetically piling cushions and
pillows on top of her bead but
it never worked. Who could
ignore an alarm clock which
blasts away for eight hours?
But you were soon back on

But you were soon back on form after you had taken breakfast (an Alka-Seltzer on toast) and then returned lu- the welcoming arms of Jesus who would liven you up with one of his Benidorm specials which everyone swore was rocket fuel nicked from the Houston Space Centre. Feeling a lot better you then sat there waiting for your mates who would soon be stumb-ling in after effecting an escape from relatives, wives or ex-

hortations to go nn an excursion. A few personalities in our exclusive club. There was Harry from Lancashire who was stayiog with his wife in the next room to ours. This was his first holiday away from their 10 children; s situation which he blamed entirely on Lancashire hot pot. "I tried sleeping on top of aheets, under bed, on floor but every Thursday the wife made Lancashire hot pot and by sum

when he had had a couple) and possessed the most extravagant arsenal of dirty jokes I have ever heard. Also, if we were out of luck, six elderly women who had won the holiday in a Snuth London bingo hall would come and join us but their singing was so raucous we discouraged them.

For the geographically-minded way was my early
and I sat on the
back in the Fifties which bas now
d quivering to the
expanded into a vista of Las

least 10 times that sum in the

Presa and oo television.
Then it is limited to 1,000

people already pledged to the extent of a £10 non-returnable deposit to buying an early (April-June) holiday with 4S. So if the weekender does not like what he

sees of the resorts or the hotels, the trial jaunt will bave cost him

He is not committed to the hotel or the resort he is trying

out (4S arranges visits to other resorts and hotels on the Island); he does not even have to stick to

Majorca. But he must buy some-thing if he is going to get the trial weekend at its face value of

It is too early to assess the success of the scheme, but if the

veekend in Majorca: absurd-or is it?

absurd—a weekend a calculated publicity campaign rest of the "dry run" trips are r £1. Which is one costing £7,500—money which as successful as last weekend's, o many journalists would otherwise bave been spent I don't think that many 48 clients

on advertising but undoubtedly will forfeit their deposits. to less effect, because the originality of the trial scheme has glamorous but more practical bought them publicity worth at natures Where and Which? is a



Vegas-style high-rise apartments and hotels. The village itself is a throbbing complex of fish and chip shops, discotheques, shoutiques, shooting ranges and bingo halls with a big market on Wednesday at the Availage de los nesday at the Avenida de los Almendros when it was impos-sible lo move a aboulder pad. Hence our profound attachment to and love for Jesus' Bar.

We did however give Jesus a miss one night for a sort of taken meal in the town which was quite good although one incident made us think twice before repeating it. Outside one reataurant we saw a couple point to a live wriggling lobster in a fish tank and a while later we wandered around the back to see bow the lobsler died.
(My wife had read that they screamed like mad and she has a morbid interest in such things.) Anyway the lobster in question was there in the kitchen alright of aheets, under bed, on floor but every Thursday the wife made Lancashire hat pot and by gum she was up spout again."

There was Don, a builder from Glazgow who seemed to be making an attack on the world record for daily consumption of Bacardi and Terry from Newcastle who had webbed feet (swear—he always displayed them when he had had a couple) and possessed the most extravagant arsenal of dirty jokes I have ever heard. Also, if we were out of luck, six elderly women who had remember Terry for the unio-teenth time showing us his webbed feet and the six ladies from London doing a Flamenco dance with a crowd of Spanish labourers. My wife said it was a

smashing party-and I'm sure it

guide to hest buys in package

tours. An independent travel agent sent detailed question-

naires to 1,000 of his clients and

from the results, has selected only 192 holidays worth recom-

mending. For each holiday he

names a recommended hotel and lour operator. They are listed alphabetically by country and resort with the appropriate page

number in the 1972 travel brochure. The sample is very small, of course (next year they hope to draw on 50,000 clients), but the publication is the first of

its kind that I bave seen and well

worth £1. Write to Garrow-Fisher Tours, 37 Fife Road, Kingstoo-upon-Thames, Surrey.

Jean Robertson

#### Picking the posh packages

ARE PACKAGE bolidays too cheap? This was one of the questions chewed over by ABTA, the Association of British Travel Agents, at their recent convention in Cannes and discussed in this column last month.

Following closely on the annouocement of winter weekends in Majorca for £1 offered lly the 4S travel firm, it is hardly surprising that the popular image of a package hollday abroad is a week no the Costa Brava for £25. Glance at almost any of the summer brochures put out by the leading tour operators and you will find pages splashing "come-on" prices still miraculously pegged below the £30

All of which tend to hide what is happening at the other end of the scale, where some firms are putting together some very posh packages and skimming the cream of the holiday busioess. Only last week a new company, Sovereign Holidays, operated by a division of BEA, launched themselves into this lucrative market with a brochure aimed market with a brochure aimed specifically at the growing numbers of bolidaymakers who are willing to pay more for better service and quality.

The following examples. culled from the latest information available for next summer, will give you some idea of the kind of package holiday you can have if money is oo object.

#### SPAIN

Marbella Hotel Mella Don Pepe. 5-alar air-conditioned hotel with 3 swimming pools (one for children), children's playground, and floodiit tenns courts! 2 weeks by air from £147. Horizoo. Estepoña Atalaya Park Hotel, Magnificent 3-star hotel on the Costa del Sol, complete with own golf course. 2 weeks by air from £126. Sovereign Holidays.

Cop Se Sel Cup Sa Sal Hotel. Glurious position on red rocky headland helween two beaches near preity Costa Brava resort of Calcila de Palafrugell. One of most exclusive holels on this coast. Two swimming pools, sauna. children's nursery, night club, lift to beach. 2 weeks by air from 191. Horizon.

Exe Sur Mer Hotel Cap Estel. Converted palace standing in huge park. Louis XV dining room, outstanding cuisine, private beach, sauna, 2 weeks (demi-pension) by air from £200. James Vance Travel. Nice Hotel Negresco. Fashionable, atytish 4-slar "A" category hotel on the Fromenade des Anglais. 2 weeks (demi-pension) by air from £179. Havas Travel Service. by air from £179. Havas Travel Service.

Cannes Hotel Mediterranée. Excellent 4-star hotel with rooftop swimming pool. 2 weeks by air from £111. Horizon.

Moute Carlo Hotel Metropole. Luxurious 4-aiar hotel with swimming pool, saumu, outfloor restaurant. Only 1 minute from Casino.

2 weeks tdemi-pensioo) by air from £134. Sovereign Holidays.

Juan-Les-Pins Hotel Juana. 2 weeks by air from £172. Cooks

Golden Wing.

Forte dei Marmi Hotel Augustus. Luxury holel on the Tuscany coast. Private beach sod own beautiful gardens. You'll feel out of it without your Lamborghini. 2 weeks by air from £123. C.I.T. Venice Lido Hotel des Bains. First class hotel with large swimming poot, private beach, discotheque and resident orchestra. 2 weeks by air from £192. Sovereign Holldays. Viaregio Hotel Palace. Elegant seafront hotel. Magnificently furnished. Good food. 2 weeks by air from 197. Lord Bros.

#### MOROCCO

Marrakesh Ef Saadi Hotel. 2 weeks by air from £160. Cooks Golden Wing. Also: Hotel 'Mamounia. Well-known luxury botel situated a short walk from the Old City. 2 weeks by air from £186. Thomson Royal Holidays.

Morocco by coach Tour of Imperial Cities, Atlas Mountains, Masbah country and Sahara, staying at 1st class hotels. 2 weeks by air for £168. Thomson Royal Holidays.

Tangler Rif Hotel. First class hotel. On the beach. Own swimming pool. 2 weeks by air from £98. Sovereign Holidays.

Gammarth Hotel Baic des Singes. One of the best hotels in the country. Fully air-cooditioocd, Heated swimming pool. Gardeos sloping down to the sea. 2 weeks by air from £114. Horizon. Hammamet Hotel Parc Plage. Surrounded by own wooded gardens streiching to private beach. Large swimming pool. Disco. Sauna and gymnasium. 2 weeks by air from £83. Lord Bros. Also: Sheraton Hotel. Deluxe hotel with private beach, large heated swimming pool, nightelub, tennis, watersports. 3 weeks by air from £143. Cooks Goldeo Wing.

#### SPAIN AND MOROCCO

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#### FRICA £153 ol sunshing, withing olidata. Talis which Africa offers, the—two week, £155; the beaches of Konta and rig the trutah Ocean, two /69; capture an abum of the wildlife reaming treely jame rearries; 2, 3 or 4 rach holidays from £247. HELLES £193

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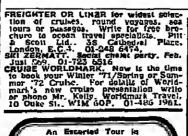
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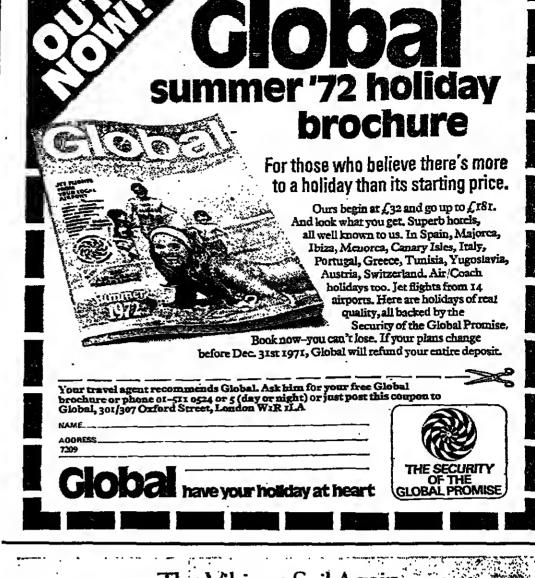
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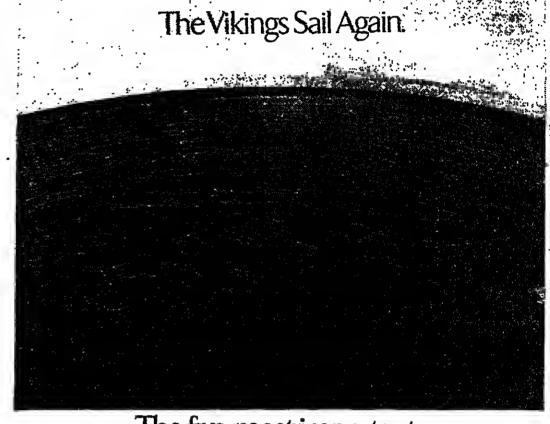
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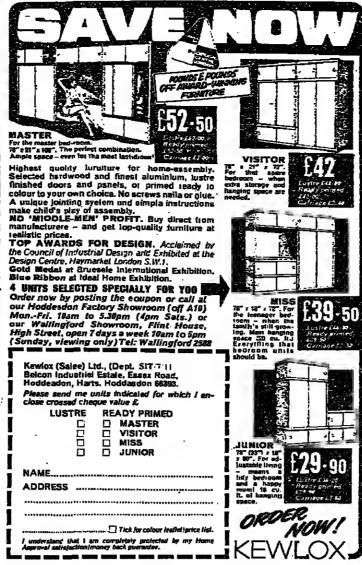
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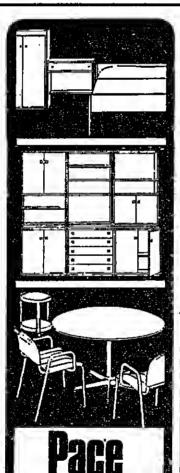
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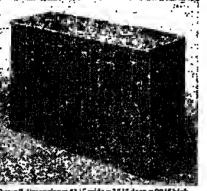
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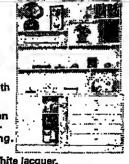
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## It's a knock-out as the Irish crash

Saracens ...... 26 pts

LONDON IRISH and Saracens made history, in one sense, in this match yesterday. It was the first senior knockout match to be held in the London area in the Rugby Union's new competition; but as far as the home team were con-cerned it is the last bit of history they

will make in the event this season.

The Saracens won, hands down by a goal, four penalty goals and two tries to a penalty goal and, though the margin may have flattered them a little, there s no doubt that they were clearly the better side.

The Irish are not quite the same team this season as they were last, wheo they did so well. Yet for one reason or another—injuries, departures and so on—they were without five of the internationals they had then namely Waldron Bresnihan the two Moroneys, John and Al, and Ken Kennedy, who was engaged in a provincial match

with concussion five minutes after half time, and thereafter had to play with only seven forwards. The captain of the day, Ricbard Rea, moved out from winf forward to the centre. Aat that stage though the score was already 11-3 in the Saracens' favour, and they bad already looked much the more workmanlike and effective side.

There was purpose in all they did, with the forwards linking very well with their backs in close-handling attack, and they were very quick, too, a much beter balanced mid-field tri-angle in Alder, at fly-half, and Dobba and Croydon, in the centre, than the home team could muster.

Dobbs, a 141-stone or thereabouts, is a big, bustling player, who takes a lot of pulling down, and yesterday he made a number of determined runs, one of which led to the best try of the match.

It was from his break, from inside Also they had the bad luck to lose his own balf, that the Saracens' fortheir promising outside-half, Ron Bell, wards, then, were able to take up the

pack really hegan to move but was stopped in its tracks with another

stopped in its tracks with another penalty.

The kicker this time was Ulster's McCombe who mada oo mistake from 25 yards after two Munster players had been penalised for offside at a scrum. The visitors hit back, again through Klernan. The full-back converted a simple penalty in front of the Ulster posts from 20 yards after Kennedy had been penalised.

The pressure was really on

running, and eventually see wing-forward Sherriff dive over to acore after several forwards had handled. The Irisb showed immense spirit, for

all that, and tackied like beroes: but their backs had few ideas beyond the diagonal kick, which they used end-lessly, and to very little effect. lessly, and to very little effect.

The Saracens led 7.3 at half time, thanks to a penalty goal by Croydon and a try by Janaway, against a penalty goal by Grindrod, from 43 yards, for the Irisb. In the second half all the scoring came from the Saracens, through tries by Sheriff and Janaway (from 70 yards, after an Irisb passing breakdown) and three more penalty goals and on conversion by Croydon. to complain.

London Irish

a result of the competition. Ted Parfitt. the Lydney schoolmaster, who has done so much to put his town's rugby on the map, tells me the club there is very bappy with its "take" from the first round match against Bristol under

The home club won comfortably, in the end, but, says Parfitt, "We came away with £143 as our half sbare of the gate. What with that, and the £52 we got from the final of last season's Gloucestershire Cup, it's nearly as much as we normally take in a whole season. "Our average home gates are only £8 or £10. For a club like Lydney it means riches untold."

Oxford, as a result of winning through to the first round proper, now Meanwhile, I bear from more than bave the pleasing prospect of a sbared one source about financial benefits gate with London Welsh at the Old accruing to some of the lesser clubs as Deer Park. That should do them a lot

of good. Additionally, even if they are heaten, which one would say is not impossible, they will get 2½ per cent of the total net receipts for the two semi-finals and the final combined. This amount goes to all 28 clubs who fail to reach the final stages.

The two losing semi-finalists, by the

way, get 5 per cent of the same total, and the finalists 10 per cent each. As the final is at Twickenham on April 29, the shareout could be considerable, especially if two clubs like London Welsh and Coventry happen to be engzged.

There bave been snags, naturally. The Rugby Union has stressed all along that this was to he only a pilot acheme. Any faults, it is hoped, will he eliminated in future years. One drawback, certainly, is that so many of the acquainted with the area, is a small matches are having to be played on farming town (pop.: 4,235) near

Sundays. This is no kind of follow-up to a hard Saturday match.

Ideally all five rounds in the competition proper should be played on fixed Saturdays, at interest and concentrations and concentrations. I said to him A more centralised, and coocen-trated, pattern would bring the com-petition much more into focus. Maybe "I'd much rather he

this in future years, but the present attitude of the big clubs is that they do not want to interfere with their tradi-tional fixtures. With gates for these shrinking rapidly in most cases (London Welsh are an exception not the rule), this could turn out to be a shortsighted view. A successful cup competition holds out promise of much more excit-

big clubs, heaven knows, need it. Yet, it will not come without a relaxation of some of the traditional attitudes.

Wigton, for the benefit of those un-

ing financial reward, and most of the

the Rugby Union will move towards

Carliale, and the secretar Rugby club, one Bill Bell bas the right attitude. "It big thrill to you to be in th

two," was his prompt repl-nothing like a hit of opt thinks, too, that his team to chance of beating Birkent away, on November 28. "Y pretty good pack of forwards

They very often bave, it land! Meanwhile the Saracer to the last 16, and the teams,

London Irish: J. Grindrod: M. Rand M. Grimshaw. J. Farreliv; R. Bot No. 3 R. Wilkinson: R. Rea (cap), M. Molloy. A. Laffan; O. Ped, W. Lyons.

## McCombe unstoppable

Munster ..... 6 pts by Jnhn Wondward

THE DEADLY boot of Ulster outhalf McCombe was once again decisiva in victory over Munster. He was in tremeodous form, converting two penalities, ooe from 15 yards, and a drop goal.

The story, however, could have been different If Munster had been in any kind of ofrm. McGann had a poor day with his kicking and captain Kiernan, who took over the role, also missed two fairly easy kicks at goal.

After four minutes Ulster were

After four minutes Ulster were awarded a penalty from a scrum five yards inside the Munster half, but out-half McCombe pulled his bight at the left.

but out-half McCombe pulled his kick to the left.

The visitors hit back with a brilliant break by out-half McGann which was carried on by new cap Elliott and centre Forrest, but wing Tydings dropped the hall with the line at his mercy. McGaon shot at goal from 40 yards after 12 minutes but his kick was hadly off target. but his kick was badly off target.

Midway through the balf the outhaif let Ulster off the hook when he missed a shople peoalty from the 25 and almost in front of the Ulster deservedly went in front

when McCombe kicked a massive 45-yard penalty with the hall bouncing off an upright. Theo almost on half time another pen-alty was just off target. Full-back Kiernan collided with McGann while fielding the ball and from the scrum awarded for offside McCombe dropped a neat goal.

The second half was a different story, bowever, with Munster finding new reserves of energy and oressing for long periods. Full-back Klernan set the game wide open when ha converted a 30-yard penalty five minutes after the start of the second half. The Munster

inter-provincial championship saga having been completed over the past two Saturdays there is an interval of a fortnight before Ulster travel to Galway for their Ulster ..... 13 pts match against Connaught.
But, while the other three
Provinces rebearse their lines.

Leinster, masquerading as Dublin, travel to France for an inter-city match with Paris on Thursday. These fixtures have been a feature of Leinster's programme in recent years and, jodging by their performance against Connaught a week ago,

against Connaught a week ago, they are likely to he glad of it to help sort out their problems before meeting Munster in Limerick on Navember 27.

Against Connaught they were completely ontplayed and, more importantly, ont-thought by a visitors' peck, master-minded by Ray MeLongbilin, the man recommended so responsible for the development of the Lions fordevelopment of the Lions forwards attitude of mind in New Zealand.

peoalised.

The pressure was really on Ulster, Kiernan again bad a chance to level the scores after an Ulster player had been peoalised at a loose scrum. The full-hack was just wide from 40 yards and Ulster breathed again. The Ulster forwards then started some valuable moves and almost oo full time Herron sealed the issue with a try All credit for the score must go His personal dnel with—and triumph over—fellow Lion Sean Lyuch was an object lesson for Herron sealed the issue with a try
All credit for the score must go
to the Ulster back row who had
combined well in a bandling movement and were stopped about 10
yards out from the Munster line.
The ball was skilfully won from
the ruck and slashed out the back
for ceotre Redpath to kick ahead.
Herron followed up well, kicked
over the line and got his fingers
to the touchdown. any aspiring prop while his tacti-cal appreciation of the game and his leadership marked him down as ready to resume the Irish captaincy, should it be decided to cousider anyone other than Over the line and got his fingers to the touchdown.

ULSTER.—A. Jackson (Dungannon):

R. Herron (Brofn) J. Redpain (Oungannon):

R. Milliken (Queens), W. McCombo (Gueens), W. McCombo (Gueens); P. Agnew (CryMS): K. Kensedy (GryMS); P. Agnew (CryMS): K. Kensedy (CryMS); P. Agnew (CryMS); S. McKleney (GryMS); J. Gowldson (Dungannon):

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B. McKleney (GryMS); J. McKleney (GryMS); J. Gowldson (Dungannon):

G. O'Relly (Highfield); F. Forest (Bighfield); F. Forest (Bighfield); F. Forest (Diphin); L. Hall (Garryowen); J. Tydings (Young Munsier); M. McGenn (Cork); M. O'Coleson (Garryowen); E. Foley (Shannon); R. Kane (Garryowen); M. Retgen (Garryowen); R. Foley (Shannon); R. Kane (Garryowen); R. Foley (Retgen); K. Kalleher (Leinster);

### Paris trip might solve problems



Kiernan after the full-back was injured against France last year.
There is no doubt that
McLoughlin will have given
Leinster coach "Roly" Meates a
lot to think about as be looks
ahead to the remainder of the
championsbip—and the title his
Province has not won since 1964.

Yet, despite the lack-instre performance of the forwards against Connaught, Meates and his fellow selectors have made only one change in the pack, bringing in last season's Irish No. 8, Dennis Hickie, who missed the inter-provincial because of Injury, for Pat Garvey. (Wanderers).

Out of the side, bowever, go Irish international right wing Alan Duggan and centre Frank

the right flank allowing Duggan's Lansdowne clubmate, Vinny Becker, to come in on the left while the extremely promising Paul Andreucetti bas been drafted into the centre.

What Meates seems sure to ask for against Paris is much more determination and aggression, especially from his tight forwards. At 6ft 5in, Kevin Mays bas all the physical attributes to make an outstanding lock but be, and second row forward Con Felghery, allowed themselves to be ontinmped and out-manoeuvred by the much livelier Connaught men. They are but two examples Meates is likely to quote when he asks for greater spirit In the end Leinster beat Con-

naught by four penalties to two but there's no doubt that if the Western Province bad had any depth of talent behind the scrum the result could bave been much different.

Mike Glbson, successor to Tom O'Driscoll. Tom Grace moves to them, Leinster now have two

points to their credit and it is unlikely that they will meet such a strong pack against either Munster or Ulster. And, provided they can gain parity of possession forward in these two matches, they certainly have considerable talent behind the scrum to help end the supremacy Ulster and Munster have enjoyed in recent

At half-back, Johnny Moloney and Conor Sparks rarely looked bappy against Connaught but both are players of considerable talent and even more potential. Moloney is a snperb passer of a ball and given a better share of quality possession he could allow Sparks to get his line moving much more quickly.

much more quickly.

But perhaps the brightest bope for the future is Tony Ensor. The young UCD fullback kicked all four of Leinster's penaltles, fielded and kicked well and, eminently important in this era of dispensation, showed a keen sense of timing and eagerness—as well as handling ability—for joining the three-quarter line on the burst to create the overlan. the burst to create the overlap. Should Kiernan show any signs

of wear over the next couple of months, Ensor looks like heing among the strongest challengers for the No. 15 Irish jersey.

John Woodward

### LAWN TENNIS Evonne back to ear

by John Ballantine

EVONNE GOOLAGONG of Australia, the young Wimhledon champion, learned more of the bard facts of this sporting life when she crashed 7-6. 6-3 in 72 minutes to Virginia Wade of Britain in the finals of the Dewar Cup at Aberaron westerday.

finals of the Dewar Cup at Aberavon yesterday.

It was Miss Wade's first win in five meetings with the Australian prodigy—but this was Miss Goolagong's fourth defeat since she returned to Britain a mooth ago and there was no doubt of Miss Wade's superiority. The Briton appeared to feel completely at bome on the green rubher laid over the boards at the Afan Lido and, as anyone who plays sports regularly knows, the "feel" can be all, whether it be for a favourite golf course, dart board, bowling green or tennis court.

Miss Wade, in consequence, served as well as she has done at any time since recovering from wrist and ankle injuries and attacked the net repeatedly behind heavily sliced approach shots. Miss Goolagong, emharrassed by a slight-tentativeness appearing in her baseline game under pressure, looked unhappy whenever she was penned penever she was deep into the corners. The first five games went against

service, leaving a surprised Miss Wade leading 3-2. She lost service in the eighth game because the Australian was stuog into hitting a fine foreband pass and then, with

FOR THE RECORD

an angled hackhand, for Wade Into missing 2 divolley. MIss Wade lost to lead 5-3 but at 6-6 st tie hreak duel 7-5.

She broke service in game of the second set relaxed her grip. The is suffering a temporar form, as the top men prodo, from playing the sacuts endicssly in artifications indoors: when the again next summer she to glowing colours.

glowing colours. Players and spectators aware of a minor draithe scenes as electrical blew cold air on to cable

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Melrose ..... 7 pts Hawick ..... 7 pts by Reg Prophit

IN TAKING their points total to 305 in 13 games this season, Hawick Greens preserved their undefeated record, hut lost their place at the top of the table in a drawn battic with bitter rivals Melrose, each aide scoring a penalty goal and a try. But it was an unsatisfactory, spoiling match, true to character.

Hawick, who must have drawn

Hawick, who must have drawn little satisfaction in coming from 0-7 down, may have rued the selectorial decision to play a centre. Hogg, on the wing, as he missed at least two very possible scoring chances.

chances.

Nevertheless, there was cootroversy in the last move of a olatch which moved on Staccato fashioo, when Hogg crossed for Hawick in the right corner only to be re-catled and a pecalty kick awarded instead... to the Greens, and inexplicable decision which went down hard withthe isstors.

Hawick lost some of their normal tight-play dominance in the absence of their regular prop-forwards, Suddon, The Scotland international, and Pender, but Melrose could well counter in the late withdrawal of Jim Telfer, the former Scotlish captain.

Jim Teifer, the former Scottish captain.

The forward battle was fairly even till the last 15 minutes when Hawick got well on top winning plenty of what should have been fruitful rucks. But Melrose, ever active in covering chores, had a fanatically tenacious hack row in Wilson. Eric Allan the captain, and Pla, a new recruit from Edinhurgh University.

Another former Edinburgh atudent, Pearson, who last year captained the British Universities, is gaining in stature in the Melrose froot row, full of good Border fury in ruck and maul, well able to look after himself.

Melrose, however, are sadly enter the beirts in the Melrose.

Melrose, however, are sadly short of height in the line-out, with

COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP

CLUB GAMES

toriand ..... 9 Yarksbire tuhiro .....31 Cheshiro

YESTERDAY'S RUGBY RESULTS

Jim Telfer an absentee, and Hawick Jim Telfer an absentee, and Hawick ought to bave made more of 'this phase. In the event they were too easily disrupted by spoiling tactics. The over-riding pity of such a game was that we saw so little of two winning wings in Mitchel Hill, of Melrose, and Hawick's eager, bustling Chalmers.

The midfield backs could seldom

ling Chalmers.

The midfield hacks could seldom escape the general impasse to clear away for their runners, though both Lind and Colin Telfer kicked shrewdly in defence. Both full-hacks, the steel-girt Cransion and Wheelans were rock-sold in tackle and fielding.

Melrose took the lead in 15 minutes when Lind hicked a besutiful-angled penalty from around 50 yards, and they stretched their lead to seven points when Mitchelhill bowled over for a try in bot pursuit of his own kick ahead from rucked ball.

Four minutes later, Hawick stung to furious reprisals knocked three

Four minutes later. Hawick stung to furious reprisals knocked three points off their deficit with a pensity goal by Renwick, who was to miss four further chances with the boot. Stalemate retained its grip throughout the second half until A. G. Cranston ran through for a try midway through the period after Hogg had opened up the defence from a set scrum by coming in from the hillnd-side wing.

Amart from one fiseting break-

Apart from one fleeting break-out by Melrose It was all Hawick in the last quarter and they must be regretting their missed chances as they surve the chomicoship table this weekend. Moirosa: J. C. Wheelans: W. Mitchelli, G. O. Tweedle, E. Brown, J. Frater, A. Lind, I. Redonth, G. Elyth, J. A. ardio, O. W. Pearson, M. Kaczynski. O. Wight, A. Wilson, T. E. Allan, Pia.

SCHOOLS RUGBY

Allan Cien's FP 14 Hithead HSFP ...30 Jordanhii S. FP 6 Kithaarhock/Ayr. 33

divited for the control of the contr

## Hawick's bitter battle | Boroughmuir supreme

Glasgow Acad. ..... 0 pts Boroughmuir FP ... 34 pts

ALTHOUGH THEY took some time to get into top gear. Boroughmuir were able to maintain their table topping 100 per cent. record without undue difficulty in a hard met not particularly exhibitating match at Meggetland. It was notable for some masterly touches by Ally Black, Boroughmuir's newest star in the making and rugged forward play by a trenchant back row trio Wilson, Flockhart and Watsoo.

Cole was quickly promineot with a penalty just wide and then a rescuing touchdown with an up and under by Black shuded Perry, deceived by the bounce. Devid Reld, deputising at stand-off for Brian Simmers who had again to call off, plied Boroughmuir's territory with well-judged kicks hut this Muir team lived up to its reputation for tackling hard and fiarcely to preserve their line from ohvious dangers.

Cole had another penalty which struck a post below the bar. It must have heed eoccuraging for the Glasgow mee hareabouts to reflect on the amount of handling they were able to do. Yet a mument's hesitation by the Glasgow try. Fraser, Boroughmuir's hocker, forwards cost them the opening being allowed to pick up under their noses and drop over for a surprise try.

Black missed that kick but was successful with the conversion two minutes later when Smith hared over with yards to spare. Aided by 2 succession of penalties, the Academicals kept play around midfield until another kick by David Reid gave Cole a half chance which he just failed to eccept at full speed.

George Watson, standing in for Scott Wilkinsen in Boroughmuir's ALTHOUGH THEY took some time

which he just raised to secept at full speed.
George Watson, standing in for Scott Wilkinson in Boroughmuir's pack, had some speciacular line-out ploys before Cole missed bla easiest penalty chance so far when the Edinburgh club forwards were

RUGBY LEAGUE

THIRD TEST

American ice hockey
NATIONAL LEAGUE—Now
Rangers 2. Chilloria Golden Seel
Vancouver Caurets 4. Philadenth
guins 2—Buffalo Sabres 5, Philadenth
Flyers 2.

Righy two pounds up
Ray Righy of Australia set a Common wealth weightlitting record for the prein the super-heavy wolden class when I lifted 402 pounds in Sythey sesters beating Dong Rephum's mark of 44

by Ken Donald

penalised right in line with the post.

However, his sidekick swerved just wide, a real let-off for the home alde who sooo pushed the Academicals back to their own '25,' from whence Black, who could well be in the running for his first cap, went through easily for a try which he converted on half time.

That heautiful try half time. which he converted on half time.

That beautiful try hy Black had boosted Miur's lead to rather a flattering 16 points margin at half-time hut they certainly proved themselves much readier to take their chances. A leg injury to Coulthard hald up play for a spell early in the second half before one of Irvine's few but effective attacking kicks put Miur on the effensive again.

again.

Occasionally Irvina had restrained his own efforts to serve Black, tactics which had helpad the Edinburgh policeman to shine. Apart from his speedy breaks no one could complain about the efficiency of his defence. He gave David Reid little room in which to manouvre.

manouvre.

Ooce they had established a bridgehead again in Academicals' area Boroughmuir settled down to a period of relentless pressure which provided Parry, Lockhart and Burnett a chance to parade their tackling tenacity. Eventually the stranglehold bad to hring results and from a scrum Irvine broke oo the blind side to seed in Smith at the coroer, for his second try. The kick, his longest yet, was too difficult for Black.

Now they were 20 points down the Glasgow men were by no means dismayed and Hardie was beld up in a forward rusb just 10 yards ahort of the home line. Criticised for some lethargy last week, oo such comment could be offered to the non-stop Muir men yesterday. They never allowed the Academicals to settle and forced David Reld to kick desperately for touch.

Academicals to settle and forced David Reld to kick desperately for touch.

As the game progressed it hecame obvious that Academicals real defensive atrength lay in the centre and hy keeping the ball towards the wings Boronghmuir were able to increase their lesd aubstantially. They accred three tries in the last 12 minutes. Two of them were scored by Alex Thomson and the third also in the corner, the coposite coe was touched down by Smith. That try was converted by Neill who took over from Black.

Borowshmeir FP: A. F. Neill L. Smith, G. L. Thomson, W. A. Bleerles, Alex Thomson; A. A. Bleer, A. R. Livine: R. Sw. Flotchart: A. B. W. Perris. R. W. Showshmeir Borsson, W. W. Perris. H. L. Reid, B. K. Garnet, G. M. Sirran. T. S. Colo: D. F. Reid, B. A. Lockhari, H. A. Phrven; J. W. Barde, G. M. Sirran. T. S. Colo: D. F. Reid, B. A. Lockhari, N. J. Buchan, J. G. Watson, B. N. Hardio.

ree: T. F. E. Grierson (Hewick)

Killiney as 'chaser

Hartford heartbrea= • ASA HARTFORD, the Scottish midfield player, returned to West Bromwich after the sensational cancellation of his £177.000 transfer to Leeds United on medical grounds. The Leeds announcement came only a few hours before Hartford was a few bours before Hartford was due to play his first match at Elland Road against Lelcester.

Don Revie, the Leeds manager, was deeply moved as he explained that be had to tell Hartford that Leeda had to reject him oo medical grounds. He was oear to tears as he said, "I cannot express how shocked and upset we all are. The boy is absolutely shattered." West Bromwich secretary Alan Everiss was "stunoed hy the oews." He said, "This is the first I have heard of it. As far as I know there is nothing wrong with the lad. He played for us last Saturday and be trained at West Bromwich all the week. Oo Thursday morning he trained bere and then left in the afternoon for Leeds."

Leeds."

Leeds will not reveal what is wrong with Hartford, but it cama to light when the club put him through a rigorous medical test at Elland Road. This is the biggest transfer to have brokeo down for medical reasons.

Hartford watched yesterday'a metch at the Hawthorns but refused to make any comment.

Hartford, who on Friday was added to the Scottish squad to meet Belgium oo Wedneaday, faces an FA disciplinary commission in Birmingham tomorrow after three cautions in 12 mooths.

#### Carrasco's win stuns Spaniards

STURS Spaniards
SPANISH newspapers claimed yesterday that Mexican-American Mando Ramos was robhed of victory when Spain's Pedro Carrasco was awarded the vacant World Boxing Council lightweight title in Madrid on Friday.

A battered and groggy Carrasco became only the third Spanisrd to hold a world title when Nigerian referee Samuel Odubote, officiating in his first world title fight, disqualified Ramos in the Lith round for low punching and pushing. Ramos, from Los Angeles, was well ahead on points at the time.

The national sports daily AS described the decision as "simply disgraceful," while the Madrid newspaper VA declared: "Nobody wants a champion under these conditions." Ramos said afterwords: "This is probably the hispest body wants a champion under these conditions." Ramos said afterwarda. "This is probably the higgest robbery in boxing history. I've never hit anybody low. I oever fight dirty."

Even Carrasco's Italian trainer Linero Golinelli was stunned hy the outcome. "It was a miracie," he said. "Carrasco was almost out of

the fight. His reflexes well viceote Gil. Presidem European Boxing Federal meoted: 'I'm disgusted. R

#### Hants. fail t hold Cottam

HAMPSHIRE have failed Eogland pace-bowler Bot The registrations comm Lord'a must now decide w grant Cottam an immeditation for championship with another county or a serve a year's residentification. Hampsbire said y

"Every effort has been m
so far without success)
the services of this

the services of this cricketer, whose departul seriously weaken our attack. Hampshire will be larly disappointed if the cricketer who developed couoty from a colt to a Te player." Cottam. 27 joined Hami 1963. He said yesterds rather not discuss the mat

 BRITAIN'S hockey test fiably optimistic of makin impact at the Munich Olym year, are about to take of gramme in India that frighten Superman, writes Rowley.

They are heing asked to London oo November 21, a traio at Kota at 7.30 am ember 23 and play an interior totally alien conditions the world'a No. 3 nation the

At midday the following all aboard again, and an train journey, arriving at I<sup>o</sup> 06.05th and playing India at Then, perhaps, a welcome cut transport, by road, to the town of Amiritan next do, third maich with the Workhronze medallists. Amritsar is rather close is stan, which may account in hlana heing listed as an afte veolte.

Then comes a mere for early morning train journ Karnal, and a day's rest bed fourth match with India last week of the low mercifully be apent in our New Delhi, and the Indian I Federation have arranged team to travel on the Kashm — depart 0205hr, arrive 0500h match 15.5.8.

British team manager Rig Agnew has said: "For not interior results, we are going to to learn." Presumably to leaf to travel. Then comes a mere for

عكذا فتالاصل

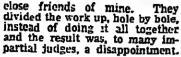
## hance to shout at your best friends

those who used to e's. Sandwich, on salfour drove the first e 1907, almost the links in the country, , having played my ty match there in the was for a long time agree with them. n a muddy, inland ne—vastly improved al hasten to add—I nos stupendous.

days Prince's was hionable" club, in a 'dly exists any more.
'!liable to see While's tournament there il of pictures in The

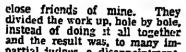
e the war, when it mhing range and was b. aked—"like to Lord Rembrandt," Lord there was ground down by the ak it was, for P. B. was born in the clubhis father was secrehis local knowledge a damaged Spitfire

> ould never have been e again bad not Sir dgland been able to some of his consideres from other spheres. did at the beginning omploying for the on two golf architects, isou and Sir Guy both of whom were



structed as far as possible the original course that had made Prince's famous and which so many of its old friends would remember, but they set out almost completely afresb.

about one's friends' opening teo sbots, they began about 100 yards away with what used to be the longest hole on the course, the 17th, following it with an even longer nne in the same direction, so thet one opened with about



They should surely have recon-

Instead of starting beside the flagstaff just under the clubhouse halcony, from which one could lean and make rude remarks

1,300 yards into a nurth-east wind in the direction of Ramsgate. Sir Aynsley Bridgland made

another nine toles and when the Curtis Cup match was played at Prince's in 1956 they used a "composite" course neither one thing nor the other, with lie result that, though I renember with the utmost playing Miss. with the utmost elarity Miss Bunty Stephens wonderful shot to the 18th that won the mateb for Britain, I could not for the life of me, though I could walk straight to il, tell you which hule on which course this "1811" was.

In due course Sir Aynsley, the original benefactor, withdrew and Prince's struggled along. Now, however, up comes his son, Barry, who has bought the lot, and the very best of luck to him!

implied that they were now anxious not to play es an association against visiting tearns since they felt if they waited a little while they might get integrated cricket in their own country.

Furthermore, be said, the timing of the tour to coincide next February or March with the appeal of the Dean of Johannesburg, and various other events which he interpreted as signs of a worsening situation, had made him think again about the proposal.

CAPITALISING on the current borse-racing boom in Jopan, a Takyo department at ore now sells thoroughbred horses at prices ranging from 4,100 to 15,300 dollars each. What is claimed to be the first sale of racehorses by a department store began on Friday at Takashimaya in the south-western suburbs of the city.

Takashimaya in the south-western suburbs of the city.

Five out of 21 two-year-old colts and fillies had been sold by yesterday, according to a spokesman for the store. The suic is heing held in a tic-up with e horse breeder in Hnkkaido, Northern Japan, and Takashimaya is planning a similar sale every year if the current one is a success.

BRITISH riders Alison Dawes, on The Mayerick, and Ann Moore, on April Love, finished first and second

respectively in a 10-obstacic event at the Brussels international show-jumping competition. Miss Dawes won in 55.7sec, with Miss Moore clocking 57.2, each rider totalling 55 points.

I hope that the new main course can somehow be made to start where all good courses should start and where its famous He plans all sorts of things, predecessor did, namely right

beside the clubhouse, but I hope even more that the links itself will settle down to a sense of continuity.

We are so lucky in having all our great courses in a small island, so that a reasonably keen and experienced golfer comes in time to know a great number of them and to know what you mean if you say "I got a one at the maiden at St George's " or in the old days, "I got a nne at the fourth at Prince's." All this gives a great sense of camaraderie in gelf, which cannot be equalled, say, in America, on account of the great distances involved.

With new motorways, by-passes and what not, Prince's will in effect become much closer to London and in centres of dense population where it is still difficult to find enough space for golf. It is likely also to find itself with quite a large French element, since the hovercraft, making a ghastly noise, takes off only three or four miles away-to say nothing of the Channel Tunnel.

Indeed, the club already has home and away matches with the Wimereux club, near Boulogne, on whose delightful course I once played before the war. I greatly enjoyed the golf but enjoyed even more—and no one can get into trouble for it now—being allowed to steer the Channel packet on the way home—and much more difficult than you might think. I had it zig-zagging all over the Channel.



مكذا من الاصل

O'Connor: a 1958 winner



Jacklin: third time lncky



Vicenzo: defending champ

Dudley Doust looks at the elite

## Glory not gold

EIGHT BRITISH and Irish golfers ficw into America this weekend to play in the World Cup and whatever some critics may say - and some critics say plenty — it will be a a pleasure to be there. Where

else, when you tire of Lee Trevino, can you cross a fairway and watch a mere mortal such as the Rumanian Dumitru Munteanu struggling to break 100?

Golf's World Cup is just what it suggests: two-man teams from 46 nations converge this time on Palm Beach where from Thursday, through Saturday, they will play 72 holes at the US PGA's National course. The venue is one of the most distinguished in the competition's 18-year history. In fact, the PGA's flat, watery course is, in the words of our golf correspondent, Henry Longburst, ope of the finest examinations in the art that you could find."

Jack Nicklaus, who won the PGA championship there at Palm Beach this spring, is heavily favoured to win this one with Trevino. The Home Countries sides are Tony Jacklin and Peter Oosterhuis for England, Christy O'Connor (who won the 1958 team event with Harry Bradshaw at Mexico City) is this time paired with Hugh Jackson for Ireland. Bernard Gallacher and Ireland, Bernard Gallacher and Ronnie Shade for Scotland and

for Wales.

The Cup's formula, while unique in world golf, can be a tiny hit tedious. Two nations play together each day and with four balls going, all of them having to be holed out, e round can mun on to six hours. But can run on to six hours. But there is a bright obverse side of there is a fright ofwerse side of this coin. The pressure is on all players and in a metter of moments the hottom can drop nut of a comfortable lead if both testimates come off the hoil at the same time. "It's a good formula," according to Jacklin. "Every shot should count in a feeting competition."

Brian Huggett and Craig Defoy

Sport

team competition." The prizes are paltry. "Stuck in a circuit where there are so many lucrative tonroaments," said Jacklin, well-fed after a luncheon crahmeat and partridge with the Queen last week, "it's point-lesa, moneywise." The winning teammates in Buenos Aires last year, Australia's David Graham and Bruce Devlin, collected \$1,000

each and the individual medal winner, Roberto de Vicenzo, carned \$1,000. The fact that the players' expenses, including travel and caddic fees, are paid and that each player is given \$600 spending money still makes pretty small beer. "The only incentive there is for me," added Jacklin, "is that it would mean a lot to our golfers if we won. I'd love to win with Oosty and, frankly, it wouldn't do us any harm in the public image."

#### HE RECORD

#### laus not ominant

I AUS had a one-over-he third round of the lop international golf at the Manly course clear of the field. has a 54-hole total of Australia's World Cup ve, David Grabam, who his nearest pursuer, dieg champlon, Gary South Africa, took 68, ded an outward half of der par.

in fourth place on 211, chind the British Ryder Peter Costerbuls, who ad Bruce Crampton, 72.

who did not play well by conditions following g 10-under-par 62 un ree-putted six greens best round was a 67 ach, a Sydney profes-ifty-one qualifiers with 3 or less will play the today.

pt a close watch on carrying placards with id slogans, but the rs made no altempt to

harass Players or any other South African competitor.

African competitor,
204—J. Hickinus (15) 69, 62, 73,
209—D. Graham 70, 70, 69, 72; P. Donster209—D. Graham 70, 70, 69, 72; P. Donster211—S. Crempton 70, 68, 72; P. Donster211—S. E. Weistenboime, 70, 71, 71,
213—R. Tuchy 72, 69, 72; T. Kandali
214—K. Nagland 1, 72, 68, 74,
214—K. Nagland 1, 72, 68, 74,
215—D. March 76, 67, 70; B. Cenne
71, 72, 73; P. Thomston 70, 67, 71,
215—D. March 76, 77, 73; S. Peach 77,
75, 67; C. Johnston 72, 73, 72;
218—M. Bombridge (18), 74, 71, 73,
219—M. Bombridge (18), 74, 71, 73,
219—M. Bombridge (18), 74, 71, 73,
219—S. Dessu (18), 73, 71; E.
Schilleg 73, 73, 73; S. Peach 77,
75, 67; C. Johnston 72, 73, 72;
219—M. Bombridge (18), 74, 71, 73,
219—S. Dessu (18), 73, 71; E.
Schilleg 73, 73, 73; S. Peach 77,
75, 75; E. Hartvigan 69, 73, 77;
P. Marvey 74, 72, 73,
220—B. Devila 73, 72, 73,
24 AMERICAN golfers at Osaka

AMERICAN golfers at Osaka yesterdey widened their lead to 10 atrokes (980-999) on the second day of the first team 54-hole tournament with Japan. In the individual competition David Weaver of the US and Japan'a Masashi Ozald maintained their lead with 136's for 36 holes.

The seven best scores count for the team competition.

The United States field eight top players including Billy Casper and Charles Coody. Both Weaver and Ozaki yestedlay fired three-underpar 69's. BASIL d'OLIVEIRA, speaking on Sports Forum in BBC Radio yesterday, said that his attitude to a tour of South Africa this winter had changed and be had decided not to go. He was all set to join a team under Colin Cowdrey's captaincy which would bave black and white cricketers and play egzinsi both the white and coloured cricket associations.

"In the last two days I have got

### cold feet about the tour," said D'Oliveira and added that while the crickelers in South Africa had done all they could to promote integreted cricket he had had messages from the coloured association there which implied that they were now anxious CRICKET

#### The World suffers

meluding an 18-room dormy house at £3 a night, with nine

rooms in under-used parts of the clubbouse and nine in the

separate pro's shop and annexe. There will be three loops of nine

holes, two indisputably the main

course, the other comparatively simple for beginners and juniors,

He also has plans for weekly and formightly holidays for chil-dren, e scheme which bolds a porticular appeal for me since I first experienced the heady light

of golfing publicity in a juvenile

tournament not far away at North

with a further nine to come.

PAUL SHEAHAN, fighting to re-establish himself after losing his Test place in the series against England lost season, was top scorer with 67 as Victoria reached 218 for five against the Rest of the World on a rain-shortened second day et Melboucoe, Victoria lead by 62.

With the tour only two playing days old, the World party bave already suffered a crippling series of injuries. The most damaging is that to Gary Sohers, the captain, who tore a hamstring while batting on Friday and may not be able to play again until the first match against Australia.

After vesterday's start had been match against Australia.

After yesterday's start had been delayed for half an hour by wet pitch surrounds, Greig, who had already removed Stackpole and Eastwood, quickly bad Rednath brilliantly picked up by Gifford at short leg. Greig should also have dismissed Sheahan for 18, but the wicketkeeper, Engineer, missed a catch down the leg side.

By lunch Sheahan bad reached 44 in partnership with Sleler, having acored 37 in 80 minutes during the mocoing, in the afternoon the World began to show.

signs of missing the multi-bowling talents of Sobers, Only Greig and the acting captain, Intikhab, caused the batsmen any real

caused the batsmen any feat trouble intikhab it was who eventually dismissed Sheaban after the fifth-wheket pair had put on 83 in 110 minutes. Sheaban touched a leg-break, and this time Engineer held the catch. Three fours and a six over the sightscreen off Gifford were Sheaban's most productive strokes.

strokes. When more rain eoded play for the day 15 minutes before tea, Sieler, an sil-roonder with an eye on e place in the Australian team to toor England next summer, was unbeaten with a laborious 40 scored in 170 minutes. He and Bedford have already edded 47, and with two days to play, Victoria are in a strong position.



To batt 2J. Robbrson, M. Walker, R. Buncan, A. Thomasa. Bereing: Groig 12-5-36-3; Comis 54-34-0; Robbrson 13-2-45-0.

#### Carlot of the same of the same IRISH SCENE

CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE

#### Front-line football

by Terry Maloney

TIMES have changed for Linfield manager Jimmy Hill. "Like most professional sportsmen I always read the sports puges first," says the former Everton and Northern Ireland player "hul now I start with the front page, and the football news is secondary."

This is a typical reaction to the traumatic conditions in Northern Ireland, where football and community life struggle for survival. Last week brought some brutal

munily life struggle for survival.

Last week brought some brutal blows to the Irish Football Association's international prospects, and a further blow fell yesterday when Airdrle, the Scottish First Division club, refused to travel to Northern Ireland for their Texaco Cup Semi-final tie against Ballymena United later this month.

The Bellymena management committee discuss the stituation today. "We are adamant the game should be played here. After all there has been no unrest in this area," said a United spokesman. But Billy Kennedy, the Irish League president, said the international board would probably back Airdrle in the

circumstances and an alternative venue would have to be found. International wrangles apart, domestic competition struggies on against appatling odds in descrted football grounds where attendances are measured in tens rather than thousands.

Ironically, the few spectators have been particularly well behaved, so that one is forced to the conclusion that the average fan would be in greater physical nanger from loutish youths at Stamford Bridge or Old Trafford. One of the compensations of the current adversity is that players and administrators are more determined than ever to carry on. Domestic football will, according to Hill, continue as long as there are two clubs capable of fielding II players. Unfortunately, it may eventually he reduced almost to this sorry state.

"We're all in the middle of something bigger, more serious than football," says the Coleraine manager, Bertie Peacock. "We'll be in business as long as boys want to play, but we must condition ourselves to survive." For most clubs this means slasbing wage bills, reducing playing staff and relying almost exclusively on social clubs for revenue, and on voluntary effort for mainteoance work.

"The players have been very cooperative," says Hill, whose club has for years set the standards for other Irish League clubs. "We'll always be here and there's no need to panic," Limfeld are in a singularly strong position, but Hill feels that nne or twn nf the weaker clubs may be unable to continue. He also fears the prospects of widespread redundancies at the cod of the season, and the possibility of an exodus of players to League of

Ireland football.

This appears to be a very real threat, and Peacock is prepared to face it realistically. "No ooe bas a rope round the players' oecks, and they're free to play fur anyone they want to in the League of Ireland once they are peoperly transferred." he says. "No one will stand in the way of any boy who thinks be can do better in the South."

An exodus South would further contribute to the reduction in playing standards to which both Peacock and Hill are resigned. Hill would like to see players coming int. the League from outside the province, but eccepts that it is impossible at the moment, Peacock says that standards will inevitably fall, mainty because of the absence of any etmosphere at the matzbes.

This completes the vicious circle since inferior football won't pring the spectators back, but a little success inight belp. "Ballymena are going well at the moment," says Peacock, "and we took away a cheque for £350 from cur last game there. If we were guaranteed that every week we'd bave no problem. And Peacock confirms the Ballymena management's opinion by stating: "It is a very good area for football and there's no trouble there."

"You can't blame the people for staying away. If their home life is disrupted, foothall is the last thing they'll think about."

Neither can anyone blame Manchester United for their refusal in release Georgo Best for the European Championship game with Spain originally schedoled for next Wednesday, or the authorities for the subsequent postpoorement ut the game itself, since FIFA were in no position to guarantee the safety of Best or the Spaniards.

## Supermart General



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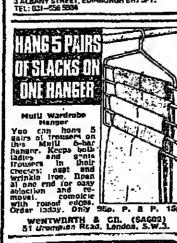
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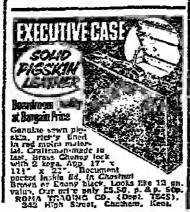












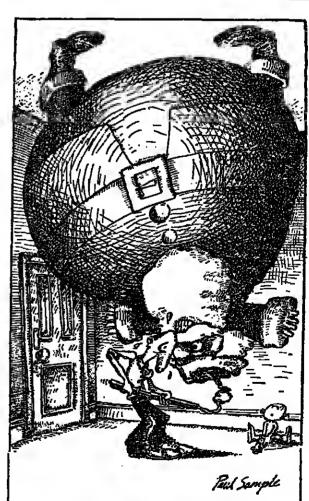












Don't be overwhelmed by Christmas this year. Use The Christmas Gift Guide on pages 46 and 47

#### The Evans Case

IS AMERICAN gridiron football a type of rugby? This wasn't so academic a question last week as the Welsh Rugby Union met to discuss the amateur status of an obscure fullback named Albie Evans who has just returned to Wales with the tainted dust of professional American football

professional American football on his boots.

Briefly: if Evans, who had a trial with the Boston Patriots, is declared professional {RFU rules on profesaionalism forbid the "promise of any future payment, benefit or reward... arising out of playing any type of Rugby football") he will never play Union again. He is now under suspension. His Welsh team, the New Dock Stars, althnugh it would he churlish to argue so, would face the same fate if they played this season with Evans. played this season with Evans. Also we wonder: could more famous players be banned for firting with the Americans?

As for the rugov-gridiron

As for the rugby-gridiron relationship, we turn to the American authority, the Encyclopedia of Sport "American football exists today because of McGill University of Montreal and the courtesy of Harvard, the host team at two football games in Cambridge, Mass., May 14 and 15, 1874. . . The significant thing was that Harvard liked the rugby game so much that it adapted the rugby rules. Yale and Princeton in turn followed Harvard's action. So the battle was won that was to decide the pattern of the new game—a game stemming from rughy hut gradually, step by step. rughy hut gradually, step by step, departing from rugby in the reflecting American inventive zenius.

There it is: we pass the ball. The WRU certainly hasn't caught it. They declared that Alby Evans' suspension would hold until the International Board ruled on the matter next March.

PRINCESS ANNE has won the Eritisia Sportscripers' Sportscripers' Sportscripers of the Year oward for her triumph in the European three-day equestrion event at Burghley, Good for her, But who'll accept her arrord of the Sportscripers' dinner on December 6? Princess Alexandra? The Duchess of Kent' We can't see Duchess of Kent: We can't see how PA herself can be there. Long ogo Anne occepted an invitation to dine on December 6 at the Dreoers' Holl where she will become on Honorary Freemon of the Worshipful Company of Farriers.

#### **Hunter's Meat**

THE MOST blance-or at least bizarre-sounding—new event in next summer's Munich Olympics is the Running Bnar Shoot which, per haps appropriately for Bayaria, is hanging away at a boar-shaped target that trots hy at .50 metres distance. "It at .50 metres distance. "It replaces the 100 metre Running peer event we saw in Melbourne in 1956," says Jerry Palmer, honorary secretary of the Joint Shotting Committee of Great Britain. "The Boar event is cheaper. It takes less space. It's the real hunter's meat."

What happens is this: a marks-man in a standing position fires 30 sbots at a fast "running"



target, 30 more at a slow "walktarget. His weapon is a dolled-up variety of the common fairgrounds 22 calibre rifle. Britain's champion, a 38-year-old Scotsman named John Kynoch, got into the game for two reasons. "It's the only shooting event which uses a telescopic sight," he says, "which is fine for me says, "which is fine for me because I'm very myopic and can't shoot without taking off my spectacles.

Secondly, Kynoch is the produc-tion manager of a woollen manu-facturer and he knows the law of supply and demand. "I got into it in 1966," he says, "when there weren't many Britons to beat." He has been national champion four times since. In all there are now about 300 British "boar" shooters. "But only about a dozen are serious," says Kynoch, "and only about four of those serious possibilities for Munich."

Kynoch, nevertheless, can't get his children interested in the sport. "They mess around with canoe slalom," says Kynoch, with a canny glint in bis voice, "which as you know, is onother new event in the Olympics."

• FOOTNOTES belong at the bottom of a column but this one, for reasons which will become for reasons which will become painfully apparent, is more appropriately placed at shin-level: football linesmen who in the past went into dressing rooms in search of dangerous chipped or cracked boot study may have been looking for the wrong things. One League club has used detochable cons on their study. Once on the caps on their studs. Once on the pitch they would then shed these caps, thus exposing the sharp under-studs, merely by pawing the turf like stallions.

#### **Net Results**

GOALS, goals, goals. Ha, ha, ha. At the rate they're going this season, if our top footballers don't pull up their socks, we may he beading for the worst First Division goal famine in the history of British football. Up until yesterday, they had bit the net only 410 times which, for the record, is only .04 goals a game better than they did in that heretofore worst-ever 1970-71 season.

If as we suspect the League

# Clap hands for Gordon Banks

HE was sitting in the boardroom at Stoke, splaying out his hands on the table as if they weren't his but offerings on a fish slab. He apologised and said they weren't pretty. They just happen to be his livelihood.

He's wrong. As hands go, they are pretty. They're smooth and white, well cared for, well scrubhed. They're not big and hairy like Pat Jennings', nor hig and bony like Bonetti's. They're just ordinary, medium-sized, white collar hands.

Laid out to rest, white paims up, they were almost feminine, soft from their daily bath. Then he beld them in the air and Trevillion, who'd heen drawing and photographing them, almost averted his eyes. You could now see that almost every finger had been mangled. At least three were deformed, with bulging, obscenp joints. And when he clenched his left fist one knuckle was missing. They may he his livelihood now. But in middle age his hands are clearly destined for chronic

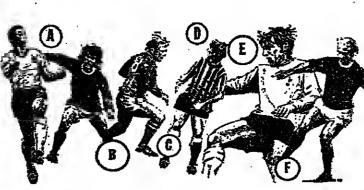
He went over the geography, recling off the battles and the recling off the battles and the hreaks, from his worst one, a oroken right wrist way back in his Leicester days during a friendly which kept him out for eight weeks, to his latest one during the summer in South Africa when he broke and dislocated his thumb. He was doing a four week guest appearance for Hellenic. It happened in the first week, diving at someooe's feet. The bone was sticking out and they appealed to the crowd for a doctor to shove it back in. He missed the rest of the tour but managed to be fit for Stoke's but managed to be fit for Stoke's first match.

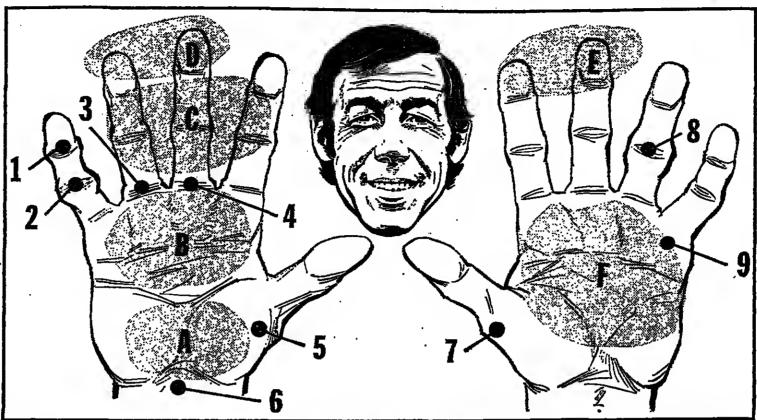
The missing knuckle (from the hack of the little finger of his left hand) is a mystery. He first noticed it had gone about three years ago. "It must have heen a collision or a kick. All they ever say is 'Can you play?" and if you say yes, you're straight back. Afterwards, unless it's a break or a dislocation, you for break or a dislocation, you for-get about it. That's why they're so crooked. You play with many injuries which don't get a chance to heal proocriy."

In describing his hest saves, he was much more explicit, remembering every move and every player involved. The save from the Pele header in Mexico he had to put first, not just because it is famous throughout the football world, but hecause it came at a time, with about 20 minutes gone, when England's morale could have been seriously defiated by being behind.

It was noticeable, with injuries and saves, that his right hand has done most. He's hasically righthanded, always writing with his right hand, but he can use both—he plays snooker with his left, cuts bread with his left and uses a spoon with his left.

He doesn't consciously look after his hands off the pitch, so he said, but when he thought about it later he admitted that subconsciously he stops himself using a saw or a bammer or doing anything dangerous. Not that he doesn't have confidence in his hands. He was in an antique shop the other day, looking at some valuable glassware. He No goalkeeper in history can claim to match Gordon Banks' domination of a single position in England's football team, and when writer HUNTER DAVIES and artist PAUL TREVILLION visited him after his selection for this Wednesday's national squad, they found the drama of his career literally marked in the topography of his hands. Etched in Banks' own mind are points on those famous hands which helped bring about some of his greatest saves.





MAND INJURIES

1. Top Joint little finger of the right hund: broken in the kick-around before a League match at Newcastio three years ago. In bolding a practice shot from team mate Peter Bobing be trapped bis little finger between the bail and the bard ground. Banks played the game, despite the pain (score; 1-1), but an X-ray after game showed a break.

2. Lower Joint little finger: broken in a League match three years ago. Ricked while going down to an attacker's feet to lake the ball. Little Bogor is splints. Out for six weeks.

3. Distocated finger; misjadged a kard high ball while playing at Leicester some years ugu. The ball lauded on top at bis fingers.

5. Lower thumb; broken and dislocated this summer in South Africa while playing for Hellenic. Dived al opponent's feet. Out for three weeks.

picked pieces up without thinking, to examine them, when be

noticed that everyone else was

hending down, too nervous to

bold anything.

bold anything.

He didn't particularly want to be a goalkeeper. "You know what it's like as a kid. You take turns for one goal each because no one will go in. I found I did it well and quite enjoyed it so I got stuck with it." He played for Sheffield Boys in goal but was very disappointed when neither of the Sheffield teams wanted him so be became an apprentice hricklayer. He went back to park football, then was spotted by Chesterfield. He got

6. Wrist: broken during Leicester days against Northampton Tawn in a friendly. Dived for a hard ball and fell awkwardly. Wurst injury so for. Out for eight weeks.
7. Timush, left kand: turn ligaments and dislocation after

Constant.

B. Third Singer: broken bottom joint in collision.

J. Little Singer: no knockle left. Banks says il just disappeared about three years ago. Caa'l remember which match bat presumes it was caused by an lajury gol serious enough al the time la be treated so played an and forgot |1. Now when be clenches his fist be tas a knockle missing.

A. Pele: Warld Cap, Mexico, 1970, His most famous save. Pele bioself thought if was in and even shorted "Goal!" Banks got file lower palm of his right hand to it and knocked it up

B. George Best: League match against Manchester United at Stake, 1969. Best was clean through when Banks advanced from bis goal and saved Best's low hard shot with middle of

C. Francis Lee: League match last season at Manchester City, Lee free kick, saved with the bridge of the faree fingers of right band.

b. Wyon Davies: header, three years ago in League match agains! Newcastle at Stoke. Bavies headed high half from close range. Tipped over bar with the finger tips of his

E. Martin Peters: header, last season at Spurs. Tipped over bar with fips of left fingers. F. Bebby Chariton: a Chariton thanderboit from Inside the box during League match at Stoke, 1969. Stopped with palm of

acclaimed, inside and outside the bustness. You almost fear he's just the World's Number One in Britain, with every other country having its own World's Number One, till you look at the cuttings and see what Eusebeio and Pele and the rest have said about him,

all of them drooling. Pele, of course, couldn't believe Pele, of course, couldn't believe that Mexico save. Alan Mullery swears he heard Pele shouting "Goal!" as he waved his hands in the air, "I'm just as bad," says Banks, "When I see it repeated to the tele I look at myself and say It's not on. He won't save that I don't know how I did." that. I don't know how I did."

## Let's drop these cracked pots

THE MORAL of the present clash between the interests of the European Nations Cup and the Football League Cup is clear, if extreme. Both should be scrapped. At a moment when the most urgent problem in football is the insane proliferation of fixtures, neither competition has the intrinsic virtues or the historical justification to survive.

intrinsic virtues or the justification to survive.

When the Nations Cup, or the European Championship, was begun, a decade ago, Vittorio Pozzo, the former Italian team manager and the great competi-tor of his epoch, deplored it. The time seemed to have come, he complained, when it was impossihle for any game to he played without being made part of some

competition.

The initial reaction of the four British associations to the Nations

British associations to the Nations
Cup was a very sound one. They
snubbed it. The Spaniards withdrew from the 1960 quarter-finals
rather than play Russia, and the
whole thing petered out in an
anticlimactic series in France.

As for that abomination, the
Foothall League Cup, it still
looks, for all the care that has
been taken to garnish and
beautify it, like nothing so much
as a wealthy, vulgar parvenu.
The hrash fellow has done all he
can to enter genteel society. He
has bought a stately home, a
yacht, and has sent his son to
Eton, but though the aristocracy
attend his parties, they haven't
really accepted him.

The story of the Foothall

really accepted him.

The story of the Foothall
League Cup is really a sombre
and sordid one. Conceived as a
rival to the FA Cup, it is nothing
of the sort, despite the desperate efforts of the League. But as
a First Division manager observed recently: "It's the money.
If you reach the Final you get If you reach the Final, you get £40,000. When we got to the FA Cup Final a few years ago, we took only £20,000." Moreover. took only £20,000." Moreover, the League have provided the further carrot of automatic acceptance for the winners in the European Union Cup; a manoeuvre bleakly exposed when Queen's Park Rangers and Swindon Town were refused acceptance to the Fairs Cup on the grounds that although they'd won the League Cup, they remained Third Division clubs.

For all its artificial incentives, the Football League Cup obstin-ately refuses to look like the real thing. So often, indeed, do Third Division clubs reach its Final that one has been tempted to suggest that much time would be saved simply hy putting the names of all the First Division clubs in one hat, all the Third Division clubs in another, and drawing one finalist from each. It is still hard to know which major clubs are really trying and which are not. This season, too, has produced its manifestly unreal results.

As for the Nations Cnp, it, too, stands increasingly exposed as unreal. Wales, Eire, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Sweden have time and again been prevented from putting out a representative side. One need hardly stress that this not only badly affects their own chances, but also falsifies the results of what-

ever group they happen Wales, for example, played in Czechoslovaldi decimated side, which good enough to go down conceivable that they y least have drawn, peris won, thus putting a wing ferent complexion on in day's decisive match in est between the Ruman

dest between the Ruman the Czechs.

By the same token, and Eire have fielded scratch teams this year group thus dominated and Austria, while North land would have played greater role in their grit not been for distinguished absences A they lost only 1-0, to a they lost only 1-0, to a in Moscow, and held

sians, winners of the

a draw at Windsor Park
When the Nations (
brought to birth, all thr
European club com
were in full swing, so it was no excuse at all European Union not European Union not preciate the rod they wing for their own bac economic survival eve difficult, costs and salariall the time, it is only that clubs should be je releasing their best play least hecause in doing are also exposing them the line aword, at a time where was a strong case for was a strong case for fewer international mah European Union saw to there should be more Nor need one waste m

in re-emphasising the :
of a competition which t
years to reach a clim
plays off its semi-finals a
in four days, with all the dant absurdities we saw
Then, it will be rem
Italy "beat" Russia on
of a coin, and won the
merely hecause the Y were depleted and exh.
As to England's gar Switzerland on Wedne seems unlikely, whate withdrawals from the party, that the Swiss ca their performance in England, this time, w Ball and Bell to comb matt and Kuhn in mid that shaky Swiss defence to face much more press Swiss, besides, have ne formidable away from t The choice of Rodne in the England party repi

fascinating departure by Ramsey. Brilliantly & teasingly unpredictable stands for all those inspiorthodox things which orthodox things whice previously been anathem Alf; who has appareo vinced himself that M working harder. I that If England have il well to band, Marsb will be brought on for a virti 10 minutes, to delight hands of admirers. At I he could give England a have lacked since Jimmy went. At the very least I went. At the very least, lget them a penalty.

Brian G-

Olympics looming large in many minds—although I am told that the response to the appeal for funds for the yachting team has been disappointing so far—those with aspirations for Olympic selection are still pegging away down at Hamble every weekend.

After winning a gold medal in the Flying Dutchman at Acapulco, one is tempted to wonder whether Rodney Pattisson can keep up his winning streak. He is still world champion of the class, but there were signs that his crown might have been toppled some times during the past season. The other class, in which we won a hronze medal in Mexico. was the 5.5 metre, no longer used for Olympics, but there seems to be enough dinghy talent now saling in the Tempest class to give hopes for a medal at Kirl.

In the offshire racing world, our Prime Minister led his team, perhaps a little from behind in the closing stages, but efficiently enough to regain the Admiral's Cup. Perhaps they can win the Southern Cross Trophy down in Australia over the Christmas

Those who feel strongly about such things will be pleased that the Royal Yachting Association



This article marks the end of the comprehensive series of reports by Hugh Somerville (above) which have appeared weekly in The Sunday Times during the 1971 yachting season. His reports will appear regularly next season and include coverage of the Olympic events at Kiel. Meanwhile he will contribute occasionally.

sent a letter of protest, in strong terms, to the International Yacht
Racing Union, whose annual
meeting is being held at the
Royal Thames YC this week, concerning the "paddle bashtog"
incident, which earned the unfeeture Patrick Port Support fortunate Patrick Pyni suspen-sion after Kiel Week. The RYA deplored the lack of regard for the rules being shown in many

If, as we suspect, the League looks to pump thrills into football, they ought immediately to follow the Watney Cup lead and tell their referees to blow "off-side" only on players in the penalty area. The answer may lie in the box as well as the book. The Permanent Committee of the IYRU is an impressive hody. While in session the President, Dr Beppe Croce, of Italy, sits flanked by a brace, or should it be a pair, of kings, both of whom are Olympia gold medallists. King

The target is Kiel

The sailing season has now ended for all but the most hardy and enthusiastic. With next year's Olympics looming large in many minds—although I am told that the most hardy and enthusiastic. With next year's olympics looming large in many minds—although I am told that the most hardy are not season by a dreadful mistake early on.

Olav of Norway won his in a sixmetre at Amsterdam, in 1928, while King Constantine of Greece beat the rest of the Dragoo class at Naples, in 1960.

on that occasion Black Magic rumed his chance by a dreadful mistake early on.

Black Magic, who is very much inclined to sweat up like a June bride before a race nowadays, as usual set off in front at a fierce pace; too fierce, in fact, for Crisp, who seemed to be taken off bis legs, and made a costly blunder at the fourth.

After that, Black Magic always beld the whip hand, and turned for home eight lengths clear. Crisp, though, strove bravely to close the gap, and from two out Black Magic was obviously tiring. In the run-in these two game horses were both absolutely stone cold, and to his backers, Black Magic seemed almost statiooary in the final 50 yards. He just beld on, and broke the course record, covering the two miles in 3min 51.6sec. He was given a great reception, and so was his owner, who bas done so much to advance the cause of National Hunt racing. This august body have a few problems on their bands which have arisen as a result of experience over the past season or so. Two classes, the International Soling and the International Enterprise, will take up much of the time of the Keelboat and Dinghy Technical Committees, respectively. The Solings, which are due to make their Olympic debut next year, have had a fairly stormy passage since adoption by the IYRU as an Olympic and international class. Many point to them as an example of a class which has been adopted by the IYRU, who have then failed somehow to get the class organisation.

his first bad injury while playing with their A team — a fractured right elbow. He was in hospital for a week and they put a screw in lt. "I suppose lt's dissolved by now."

Despite his OBE and hetog the

Despite his OBE and hetog the Number One and all that, given the choice, he'd still prefer to be an outfield player. He quite understands his 12-year-old son Robert, who after years of being a goalie, has just given it up to be a left winger. "He says forwards get more cheers. It's quite true. A brilliant save never gets the same applause as a brilliant

the same applause as a brilliant goal. That's something you have to accept."

much to advance the cause of National Hunt racing. Black Magic will run next in the

# Magic outgallops Crisp

21-mile Black and White Whisky Cbase at Ascot. Crisp, a 7-2 on favourite vesterday, was maintained as 4-1 favourite for the Cheltenham Gold Cup by Ladbrokes.

Being the last line of defence, whose mistakes can never be rectified the way a forward's can, is always a psychological problem for a goalie.

Banks still feels it, despite all these years at the top ("I'm 32 by the way, Put that down"). In all practice matches, five-a-sides in the gym or on the training pitch, even with the England squad, he never plays in goal but rushes around like an Idiot, playing midfield and striker at the same time, "I can't learn anything in goal in a five-a-side so I might

in goal in a five-a-side so I might as well enjoy myself."

It's rare, in any sport, to find the Number One so universally

Being the last line of defence,

Crisp's trainer, Fred Winter, bad better luck in the Ackermann Skeaping Trophy, in which the Champion Hurdler, Bula, a hot favourite, was a ready winner after Phaesfus had landed in front over the last. Boxer was in the lead two out, but then faded. He will be all the better for the race. Persian War finished last.

THE statistics for the flat-racing season just ended pose certain pro-blems. Two bundred and fifteen trainers are listed as baving trained one or more winners. A few of these are Irish or essentially jumping trainers that naturally had very few runners. The fact remains, though, that 130 trainers had less than 10 winners, and of these 130, oo fewer than 96 had less than six.

The question I find so difficult to answer is bow on earth do these relatively unsuccessful trainers

manage to scratch up a livelihood? Of course not all trainers aspire to maintaining two sons at Eton, a Bentley and a grouse moor; many are content with quite a modest standard of living, but even so it is difficult to see how they make out

with the ever increasing cost of

With the ever increasing cost of labour and overheads, there is not much profit to be derived from basic training fees and It is commonly said that at Newmarket any number of borses under 40 is unprofitable. The great Fred Darling, by the way, reckoned that 60 horses was the limit for any trainer to look after properly, but that was only one man'a opinion.

Unless they do jobbing gardening, crochet-work or baby-sitting in their spare time, many trainers presumably keep solvent through successful betting and a bit of dealing. I know one trainer, a member of a famous racing family and a man who has heen in the game for many years, who freely admits that but for betting on his own and other people'a horses, he simply could not hope to keep going.

However, be reckons he is better

Some trainers in a smallish way of business are prepared to be very patient before they put the money down. I used to know one who liked to wait till he had a three-year-old that he believed to have at least 10lb in hand in a maiden race of a mile and a half or more. He was contact if the opportunity

taxation.

off that way than relying on per-centages of prize money from races won, a source of income subject to

Some trainers in a smallish way

He was content if the opportunity cropped up about once every three years and he would then bave a four-figure bet. Nowadays, with the market so feeble, be would probably be unable to get the money on.

It is certainly a bold young man who embarks on a trainer's career today. The capital outlay is formidable and the first few years are unlikely to be profitable; nor is it a certainty that the subsequent years will be noticeably more rewarding.

Some of the most successful of present day trainers do not in fact own the stables where they operate but are the salaried employees of their patrons. All the same,

most trainers, knowing (well how so many owne during a run of misfertune to be their own masters. Considering the glamo invariably surrounds the wathe Derby and the fantasee that can be demandeding a victory in that rai odd to find only one Derby among the season's 12 lead and that is St. Paddy, eighth.

St. Paddy carries the refairly or unfairly, of baying

St. Paddy carries the rej fairly or unfairly, of baving horse of outstanding abil never won a race in which I had to fight for victory. H-in his 15th year and has n a classic winder, yet.

Apart from St. Paddy, only one winner of an classic race in the top 12 is the American-bred, Frem Baldric II, who won the Tw sand Guineas. Despite that that most of the major I that most of the major E races are run over a mik half or more, only three of 12, Saint Crespin III, Cel and St. Paddy actually wor distance as great as a mik half; and of these three Crespin III and Celtic Ash: exiled in Japan.

Roger Mon

#### YESTERDAY'S RACING

Sandown

12.15 (2m. hurdie, £478).—WEST-WARD LAD, Mr P. Cadbury's b g Major Perilos-Chiese Gril, S-1.2 2th, S-2.2 2th, S-1.2 2th, S-2.2 2th, Sof the boats were actually sailed by their owners. So many boats were owned by boat builders, who committee concerned is that at present many boats, which have

up as they went along." Obviously with the Olympics looming up, the whole position must be clarified very quickly. In contrast to the Seling, the Enterprise dingby was adopted hy the IYRU as a going concern. This class was a very inspired promotion by the News Chronicle, but here again there is trouble about uniformity of hull shape.

how to get the class organisation to manage it properly. Maybe one of the initial causes of

trouble was that the original plug for this glass fibre hulled boat,

in which the hulls should all be identical, was not the same on

both sides. Perhaps too, in the early stages of the class, too few

found the best possible "jockey" for them, only concerned with

The problem before the IYRU

been built in good faith, simply do not measure to the rules, which appear to bave been " made

winning.

It appears that one section, near the bow, has a plan to guide builders but no written dimensions. Some builders, many of them amateurs, bave tried to squeeze as much as they could out of the measurement tolerances and maybe overdone it. The big question is whether to an blg question is whether to enlarge the tolerances, giving a weight penalty to existing boats, huilt before March, 1971, which still do not comply. Or, perhaps, give a diapensation to boats built before March 1, 1971, and call them Enterprises just the same.

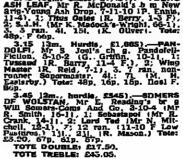
Hugh Somerville | Saa Wand



F 169.

3.0 12m. Mardis. 2880).—WINDEN, Mr A. Sisvens' ch h Massborouch-Silvan. 5-11-1 (W. Smith. 7-2): 1: The Woorer (M. Blackshaw 15-2). 2: At a Pinch. (M. Saloman 13-1-1(.5.9) ran. (100-30 F. Bold Strings.) 81; 11. (L. Kennardt, Tote: 58p: 14p. 19p. 24p. Dual F. 21.03. Dual F. 21.05.
3.30 [2m.H erdis, F478].—PRIPE DE
AMBBR, Mr. R. Lingham'a b I Amber
Lioht-Barder Pride, 3-11-0 IG. Lawsen,
16-11, 1; Tho Shuta P. Upons, 25-11,
2; Zarb JT. Bildetcomba, 4-5 F., 3,
15; ran, non-tonner Baltrickle, 41, 24,
P. Stepplo, Teles £2.48; Sep. 34p, 14g. TOTE TREALE: 250,60.
TOTE TREALE: 250,60.
TOTE JACKPOT: Not wan, consolation dividend of £536,10 paid in first five wange.

1.0 12m. hardle, £2721.—ABER-FYLDE Mr. G. Gee's b g. Abornani-Caledonian Markol, £-10-5 (P. Earls, 11-4 F.) 1. Searnisco (S. Holland, 5-11. 21. 31. (I), Doylo, 76to: 25p. 15n. 35c. 26p. Dual F. 95o. 1.35 13m. Chase, 2580).—DUNELA, Mr J. Spurrer's br g Dumbernie-Fodela. 7-11-12 (Mr W. Foulks, 4-11 Ft. 1: Hypercritle 'A. Kavouegh, 11-4), 2: Blankmey Led (G. Holmes, 16-11, 3: 3: 7m. 101, mk. (J. Spurrer.) Tota: 1010. F 21p.
2.10 (2m. Hurdio, £758) — ROYAL
SCEHD, Mr D. Wilmov's cb. c. Pampered
King-Zoora, 5-11-0 (R. C. Salley, 9-4),
1: Contaur (J. Merchani, 6-5 F. I. 2:
Sea Wanderer (M. Glifford 16-1),
6 ran, 41-72, 9 og Balding.) Tots:





Tuesday-SIR DICK 11.15 Plumplan1. All.: Wednesday-CORRIEGEOR (2.45 Windsorl. Thursday—CLINGSTONE (3.30 Carlisle). Alt.: Friday-MISS PILLETTA 13.45 Chellenhaml. Salurday MALLY · FERCY 11.0 Cheltenhaml. Newcastie

Newcasile

1.0 12m. hurdis, £272).—ERRING
alirin, Mr. P. Cox's b g, Lord of
Verona-Silver, Silpher, 5-1,111 II.
Carborry, 7-1), 1; Edrier Geards (C.
Fill Rev. B.). 2; Salses 1T Sick 9.
Loriel 3. 21, 21 G, Richards. 1 Tole
£1.63, 276, 23p, 19p.
1.30 [22m. Chard, 1 Tole
£1.63, 276, 23p, 19p.
1.30 [22m. Chard, 1 Tole
£1.63, 276, 23p, 19p.
1.30 [22m. Chard, 1 Tole
£1.63, 276, 23p, 19p.
1.30 [22m. Chard, 1 Tole
£1.63, 276, 23p, 19p.
1.30 [22m. Chard, 1 Tole
£1.63, 276, 23p, 19p.
1.30 [22m. Chard, 1 Tole
£1.71, 1 Tole
£1 Nan 15. 151. (C. Boll.) Tole: 399, F. 659.

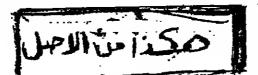
2.30 (Sm. 'Cress. £510) — 61.AVE'8 DREAM. Mrs L. Carr's b g Straight Rule-Blephon's Slavo, 7-10-4 1B. Flatcher, -1.1. 1, Red Rum IT. Slack, 16-11, 2; Proud King (M. Barnes, 16-11, 3. 7 an. Non-runner Hurricane Bock. 63-4 F. Irish Rain. 41. 154. (R. Hail. Tole: 376: 180. 30p. 34p. Daai F. £2.39.

3.0 (2am., Chase, £539].—30ME GAIL. Mr. W. Chsomes's b g Hill Gall-Dorado 8-10-6 !P. Broderick, 10-1) : 1; Rodevin 15. Easth of the Charles of th TOTE HOUALE -- 212.15. TOTE TREALE. -- 2196.95.

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**Doncaster** 

Hockey

University

talent at

low ebb

by Joe Dillon

by Joe Dillon

THE THIRD annual Scottish Universities tournament at Peffermill, Edinburgh, emphasised once again the low standard of hockey at university cluh level. The 12 games that were played did little to influence the University selectors. Buxton and Barnes. The only satisfaction they could possibly have got was that today's final between Edinburgh and Aberdeen will be contested by the two best sides. Herriot-Watt, however, were unfortunate not to reach the final. They had most of the play in their drawn games with Glasgow and Edinburgh but could not capitalise on their superiority. Miller and Stobbie have done much to strangthen the Herriot-Watt side while Hadman at centre-forward proved himself an accomplished goal scorer. They are e young side and in time could develop into a formidable on their distribution was of a high order. In their opening match with Strathelyde they did pay the penalty for complacency. After dominating play in the first half when they scored through Psterson they eased up after the interval and allowed Cavaller to equalise. It took them some time to regain their rhythm but Gordon eventually snatched the winner ten minutes from time.

Edinburgh, who are going

minutes from time.
Edinburgh, who are going through a transitional period, having lost six of last year's team.

having lost six of last year's team, have many weaknesses to iron out and they will not be seen in their true light for some time. It was well into the accord half hefore they pierced the stuhborn Stirling defence through Ford. Finnin-relieved the tension for Edinburgh with a second six minutes from the end.

Herriott?Watt will cherish for many years to come their tussle with Edinburgh, when they drew 1.1—their best over result against their city rivals. They matched their opponents man for man and in techniqua. They shotild have been at least two goals ahead before Ford scored for Edinburgh. Justice was accomplished when Hadman crashed bome to equaliser.



nare in Lisbon.

Rangers need desperately to stay in Europe SOMEBODY was saying in the plane coming back that 2 book could be written about the latest adventure in Europe of Rangers. I think that might be stretching things a bit, but there must at least be a TV play in it. The trouble is, I'm not sure whether it should star Marty Feldman or

While it was all happening at my rate, there weren't many laughs. Airport lounges do not provide the ideal background for humour and over the four days Rangers spent about nine bours just waiting; and another four hours in coaches.

Christopber Lec.

Remembering aomo past form for Rangers' Enropean Journeys, it seemed aimost appropriate that they should have landed at Heathrow in excellent time for one of the most serious industrial disputes that the airport has known since it opened.

Some players were trying to remember a precedent for chang-ing into football gear on air-craft; as it happened, having left Glasgow on a Monday morning, they did arrive in Lisbon ontside the 2d hour deadling elimited. the 24 hour deadline stipulated by the rules, although that was nuly because of the distressing Portuguese tendency to start their games in the middle of the night.

Only when it was all over did I hear Wille Waddell venture n joke. The bus was about to leave the Palace Hotel in Estoril for the airport on the Thursday morning. Hotel porters were scurrying around, checking whether everyone had left their keys. Mr Waddell spotted Willie Henderson at the back of the coach. "Where's your key?"

The little man's face fell somewhat "Isn't it still in the room?" ho suggested. "Hold on n minute," said his manager, "Pli



run upstairs for you and make

Up to that time, Willie Waddeli had had very little reason to joke. He knew hetter than anyone how vitally important was this European Cup Winners' Cup the against Sporting Lisbon; there was more to it than merely one more step forward in a prestige

Rangers are now challenging hard for the place among the genuine contenders for the League Championship and they have improved almost nut of all recognition in the last few weeks. The way Celtie and Aberdeen are playing, however, Rangers must

This being so, Rangers desper-ately need a presence in Europe to sustain among their fans the kind of interest that keeps the gates at forex high. A Rangers supporter, perhaps above all others; has to know that the club is among the elite, Comparisons are made. Celtic will be in the European Cup at least until next

March, and that matters. Throughout the dreariness of Throughout the dreariness of winter, a winter featuring only the hard slog for League points, the promise of the inture glamour means a great deal. That is why Willie Waddeli was so worried by the ling delay in reaching Lisbon. Players can be affected by such things. It is why he was so disturbed by the mysterious so disturbed by the mysterious ruling of the Dutch referee about penalty kicks after the tie had been drawn 6-6 in extra time. It was oh, so cruelly, ironic

that the Rangers players, who had survived so much, should bave been subjected unnecessarily to the crushing mental hurden of trying to decide the try by penalty kicks. Institably, they thought they had already won by virtue of the extra-time goal counting donble.

صكدا من الاصل

How, then, could they have concentrated on taking penalties, nevet mind what the armehair people say, 2 penalty is more of a strain on the kicker than on

the goalkeeper.
Willie Waddel who knew the rules, fumed inwardly as he named the order of taking the kicks. The first four, siming too delicately, all missed. John Gregg would have been fifth. "I know one thing" he said. "I'd have belted it. If it went straight and the goalle got in the way, he'd be the first Portuguese on the

fast-growing maturity on the field, admits he would have been terrified to try, "Last penalty I took, it was again Airdrie," he says. "The goalie got down on one knee and saved It-down on one

It is possible now to feel 2 certain sympathy for the referee, the vastly experienced Dutchman, Laurens van Raavens. For him it was a monumental error but it was also a personal humiliation. He felt this keenly amid the chaos after the mutch, when the error was pointed out to him, via the printed rules issued

Whether or not sympathy can extend far enough for Mr van Razvens to stay in European foot-ball, is probably another questien.

## -biting draw

by Robert Stoten

city's rich pro-it half blossomed our minutes from summeroec scored liser. In the most for years, which way and then tho ic second half, a ng result. Sammy a most promising and much more

re was alive with deipation as rival community packed of most compelling years. Respective gave the fixture with United leadhot pursuit only arrears. City were : United included roy for the injured

e first cheers from

they gained an

iich Doyle beaded

hen Mellor tested

a low shol. City
ly pressure. Davies
United defence to d only a timely on Meller etopeed d. Best's first clash of need ended when robbed by Doyle, we taken the lead t Lee through but ng oul of goal,

sil on lop in the with their all-out nosing lots of pro-d's overworked de-te again had the d worried, he heat red in a low hard pney saved. City's hooked by referee ra inte larkle on llowed him into the nd then O'Neii was

Manchester United ..... 3

a cross, Best went for the hall and was pulled back by Book, the hall ran loose and McTroy fired the ball into the net.

The battle for midfield dominance had gone to City, with Doyle and Bell in command. So complete was City's mastery that even Bobby Charlion had been far huster helping his defenders than the forwards. Though United had taken the lead they could count themselves fortunate to be in front at this stage. McGroy's goal was well taken and apart from this he bad ahown flasbes of brilliance far heyond his years.

After, the interval United swept into the attack and increased their lead. Best broke down the left, thrust hard and low, McIlroy allowed the ball to roll on to Kidd, who had the simplest of tasks swatting the ball home from two yards.

City couniered straight away.
Donachie crossed e bigh bail and
Davies headed into the net, but
the goal was disallowed for offsida. United gained their first corner well into the second half but it came to nothing. City at last got the goal lhey deserved in the 57th minute, Lee, brought down by O'Nell, took the kick himself and scored his seventh goal. Seven minutes laier City equalised when Lee swept the bail to Bell who rounded Stepocy to put it in the net.

within three minutes United again took the lead. A corner from Charlton found Aston 25 yards out and the United substitute bammered the hall goalwards; it hit a City defender and went into the net. Four minutes from time City gained the equaliser when Mike Summerbee fired in a long-range drive which whistled into the net past Siepney.

### al Linfield strike

Linfield ..... by Peter Newland

T AWAY to tart in the with win over Derry City, lost eight of their es. It was a game second half by loo sary, crude tackled five players were

otruck twice within poals which unind gave them many unxiety in the early

i came after a minute finished off a clever passing with Malone, y from Glemavon, by ball over the linolater Scotl gol the line from a perfectly right wing corner, d into the goal-mouth de forward, atanding ost, furned it with his kibbin.

have lost acren of e malches, with the rawn, gradually his Laughlin twice crack-ist wide. They needed thy-not they got il minute when outside hegan a movement with him scoring. He with a short hell, his vent straight to Powers McGonigal from the box.

eai McGonigal from
the boz.
Id forced two corners
he second, they got
toal. Il was Catheart
entered, with Malone
haii as he jumped
Scott and wenl over
hal was sufficient to
id's cenfidence: they
he midfield and wero
nemacing up fron!
ely, just helore halfick Scott was injured
ith Smith, who had his

able to resume offer But he hobbled notice-

ALL RESULTS

**UE-DIVISION** i

back. McLoughlin and Duffy had opportunities to put Derry back in the fight but, on each occasion, they were wide of the target. Linfield seemed to have the points within their grasp.

Scoti should have put Linfield further shead when he raced on to a headed ball from Lamone, but with the goal in froot of him be turned it wide—an unbelievable miss. Smith became involved in the wars again when he crashed to the ground after e tackle by McAlliater, who had his name taken. The crude

who had his name taken. The crude tackling and the increase of tenden meant a delerioration in the standard. What had promised to be an outstanding game developed into a ragged, comparatively uninteresting one.

Derry's ettack possessed little menace; they had no midfield command and Linfeld were content to play it at their pace, to dictate the terms. Rowland, however, had an opportunity to cut back the lead but his shot was brilliantly punched over by McGonigal, who had little to do throughout. They gave an indication of just how much Linfeld were in control. ficid were in control.

A lob by Blake into the goal-mouth was headed mouth was headed away and McLaughlin just failed to reach it. However Freser, still abowing obvious signs of that first-hat knock pushed it out of play for a throw in. A Moguire free kick landed almost on McGoniga!'a dnorstep and, es the keeper went up for the hall, he was challenged by Ward. He decided to turn it for a corner—a wise move in auch e dangerous situation.

situation.

Maguire and Larmour had their names taken just before the finish. A pity the referea had not been more tough certiler on for it cou'd, perhaps, have averted all the indiscretions.

Derry Chy: McKibban: Clake Maguire Duffy, Throps, Word Smith, Stayenson Ward, McLarghin Hewland Linfield: McConigal: Preser, Patterson, Larmour, MrAllister, Cowyer, Magee, Androws, Malone, Scotl, Catheart, Reloree: J. Lormer (Bolfast).



fully exciting contest at Parkhead fully exciting contest at Parkhead yesterday could have doubted that they were also watching one of two sides destined to be League champions next April.

Only Celtic could have susand yet of such deventure, for so tained pressure of such inlensity, long. Only Aherdeeo could bave withstood it for ao long—and still remained highly capable of menacing counterattacks.

acing counterattacks.

And although Aberdeen got their points only by virtue of an unhappy own goel from Billy McNeill, they retained their fragile lead at the top of the table by genuine marit.

There was an aura of confidence amounting almost to errogance about Aberdeen as they set off on the lateat episode of their campaign to win lbe title and indeed their early play gave the impression lbat they were already champions—with Celtic the presumptious challengers. They were faster to the hall, more intelligent in open space operations, and certainly the more dangerous anywhere

near goal. couple of Celtic players tended to over-elaborate, causing their side some emharrassment, and in the first 10 mloutea Aberdeen created several reason chances—none more promising than a cross from Forrest headed just past Graham.

But mayba Celtle had expected this initial spell of northern aggression. They soon decided al any rale that it bad gone quite far enough. The pace increased and il was Coltic who increased it. Gredually Dalgiish began to exert considerable influence in

# Aberdeen

Aberdeen ..... 1 by John Lindsay

midfield, Brogan to control Forrest, Macari to turn smoothly and quickly with the ball. More significantly Jimmy Johnstone entered the proceedings and George Connelly recovered from an early shakiness.

Johnstone, who had seen very little of the ball at first out on the right-wing, went looking for it—and was liable to be found almost anywhere. And so, with Aberdeen calling upon all of their own power and sense of discipline this match always the sense of discipline this match disappointed nobcdyand expectations had been high.

Ominously for Aberdeen-or so it seemed et the time-there much of the old ferocity in Celtic's shooting and Bobby Clark didn't look too happy about the ones that came in low.

It was as well for Aberdeen that their captain, Martin Buchan, was in superb form and that be was able to spread the example throughout his defence. The defenders had pienty to do, with the Celtic strikers homing only from the admirable Dalglish but also often from Johnstone. But they did it well, with com-

PARTICK THISTLE proudly showed the League Cup tropby lo their fans yesterday—then rediscovered the kind of form that puts silverware in the boardroom. Denis McQuade, Partick's unorthodox centre-forward, scored a hat-trick of beaders to deny Dundee United a victory that much of their midfield play had deserved on an afternoon of incessant attack.

These are two Scottish sides who posure and efficiency. Aberdeen's survival until balftime without conceding a goal owed much more to good judgment than to luck. In fact what luck they did heve was deserved—and it was inevitable that they should show great menace in their their streets. noon of incessant attack.

These are two Scottish sides who measure League success more on the amount of entertainment they can provide rather than the number of points they can accumulate. They provide action rather than expertise. They emphasised these attilodes by scoring a goal apiece in the opening ten minutes to prove that they are leams full of good intentions if trail defences.

Thirtle started the fun in the counter-attacks, as the second balf progressed: otherwise their title ambitions could hardly

have been valid. Perhapa Graham's responsibility io tbls department was too heavy for a spell, but Harper and Forrest were being fairly well contained. When Celtic attacked, of course, and that was still most of the time, they did so in division strength, so to speak, And when the champions scored on the hour

they had really worked for the goal. Johnstone, on the left, passed aplendidly across the de-fence to Hood who controlled the hall eigantly and, just as elegantly, stepped inside Hermiston and heet Clark with a low one to the corner from just inside

Twelve minutes from the end came Aberdeen's equaliser—and they too had worke dfor it. Hay was slow to collect a pass out of defence and Harper, pouncing instantly, centred to the far post. It looked harmiass enough but in trying to clear, Bill yMcNeill headed past Conneghan. Conte: Connaghan: Cra:g. Brogan; Ray, McNoill, Connolly; Johnstone, Hood, Dalglish, Macarl, Cellaghen.

Abordeen: Christ O. Marray, Hermiston Murray, Young, M. Gothen: Fortest obb, Harper, Willoughby, Graham. Referen: J. McRoberts (Wishaw).

SCOTTISH LEAGUE-DIV. I

## Liverpool prevail

Liverpool ...... 3 Arsenal ..... 2

by Mark Neil

LIVERPOOL THREW OFF a first half of indecision to produce e second period of all-out action which gained them revenge for last May's Cup Final defeat at the hands of Arsenal.

Arsenal'a renowned defence had looked well in charge almost up to half-time when scrappy Liverpool got back into the game with an equaliser which cancelled out an early Arsenal goal. It was the turning point which led to Liverpool's final victory as they pressed Arsenal back with an almost non-stop eltack after the

Arsenal stunned Liverpool with a brilliantly worked goal with the game only six minutes old. In a fine hulld-up which sliced through the Liverpool defence, the hall was switched between McLintock, Kennedy and George before Radford found Kennedy standing in the hox. Kennedy appeared to get a rebound as he tried to round Smith and Lawier and the ball ran well for him to hammer a tremendous left foot shot in the top corner of the net.

net.
The goal was the eignal for Liverpool to mount a typical frenzied attack. They certainly produced the endeavour which often duced the endeavour which often forced Arsenal io put 11 men into their own area. But with Heizbway unable to produce his normal flair and Toshack making little impression in the air on Roberts, Arseoal were content to play a holding game, having got their noses out in front.

With McLintock acceptains

game, having got their moses out in front.

With McLintock organising ao well at the back, Liverpool's play screamed out for more skill and imagination to break a way through.

In the 35th minute Arsenal showed how il could be done. The ball was moved smartly out of defence to Kennedy, who played a neat run through with Radford and then slipped an inside pass into the path of George, Luckily for Liverpool, George couldn't quite reach the ball. Then Ross, who had cut out the pass, made a hash

Partick Thistle ...... 3

intentions if frail defences.

Thistla started the fun in the fifth minute. Their captain, Alex Rae, waited in mideld before finding Lawrie unmarked in an ecre of space on the left wing. His pass was followed by e quick cross to the far post where McQuade waited for the finishing, header.

This was authoritic Particle.

This was authoric Partick Thistle. It was also part of the standard Firbill script that this lead should not last for long.

lead should not last for long.

Five minutes later, their defence stood still while Mitchell pursued a bouncing ball down the middle of the field. It broke towards Reid, who ran it comfortably past Rough in the Thistle goal

In these situations the game seems to go beyond the scope of any player's ability to control the pattern. But United's Jim Henry emerged as the most likely person to produce some order after the first flurry had subsided. From one of his many crosses heeded down by Copelond, Mitchell volleyed hard over the bar, denying United the lead they were beginning to deserve.

For a side that won the League

For a side that won the League Cup only two weeks ago. Thistle were receiving considerable chuse from their fans because of their inability to dominate the game. Neither Rae nor Giavin could

SCOTTISH LEAGUE-DIV. Q

HOME

McQuade hat-trick

by David Bowman

of his clearance and the hall came oot to Kennedy. The Arsenal man was so surprised he could only hit a half-hearted shot straight at

was so surprised he could only had half-hearted shot straight at Clemence.

Then suddenly Liverpool slammed in the equaliser. Arsenal centre-half Roberts had received the wrath of the Liverpool fana for several tackles on Toshack. Three mioutes before half-time he fouled Lawier which proved to be a costly affair for Arsenal. Ross slipped the free kick to Hughes and the Liverpool midfield man smate a terrific shot beyond Wilson from the edge of the penalty area.

The equalising goal breathed new life into Liverpool who began to look more direct and less desperate in their approach after the receart.

eiart.
All Liverpool's first half failings
were forgotten by their fens when
they went in front in the 55th
minute. It was Callaghan who put
the bail into the net with a delight
all chin

the ball into the net with a delightful chip.

Liverpool hegan to take a hold on the match with Callaghan and Hughes beginning to win the ball in midfield with conviction. And Heighway following his quiet chowing before the interval started to demonstrate his many skills.

Then at a point when Liverpool were looking good for mora goals, Arsenal equalised and it was the unfortunate Liverpool captain Smith who presented them with the goal. Following a Rice free kick Kennedy put in a shot which Clemence managed to parry only kick Kennedy put in a shot which Clemence managed to parry only for tha in-running Smith to turn the ball into his own net. Smith atoned for his mistake, however, to set up Liverpool'a match-winning goal 13 minutes from time. He steered a loog ball out to Toshack and tha tall Liverpool leader's header went direct to Ross standing a few yards out. His shol gave Wilson no earthly chance Liverpool: Clemence: Lawier, Lindway,

Liverpool: Clamonce; Lawler, Lindsay Smith, Lloyd, Sughes, Ross, Evans Heishway, Toshack, Callaghan, Sub. Graham,

Dundee United ...... 1

ensure the strikers a consistent and occurate service.

Yet they went ahead after \$2 minutes when a Forsyth's long free-kick encouraged McAlpine to rush 12 yards off his line. Unfortunately, the ball arrived on McQuade's bead a second before the goal-keeper's arrival and it trickled into the net off e post.

Five minutes later the totally

Five minutes later, the totally unorthrodox McQuade headed another goal for his own hat trick.

A low corner by Lawrie split the United defence and the centre for-ward headed etrongly past McAlpine.

McAlpine.

The centre forward started the second-balf wilb another header that McAlpine saved. It highlighted the one-man nature of the Thistie attack for Gibson and Lawrie had been jockeyed well by the United full backs.

The forwards were, however, well supported from unlikely places and full back Forsyth ran 50 yards before driving a shot that flew only inches outside the post. In reply, Dundee United could only boast e quick Mitchell volley from e Copeland header that also went narrowly wide.

wide.

Those who know Thistle well were looking for another goal — for these kind of leads frequently evaporate on this ground. And United, with more of the midfield play, were not conceding the game as the minutes ticked away through the second-half.

After 71 minutes United made their last good chance when Tray-

After 71 minutes United made their last good chance when Traynor ran past six defenders and the goalkeeper, only for Copeland to volley wildly over the bar. Thistie brought on substitute Tommy Rae to renew their attacking interest—but this move failed to bring a goal, despite two Glavin shots that McAlpine saved well.

by Mark Tracey

Queen's University ..... 2 Friends School OB ..... 1

WHEN QUEEN's University scored twice within a minute just after the interval, it looked as though what bad been an exciting Irish Senior. Cup first round tie had ended as a contest. In fact, it was just the beginning of the action.

The students made the mistake of easin goff once they bad established their 2-0 lead allowing their rivals, who had beaten them 1-0 in a senior league game only four weeks ago to force their way back into the match.

weeks ago to torte into the match.

And when international centre.

And when Tolertoo blasted in a

And when international centreforward Alan Tolerton blasted in a
great goal following a penalty.
corner in the 50th minute, the
contest sprang right heck to life.
Friends continued to apply the
pressure with Queen's struggling
to regain the form they had
shown in the earlier stages.

The most dramatic moment came
11 minutes from the end when the
tumpire awarded them a penalty
stroke alleging that a shot had
been prevented from entering the
oet by the fool of Queen's
defender John Clarke, who protested vigorously.

But a penalty it was and Friends
captain Brian Mairs attempted to
equalise. However, he had reason
to bold his head after sending in
weak shot straight et Finlay. The
goalkeeper savid comfortably.

Even with this let down Friends
bad not given up hope, and finished
the game with a flurry of penalty
corners, all of which Queen's
cleared with extremn difficulty. Yet,
allowing for their late loss of controi Queens deserved to reach the
second round. After weathering an
early storm during which Finlay
came to their rescue with three
fine saves, they settled down to controi this remainder of the first
half.

But five penalty corners were all

came to their rescue with three fine saves, they settled down to control thin remainder of the first half.

But five penalty corners were all well saved by Megaw and then Gregg shot just over the bar from a narrow angle.

But Queen's were happier at the start of the second period when they scored two goals in three minutes. The first came from a free on the goal-line and just outside the circle. The ball reached Menary who shrugged off several tackles before scoring off a post.

Queen's came surging back to win a penalty corner within a minute and Gregg sent a blistering shot into the nel to give them what should have been a comfortable lead.

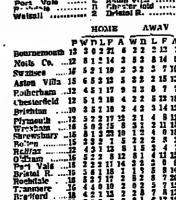
In fact, they should have scored another during this period, for goal-keeper Megaw swung himself off his feet trying to clear e shot from Gregg and Dunlop overran the ball lying only 4 feet from the goal line. And so to that great fight back by Friends which just failed Queens university Finlay: McDonoush, Cortex, Oquan Marshell, Monary, Cartes.

#### POOLS FORECAST

Hother For Huddersfield Cryotal Palace Wolves Leicesian Argenal Man. Utd. AWAY HOME

HOME AWAY PWOLFA WILL FAP \_16 \$ 2 1 14 2 2 1 2 8 13 21 Sunderland

LEAGUE-DIVISION III LEAGUE-DIVISION II















AWAYS: West Ham. West Bromwich, Doncaster, Liverpool, Middlesbrough.

BRAWS: Scunharpe v Workington, Stoke v Chelses, Walford v Laten, Sheffield U, v Coventry, QPR v Srisioj C., Darimston v Grimsby, York v Sarnsley, Swindon v Miliwall, Branford C. v Bournemouth, Crystal Pal. v Ipswich.

TOP BRAW TEAMS

THERE is no change this week in our list of 16 teams to follow (home or away as ind called an the basis of n weekly trable chanse entry as indexed as the basis of n weekly trable chanse entry as the basis. Addressed, Sarrow.

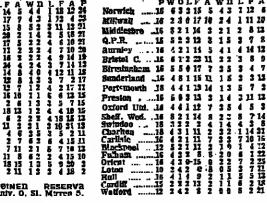
Addressed, Sarrow. Playing away: Borby, lowich, Leeds, Manchester C., Thuenham, Hull, Middles,

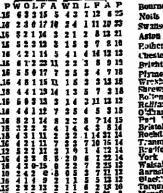


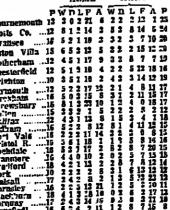
THIS alternoon's metches on ITV are: Manchester City a Manchester United. North East—Middlechrough v Praston. Yorkshire—Leed: United v Leicenter City. Midlands—West Bronswich Albon v Stake City. Anglia—Ipswich Town v Welverhampton Wanderers, London, Weish, West and Southern—Tottecham Hosspur v Everton. 8BC's Match all the



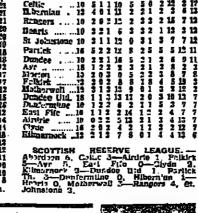
CHECK















## Atticus

#### Thin end of Wedgie

party and possibly one day a Labour Prime Mioister? According to Ladhrokes, the hookies, Wedgie is rank outsider (Benn is Wilshark Outsider (Benn is Roger and Out. 10-1, Michael Foot evens and Jenkins 6-4.) At Mintech the Ministry of

Technology), where Benn was known affectionately as Hover-Benn, ex-colleagues speak warmly of his approachability, his pipeclenching, his ability to listeo to critics, and his boyish cothusiasm for new ideas, says David Blundy. (Gaitskell was piqued by Beon's boyish enthusiasm and called him

a perpetual undergraduate.") Ooe Labour Party member says Benn's, enthusiasm was sometimes purple and flew upside down tail-



Benn: in his element

first he'd be onto it straight away. If he became Prime Minister he'd he making man-powered flights off

toe Victoria Tower."

Benn is criticised for backing expensive projects like Concorde. "Some senior civil servants were chatting," said one such senior civil servant, "and they were trying to decide who cost Britain more, Wedgwood Benn or the Second World War. They decided, but only marginally, on the Second World War." Unfair, says another civil servant. "Wedgie was always concerned about costs.

He worried about Concorde." Benn used to impress his col-leagues at Mintech with his grasp of technological language: "He was always saying things like: Corbon fibres are strong unidirectionally, but not so strong multidirectionally," said another senior civil servaot. In a recent speech in the House Benn said he had negotiated the centrifuge agreement with the Germans and the Dutch: Benn: A centrifuge is a little engineering component which goes round very rapidly. It is very simple . . . A Tory cry of Yes, that's you Wedgie.

Beno has taken the techno-logical revolution into bis own home and would steer the ship but to demand that Mandarin be is going to be con-of state from his study wearing adopted as a working language. siderably more painful.

what are the odds on Wedgwood Benn, dynamic former with a map-rack above his head. If his children want to comment Deputy Leader of the Labour municate with dad from another

Not too many colleagues fall in readily with Benn's modern ways. Harold Lever, newly-appointed Paymaster-General, recoiled when Paymaster-General, recoiled when asked by Benn to a working breakfast at 7.30 a.m. He said his consciousness would not be awake at that time. "Very well," said Benn. "A working sandwich lunch." Lever's reported to have wondered for a moment what a working sandwich looked like before replying to Benn: "I'll briog

fore replying to Benn: "I'll hriog

my own sandwiches. Benn is not as humourless as he's sometimes portrayed. He tells the amusing story against himself about the time Harold Wilson sent for him at a Labour Conference. Benn, Postmaster-General at the time, rushed round to Wilson's hotel quite expecting to be coosulted about the future of the Labour Party. "It's my father's birthday tomorrow, Weddin" round "World" World "World". Wedgie," said Harold. "Would you mind taking this telegram round to the post office?"

#### **UNO** it makes sense

IN NEW YORK the forthcoming arrival of Red China's delegation to the UN is being greeted with no curiosity at all, reports Stephen Fay. But their presence will have a profound effect on a time group of UN officials the tiny group of UN officials, the translators. The translation of the hillions of words written and spoken at the UN into Mandarin overnight has become an American growth industry.
Chioese translation up to now

has been sporadic, and one Norwegian diplomat is said to have investigated what sounded a rather repetitive version of his ambassador's oration only to learn that the Chinese translation was droning something like:
"Why can't they leave us alone?"
At the moment Chinese is an official language of the United officiol language of the United Nations, which means that it is accorded simultaneous translation at meetings. It is not a working language of the UN (like French, English, Russian and Spanish). All UN documents have to be translated into a working language within 24 hours of their original appearance, not only a stern task of translation, but of production and printing, too. So the most emprinting, too. So the most em-barrassing thing the Chinese could do is not bawl out the Americans for their imperialism,

You're insured

for death.

Now insure

yourself for life.

"I'm better off dead!" he laughed.

it. And those of us who don't.

have covered their families with

straight life insurance. And they're

it are the ones who have gone one

happy about it. Those who don't mean

There are those of us who mean

Those who mean it are the ones who

ANN ROSENBERG (right), 30, whn has been running the London office of Maurice Girodias' Olympia Press for the last two years, is being entrusted with an imprint of her nwn next year. She will start Orlando Press, erotle books for women, written hy women.

She's faintly surprised to find herself in parnography: "When Girodias first offered me the jnb I turned it down in rather a snooty manner hecause I felt , that pornography was rather nasty." She still finds very few books on the Olympia list suited to her own taste.

"Pornography is erotic, but deadly dull after a while because it's all written to a pattern. People who enjoy reading pot-boilers probably enjoy reading porn."

Does she think women can do better then? Yes. Mildly Lib, she says she's lately been finding more switched-on women than men. "It's only in the last five years really that women have begun to come to terms with their

She'd like to spark off a new wave of women writers, who'd be sexy, erotic, frank, unashamed, even uncomplicated. "Writers who'll feel things through their bodies and not just through their eyes," she says. What kind of people? Like novelist Maureen Duffy, Vivien Marchant (Pinter's wife), the Crandian's Merchant (Pinter's wife), the Guardian's Jill Tweedie, and our own Molly Parkin.

She's been looking for other women writers, but it isn't easy: Jilly Cooper?
"No, I thought perhaps not, because she seems to be afraid of sex. Why else does she send it up such a int?
Germaine Greer? Prohably not, because Germaine Greer? Prohably not, because of a militant atreak which won't fit in with the ladies from East Cheam that I hape will buy the books. Jackie Gillott? I thought of ber; she hasn't quite moved on from the kind of power thing between the sexes. Iris Murdoch? I think she could write an ernite book but not one which was genuinely pornographic. She'a tno cerehral. Maybe not the right balance of hurmones. Margaret Drabble? I think she'a probably too involved in the minutiae of women's superficial emotions to get past in the other layers. Edna O'Brien? I don't think so. I was hronght up with this Roman Cathalic hrought up with this Roman Cathulic thing, too, and she's got It stronger than me. Brigid Brophy? She's an extraordinary lady, but I think she's too invulved in being Brigid Brophy, which I think yon'll agree is a pretty involved thing to be."



PRINCE PHILIP, announced his retirement from competitive polo last week because of 0 bad wrist. In o lavish new book on polo entitled Chakkar, Polo Around the World, (£75 de luxe limited edition) which o Lordon Ameri-can Herbert Spencer is bringing

6 ... ponles ore heavy creatures and go quite fast so, in spite of the advantage of twice as many legs as we have, collisions and falls are inevitable. collisions and falls are inevitable. They usually happen so quickly that the next thing you know is that you ore ploughing o jurrow through the furf with your nose or lying gazing of the hospital celling. some folls can be quite gentle such as when a pony slides to the arround However. slides to the ground. However, when o pony's front legs ore tripped while travelling of speed. the rider feels o sensation not unlike an astronaut being launched into space, the only difference is that the rider has time to reolise that his landing

out next month Philip tells us how

#### Please raid

GODOT HAS COME, the sequel to Samuel Beckett's play. Waiting for Godot, comes to Loodoo this month, Samuel Beckett's French agents have a very good idea where Godot Has Come can go, and they've been unsuccessfully and they're been unsuccessfully trying to suppress it. It's not a sequel written by Samuel Beckett at all, hut by a little-known Jugoslav writer 'called Miodrag Bulatovic, whom they complain is cashing in on Beckett's reputation. (Beckett was invited to read the play: "No thanks," he said. "I haven't got time."

'The play is an anti-communist

The play is an anti-communist spoof with a religious theme. "The reason why Godot is so long arriving." says the London producer, 22-year-old Gerald Chapman, "is because he's been having it off with the post-mistress." No wonder Beckett is pointed.

John Caloer, Beckett's pub-lisher in Britain, doesn't think It matters. He even likes the play. He likes the playwright

too, and remembers having him to a party at the Edinburgh Festival. He's an exuberant character. He went into a room with a girl and suddenly we heard ber screaming, and we rushed in. Bulatovic was unconcerned. 'She's quite happy, thank you, sbe's saying please, please.' 'It wasn't please, please. It was police, police."

OUT NEXT WEEK the most up-setting book yet on the cruelty in Ireland. He's been wounded in Vietnam and says his ten closest photographer friends have been killed. "Some peope soy they've seen enough war pictures and that's like saying there's no cure for cancer. It would be stupid to stop trying."

Which is why the island ain't word.

Ingrams says that three-quarters of their contacts are in The Sunday Times but among those dining last Wednesday were publicity in the programme. He wasn't exactly ecstatic over those for cancer. It would be stupid to stop trying."

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UNREPORTED birth: to Ernesto Guevara Lynch and Ana Maria, a daughter; Maria Victoria. Nothing remarkable, except for the fact that the first child that Senur Lynch sired was Che Guevara, the most romanticised revolutionary of our time, the coorganiser of Cuha's revolution (with Castro) later executed trying to dn it again in Bolivia. Ernesto, former tea-planter (South American tea, that is, maté), married his bride, a young Argentinian girl, earlier this yeak It's possible the revolutionary spirit will be carried on through Che's sister, hut not entirely certain, hecause although Father Ernesto and orderes his son's evaluits (sond endorses his son's explnits (and ls writing a book about them) be doesn't entertain exactly Che's notion of a Brotherhood of Man. Paul Bonner, 36, a BBC director whose film about Che will be shown later this month, says he mentioned to Ernesto that Che loved the Indians of South America. "Ernesto just blew np. He said 'Nn son nf mine could ever think anything of those proceds."

A CARDIFF teacher was dis-cussing with his class the BBC programme Expulsion, about a school closed because of drugs.
"Would you like me to arrange for someone to come to talk to you about drugs," he asked. Bright 18-year-old girl: "You mean to tell us how to take them

FOUR YEARS ago Robert Mark, the future Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police, seriously contemplated the possibility of quitting the police force—because he hed been twice passed up for promotion that year.

In 1966, following reorganisation, the areas of Leicester City, Leicester and Rutland were amalgamated. Having been Chief Constable of Leicester since 1937 Mark was in line for the new inflated post. But he was turned down.

Although he knew that this was simply a result of local politics, he was bitterly disappointed. tics, he was bitterly disappointed. He then applied for Manchester, knowing he was on the short list for Chief Constable—but again he was turned down. Because of the amalgamations of police areas a redundancy problem was facing Chief Constables and Mark confided to close friends that he seriously wondered whether he really had a career in the police force. But unknown to him Roy Jenkins had his eye on him and be was made Assistant Commissioner at Scotland Yard. land Yard.

His friends agree that to have left the force would bave been a disaster: no other jnb would have quite suited him; police work is his passion and from the beginning it went beyond simple ambitions of efficient law enforcement. He is coocerned with the whole complex relationship of law and society—the "degree of con-trolled violence which is essential to government " and the dis-tinction between ordinary crimi-nal violence and the violence which arises from dissatisfaction with social conditions.

For those who only know him nowadays as an introverted, rather sby man, very fond of his books, it comes as a surprise to learn that he was an excellent lacrosse player—for the Humpions and the state of the state anians—and once was given a county trial for Lancashire.
"Knowing Bob, I'd say he must have been among the forwards, although I didn't play lacrosse myself," says Deputy Chief myself," says Deputy Chief a war over it all right, but aftermyself," says Deputy Chief Constable William Kelsall of Cheshire, who started out with Mark on the beat Nowadays Robert Mark's passion is crosswords: he polishes off The Times and Telegraph crosswords in three-quarters of an hour. His father was a Manchester

clothing manufacturer and, with William Kelsall, Mark's first ex-periences of police duty was in the rugged C Division of Manchester's slums.

Mark married a Manchester

THAT CIRCUS of beauty and brawn, the Miss World contest, will open next Wednesday to a fanfare of trumpets if not flour hombs ond hopelessness of war The Destruction Business: a collection of pictures by our own war phologropher Donald McCullin. A harrowing glance through it makes you wonder just how long he can keep on doing it? McCullin, who's 36, has been photogrophing war for seven years in Cyprus, Biafra, Vietnam, Pokisian ond now, recently in Ireland. He's been wounded in sending anyone else to have a

remarks hut was really riled by Whicker's suggestion that he rigged the vote because he was on last year's Miss World judging panel. "A fix or not, it was a close-run thing," said Whicker.

BIG JIM Callaghan is on the carpet before the Parliamentary lobby journalists. Apparently he met them last Tuesday for one of those off-the-record briefings—this time on his views on Ulster. He said it was time for a radical change of policy and was deliberately vague on details though some rather amazing headlines emerged in the Daily Mail and Glasgow Herald amongst others saying that Lahour was considering solling for treat considering calling for troop withdrawals.

So on Wednesday, before the Parliamentary meeting settled down for its ritual row on the Common Market, Callaghan was asked about the reports and promptly owned up to his meet-ing with the Lobby. Political correspondents are furious, saying that if confidentiality bound them it bound Callaghan too. They now treat his remarks at the meeting as on-the-record and have suggested the next time he wants to float his ideas he had better do It publicly and take full responsi-bility for them himself.

THE GENIAL figure of Detective Inspector William Hovell visited the offices of Grass Rnots, one of the best Black Power news-papers, three times last week to seek a word with its editor, Mr A. Jamal. The trouble is that the said editor keeps vanishing like a ghost at dawn. At the end of a frustrating week Hovell declared: "Tell him we just want to bave a chat and not give him a good hiding. This is a civilised country."

THE CURIOUS lunch where the magazine Private Eye gets much of its information takes place each Wednesday in the Coacb and Horses pub in Greek Street. Here the invited finks sit around a long table and the reputations of such as Wislon, the Grocer and Ballsoff are examined over the wine, dusted up over the soup, hounced around during the main course and pulp-

Presiding over the character assassinations and incestuous office prattle is the Eye's editor, Richard (Give 'im another drink and he'll tell you all about Rhodesia) Ingrams. He is teetotal and is a president and incestions. and is usually abetted by Paul

TODAY'S BIRTHDAYS: Billy Graham, the twentieth century religious crusader who was taken till a week ago, is 53 today: Sir Deunis Greenhill, stately head of the diplomatic service, is 58: Joan Sutherland, CBE, the Michael Bateman | Australian soprano is 45; Baroness Eirene | White, former Labour cabinet minister, is 62.



#### A fair cop



girl, daughter of an executive on the Allied newspapers, and they have two children, a son and daughter. The son now lives in the United States. Robert Mark never went to university—he was a grammar-school boy—and his friends say that one of his great-est moments of satisfaction was est moments of satisfaction was when he received an bonorary degree from Leicester University. He was a major in the Royal Armoured Corps during the war, and later in Germany on the Public Safety Branch of the Control Commission. In 1957 he became the youngest Chief Constable in the country when he

stable in the country when he was appointed to Leicester. The Editor of the Leicester Mercury, Mr E. J. Fortune, remembers the first days of the new Chief Constable very vividly. His paper carried on a stroog feud with him, "Bob Mark was wards we became, and remain, close friends. I think he learned at least one thing in Leicester: he learned about the power of public opinion and how to use it. I don't say he manipulates the public, but you will notice be is very intelligent in his use of public opinion—he has learned to take the public along with him. What really strikes you about him up his appointment ne is that he is a man of absolute integrity." He was one of the three

Commission on Northe which resulted in the of the B. Specials.
- His appointment h eoormous interest in legal circles, and ontimism from politica

police advisors to

activists who are often receiving end of the An unusual tribute a spokesman of movement who remulainclothes "Mr encountered during the demonstration" demnnstration in Square. We consi-one of the rare seni-whose word you could But Benedict Birnby

ing Civil Rights lawy.
National executive of
is oot at all enthus;
Robert Mark's clear a make it harder for c. be acquitted. "His ci the innocent have not) from this is nonse Birnberg said. "We to see more restriction the policeman's ability
and convict—not less.

Mark helieves that
reasons of law and st police should adhere the doctrine of minin He sees current expr dissent—squatting, sit--as a perfectly our of social development is not the kind of m out a panie call for la when someone publish statistica on crime (su parisons between 19 million crimes reco 1970—one million an He was the man who i that a great deal of crime is trivial, and t simple as the fact the of recording have imp that insurance con nowadays forces peopl to report all thefts.

But he claims the definite and dangerou. in the number of plan aggression, and this is because, he says, "it professional criminal coming aware of the of the police." This e

determination to inc powers of the police.

the for the mone

And it is no lhis

# Private Bar

and the tongues loosen, take out notebooks and jot down every word.

quarters of their contacts are in dropped it."
The Sunday Times but among Patrick Garland.

Hardly household names but it is believed their presence is not unadjacent to what will be appearing in the next Eye. A pale, trembling Ingrams was last seen asking a reporter not to name any names but guest lists will he appearing in the Ear from time to

BRITAIN'S ageing expatriate poet Robert Graves and a man called Omar Ali Shah, co-anthors of the infamous translation of the Rnbaiyat of Omar Khayyam, are still sitting tight on an "original" 12th-century Persian manuscript from which they worked. The Iran Society has now repeated the two-year-old claim that the whole affair is a bairy hoax but despite vague rumblings that they are going to produce the manuscript neither Graves nor Shah has come np with the goods.

RATHER fine row has A RATHER fine row has broken out about a tiny paperback on the randy Casanova which has just been released by the New English Library. The hook by Paul Tabori contains stills from the up-coming BBC series on Casa-nova by Dennis Potter, and is written in six episodes: the same number as the television series. Potter is furious and says that people seeing the paperback will automatically link it with his aeries. Not the least of his com-plaints is that one of the Beeb

men involved in the planning to write a br same subject.
Potter's agent, Clive is planning to wave st tors in the air but, Tabori on an Americ tour, the New Eoglis is unmoved. "We ha to the BBC dozens of ti they had said they we their own book we w

car broke down i recently he tried the local Automobile A He had after all bee out his annual fee to sa sation for "years an But, surprise, surprise, reception desk is ex-dire the patrol man's numbe listed in the book. V is a service you contact, you may as Chester readers who ca smoke signals or a dist the number is Great 1

A CROWD of I and women have a what may well b gest private eal world. It is 306ft high ahove sea level and, day afternoon in sea huddle around it hok little transistors up at lightning conductor. I the television mast at Palace and the occas Gaelic football match. tered around and, what cheering and shouting needs is a ceili baod the afternoon complet only complaint comes of Alley Palley's commi who says, come balf-ti

ing for a lavatory.

PETER DUNN is on h

all atart stumbling aro



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